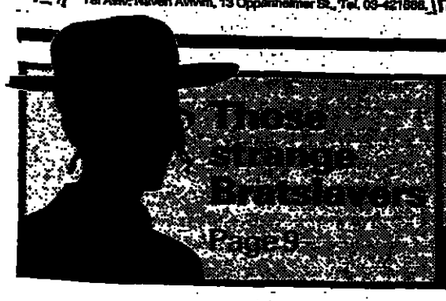
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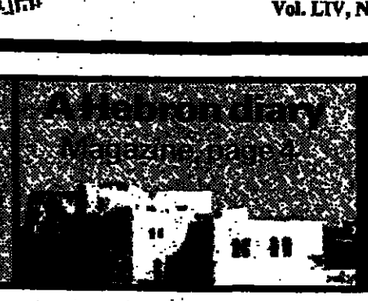
THE JERUSALEM POST

Vol. LIV, No. 16387 Friday, December 5, 1986 • Kislev 3, 5747 • Rabia Awal 4, 1407 NIS 1.40 (Eilat NIS 1.22)

French student protests intensify
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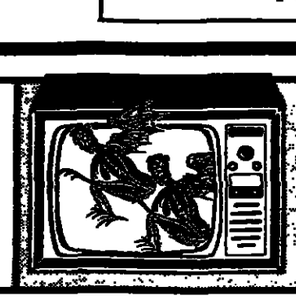
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Cairo, after foiling plot by zealots, is still worried

Post Middle East Staff and Agencies

Thirty-three Islamic Jihad extremists charged yesterday with plotting to overthrow the Egyptian government do not appear to have posed a serious threat to President Hosni Mubarak's five-year-old regime, according to analysts in Cairo and Israel.

But the fact that four of the 33 are military officers is cause for concern to the regime, one expert in Cairo observed. He noted that the late president Anwar Sadat was assassinated in 1981 by a small Islamic Jihad cell in the military.

Yesterday's indictment of the four officers, ranging in rank from first lieutenant to major, was the first indication of Jihad infiltration of the army since Sadat was gunned down, observers noted.

Other observers in Cairo said last night that "the wealth of detail contained in the official statement indicates the concern of the authorities at the threat posed by the plotters."

But according to an Israeli expert on Islamic fundamentalism, the threat must be seen in its long-term perspective.

"I want to join the thesis of a good friend of mine, the noted Egyptian historian, Abd-el Azim Ramadan, that in the year 2000 the same regime will prevail in Egypt," said Hebrew University Prof. Emmanuel Sivan.

He believes that fundamentalism as an Egyptian social movement peaked in 1981 or 1982. If the International Monetary Fund helps Egypt out of its present economic crisis – and there are good indications that it will – then the Islamic wave should diminish even more, Sivan said.

The four officers charged yesterday were reservists and not – as in the Sadat assassination – on active duty, noted one Cairo-based analyst. He said the arrests appeared to be "more of the same" in a campaign being conducted by the authorities against the religious right.

Prosecutor-General Mohammed El-Gindi, who issued the indictment yesterday against 30 detainees, plus three members of the group still at large, said the group would soon stand trial before the Supreme State Security Court on charges of forming an extremist Moslem organization to overthrow the government.

Although El-Gindi's statement did not offer details on the time or place of arrest, a senior official in the Interior Ministry said the defendants had been detained about four months ago in the Cairo area.

Other sources said that the group may have planned or carried out attacks on Christian churches or Christian-owned industrial targets. But there was no indication the group had made any direct attempt against Mubarak's life.

El-Gindi's statement added that the group operated centres "to train their members in violent tactics in combat to fight the present state policy."

Yesterday's indictment brought to more than 100 the number of Moslem extremists awaiting trial for activities aimed at overthrowing the government.

Seventy-five fundamentalists were charged on September 1 with calling for *jihad*, or holy war, to oust the government, and for firebombing video clubs, cinemas and a liquor store.

Five fundamentalists were executed in 1982 for Sadat's assassination. Another 16 men received hard labour for life in September 1984 at the end of a mass trial of 302 fundamentalists charged with plotting revolution.

Two killed in clash at Bir Zeit

By JOEL GREENBERG
Jerusalem Post Reporter

BIR ZEIT. – Two Palestinian students were killed and 12 wounded yesterday at Bir Zeit University when IDF troops opened fire in one of the worst West Bank campus incidents since 1967.

Bir Zeit officials said yesterday that 15 students had been wounded in the clash. Military sources stated that the IDF would investigate the incident.

Under an agreement reached yesterday evening, students holed up inside the campus left the university and army troops left the area.

Bir Zeit has been a centre of nationalist student activism and the site of numerous demonstrations and clashes with Israeli troops. In November 1984, Bir Zeit student Sharaf Tibi was killed in a clash on the campus.

Police last night were searching for the bodies of the two dead students, after the corpses were spirited away from Ramallah government hospital, apparently by Bir Zeit students who wanted to prevent the army from holding the bodies.

The killings capped a day of violence at the university. At 8:30 a.m. students staged a sit-down strike at an army roadblock at a road leading to the university. The students were protesting against roadblocks set up in recent weeks at approaches to the university, which have prevented them from reaching the campus.



Bir Zeit University lecturer Dr. Salah Abdel Jawad is led away by an IDF soldier during disturbances there early yesterday. Military sources claimed that Jawad initiated the protest at an army roadblock that triggered off yesterday's violent events. Photographers and reporters were later barred from the site of the incidents. (Brian Hendler)

University professor Roger Heacock said troops arrived at the scene and, immediately after warning the demonstrators to disperse, fired tear-gas grenades at them from close range.

Palestinian eyewitnesses said university professor Salah Abdel Jawad, who stood up and called on students not to react violently, was kicked, beaten and dragged to an army jeep, and subsequently arrested.

A military spokesman said yesterday Abdel Jawad had caused the disturbance by blocking the road to Bir Zeit, causing a crowd of some 200 persons to gather. The sources said students threw stones at troops.

According to Palestinian eyewitnesses, the demonstrators were then herded by troops towards Ramallah. Some eyewitnesses said the troops and students had clashed during the procession. There were further clashes between security forces and Arab youths when the students gathered at the home of the university president Gabi Baramki, and later at the office of the university's board of trustees.

A border guard policeman and an Israeli civilian were wounded in Ramallah when they were hit by stones, military sources said. At about 11:30 a.m. students living in the dormitories at the old campus of Bir Zeit gathered to protest the IDF roadblocks at the university. The students then left the campus, set up stone roadblocks, and threw stones at roops who had massed outside the campus.

An army spokesman said that two students were killed and 11 wounded when soldiers fired at the legs of students after firing warning shots in the air. A Palestinian woman who witnessed the clash said she saw soldiers firing tear gas, rubber bullets and live ammunition at the students, who were standing outside the university on higher ground than the soldiers. "The soldiers were sniping," she said.

Bir Zeit students identified the dead as Jawad Abu Salmeh of Khan Yunis and Saeb Abu Dahab from the Jebaliya refugee camp in the Gaza Strip, both aged 22.

Military sources said one of the dead had been shot in the heart, and the other in the abdomen.

Wounded students who had been dragged back into the campus, were evacuated by ambulances to the Ramallah government hospital. One was taken to Makassed hospital in East Jerusalem. Bir Zeit officials charged that the ambulances had been delayed by the army, but an IDF spokesman said the delays were caused by student who had stoned the vehicles.

Ramallah hospital sources said that one student, Mustafa Atari of al-Arraba, was in serious condition with a bullet wound in the chest, and that other students had suffered either leg or hip injuries. One student had been grazed in the head by a bullet.

Four wounded students were released by yesterday evening.

During the morning troops who entered the Ramallah hospital grounds as the dead and wounded

(Continued on Back Page)

Tax reform highlights new plan

By PINHAS LANDAU
Post Finance Reporter

Lower taxes, a revamped financial system freed from the government's grip, fewer restrictions on foreign currency, and no devaluation or general price rise, will be the key elements of a vast shake-up of the economy, Finance Minister Moshe Nissim said in an interview yesterday with *The Jerusalem Post*.

The cabinet will be asked to approve the measures this month.

Last night Nissim and his top aides and advisers from the Treasury and the Bank of Israel were closeted with Vice Premier Shimon Peres, as part of an ongoing effort to ensure support for the plan and for the NIS 500 million in cuts in the next state budget, which are seen as vital for its success.

"Our policy is aimed at making it worthwhile for people to work, encouraging immigration and preventing a brain drain," Nissim told *The Post*, going on to ridicule the media scare stories of forthcoming austerity packages. "Whoever expects harsh decrees will be disappointed."

The decision-making process in Israel has been catalyzed by America's new tax laws, which slash personal and corporate tax rates while eliminating the shelters and exemptions that protected some sectors of the economy. Thus the roll-back in customs duties and the revision of purchase taxes scheduled for next January will, if the Treasury succeeds in getting approval and implementing its whole scheme, be the first stage of a massive restructuring of the Israeli economy.

(Continued on Page 19)

Profile of Amiram Nir

Back from the shadows

By HIRSH GOODMAN

Amiram Nir, who has been forced out of the shadows into the limelight by the Iranian arms affair, cannot be happy with the change.

For two years the prime minister's adviser on terror had fought hard to shed the celebrity he had enjoyed as one of Israel Television's top reporters and become a *bona fide* member of the intelligence community. Ironically, just as he was succeeding – despite all predictions to the contrary when he first took over his post – the questions surrounding his involvement in the Iranian imbroglio emerged to jeopardise his career.



(Harari)

Nir, whose familiarity with the defence establishment was limited to what he learned as a military correspondent and as a major in an armoured battalion, hardly seemed to match the stature of his predecessors Ariel Sharon, Aharon Yariv and Rafi Eitan.

Nor did he seem to possess any of the qualifications one would assume essential for coordinating Israel's war against terror, or for acting as the prime minister's chief liaison with the intensely private world of Israeli intelligence. His appointment was seen as a political payoff, with Shimon Peres settling a debt owed to Nir who, in 1977, had left ITV to join Peres's election campaign. Had Peres won, Nir would have been head of the prime minister's bureau.

From 1977 until he joined Peres's team in 1984, Nir worked as a researcher at Tel Aviv University's Jaffee Centre for Strategic Studies.

Opposition to the unorthodox appointment came mainly from the intelligence community. Senior executives in all branches of intelligence, usually closed-mouth, were uncharacteristically outspoken in expressing their disfavour, and did not mind at all when their comments found their way into print.

They considered Nir an outsider and an upstart, someone not to be trusted with the country's most sensitive secrets. Moreover, they saw him as a symptom of the growing politicization of the civil service, and resented him for being placed at the top of the hierarchy, thus blocking the advancement of one of their own number.

Nir thus entered his post with little goodwill from those around him. Not only did he have to learn about the complicated world he was now dealing with, but he also had to fight intrigues against him. It was not easy for him to exert his authority over embittered and hardened veterans who, as they no doubt often reminded him, were fighting terrorists before Nir had learned how to drive.

But even his most severe critics of two years ago now grudgingly admit that they had totally underestimated Nir. Though many still do not like him – Nir is not known for his tact or good human relations – they acknowledge his "unexpected professionalism."

Within several months of entering the Prime Minister's Office, Nir proved himself an astute thinker with original and innovative ideas. He also displayed administrative ta-

(Continued on Page 19)

Reagan supports aides who refuse to testify

WASHINGTON. – President Reagan said yesterday that he will allow his cabinet officers to decide for themselves whether to invoke the Fifth Amendment if they are called to testify before the Senate Intelligence Committee.

The President added that he has "not given any thought" to claiming executive privilege to prevent them from testifying about the secret U.S. arms sales to Iran and clandestine funding to the Contras.

Under executive privilege, advice given to the president is confidential. The Fifth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution protects people from being forced to testify against themselves or in any other way surrendering "life, liberty or property" without due process of law.

Reagan defended the decision of two of his former aides to refuse to answer the intelligence committee's questions. They are former national security adviser John Poindexter and his aide, Col. Oliver North.

"It is not new or unusual – it's happened many times before," he said.

Earlier, the chairman of the senate intelligence panel said cabinet members will be called to testify and fill in gaps left by the failure of the two officials to tell what they know about the Iran-Contras connection.

Presidential spokesman Larry Speakes said tentative arrangements had been made for an afternoon meeting between Reagan and congressional leaders to discuss the conduct of Capitol Hill investigations of the Iran-Contras affair.

Speakes yesterday announced his resignation to take a job in private business as the communications director of Merrill Lynch, the world largest brokerage firm.

Vice President George Bush, admitting that "clearly, mistakes were made" in the deal that sent U.S. arms to Iran and money to Nicaragua's Contras, said the administration was determined to bring the truth of the scandal to light and to "let the chips fall where they may."



Deputy White House press secretary Larry Speakes, who has been President Reagan's chief spokesman since 1981, resigned yesterday to take a position with the Merrill Lynch brokerage firm. (Reuter telephoto)

Senators running the investigation said the failure of the two key figures to testify would not slow the probe or limit its findings. "North didn't do anything by himself," said Republican Senator David Durenberger, chairman of the intelligence panel.

"Everything he did in this entire caper had to have a response. If we can get everybody at the other end of all those phone calls and plane trips, we can find out what went on."

In a related development, the CIA denied a report it had commingled profits from the Iran sales in the same account with funds for covert support for rebels in Afghanistan. "The only funds related to the Iran programme that passed through agency hands were the $12 million owed to the Pentagon for the arms," which was passed on to the Defence Department, a CIA spokesman said.

CIA tried Zaire route to Iran

By WOLF BLITZER
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON. – The Central Intelligence Agency earlier this year tried to open a pipeline to ship U.S. arms from Israel to Iran through Zaire, the *Wall Street Journal* reported yesterday.

Quoting Justice Department and congressional investigators, the newspaper said that Israeli officials, acting in concert with the CIA, approached British businessman Roland "Tiny" Rowland of Lonrho for help in shipping U.S.-made arms, American grain, ball bearings, medical supplies, and other cargo from Zaire to Iran.

The newspaper said David Kimche, then director-general of the Foreign Minstry and a friend of Rowland, told the Briton that the operation had been planned inside the CIA. Officials in Zaire had also reportedly approved the proposed U.S.-Israel covert operation.

Rowland declined to participate after officials at the U.S. embassy in London told him they could not confirm that the proposal was sanctioned by the U.S. government.

As a result, the report said, the arms were flown to Iran last May 28 aboard a CIA-chartered Boeing 707 that took off from Israel but on its manifest listed its origin as Mombassa, Kenya.

Meanwhile, Defence Secretary Caspar Weinberger lashed out yesterday at the entire strategy of trying to negotiate with Iran. He said President Reagan had received "very bad" advice.

"There aren't any moderate elements in Iran with whom we can deal," he said.

Weinberger, interviewed on ABC television in Brussels, said he was "horrified" when he learned last week that profits from the Iran arms sales had been diverted to the Contras in Nicaragua.

Sharir bars extradition

Nakash goes free

By MENACHEM SHALEV
Jerusalem Post Reporter

William Nakash, who was sentenced by a French court to life imprisonment for the 1983 murder of an Arab in Besancon, will walk out of Tel Mond prison a free man this morning.

Justice Minister Avraham Sharir announced yesterday that he had decided not to extradite Nakash, 25, to France. Sharir said that he was also reducing his efforts to pass the law that would have permitted Nakash's incarceration in Israel, after "certain elements had very successfully foiled the democratic process" by opposing the law.

Nakash is to be released because the state has no grounds for holding him once the extradition request has been turned down.

An uncharacteristically reticent Attorney-General Yosef Harish, who has described Nakash as "worthless trash" and spearheaded the opposition to Sharir's proposed law, said that "Sharir had used the powers vested in him by law and it is not for me to criticize him." He added, however, that Israel "as an enlightened nation, could not ignore its extradition agreements."

Other reactions to Sharir's decision were split along political lines: MK Eliezer Waldman (Tehiya) praised Sharir's "courage" and said that Nakash is "sure to live up to the trust put in him."

MK Yossi Sarid (Citizens Rights Movement) said that Sharir's decision was "ugly and shameful and incomprehensible." Sarid told *The Jerusalem Post*, "Woe to the country that has Sharir as justice minister and Nakash as a citizen free to roam its streets. Nonetheless, I insist on believing that Sharir's motives were not corrupt."



(Harari)

Communications Minister Amnon Rubinstein and Energy Minister Moshe Shahal also condemned the decision.

Sharir said that he had made "this difficult decision" because he could not assume responsibility for Nakash's safety "even if there was only a grain of truth" to suspicions that Nakash's life would be in danger in a French jail.

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

Navy shells Sidon camps

Several Israel Navy gunboats bombarded Palestinian positions in the Sidon area yesterday, the IDF said. According to reports from Lebanon the rockets also hit the Mieh Mieh and Ein Hilwe refugee camps, where fighting between Shi'ites and the PLO was raging for the 11th day.

News Agency reports from Sidon said three Palestinians were killed in the two-hour morning bombardment. Palestinian positions on hills overlooking the two camps were also reportedly hit.

IDF helicopters, gunboats and planes have hit the region several times in the past weeks. (See Lebanon, page 3)

Maccabi off to fine start

Post Sports Staff

Mickey Berkowitz, Maccabi Tel Aviv's captain spearheaded the Israeli basketball champions to a convincing win over Zadar, the Yugoslav champions 99-83 at Yad Eliyahu last night. (story, page 17)

To my beloved father
Alexander Finkelstein
ON HIS 75th BIRTHDAY
Best wishes, good health and happiness.
His only daughter Rachel and grandchildren
Ilit and Liad.
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The weather at major Swissair destinations

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	MIN. C	MIN. F	MAX. C	MAX. F	
AMSTERDAM	6	43	11	52	Clear
BRUSSELS	6	43	12	54	Cloudy
BUENOS AIRES	13	55	27	80	Clear
CHICAGO	-1	30	2	35	Clear
COPENHAGEN	6	43	11	52	Rain
FRANKFURT	3	28	6	43	Cloudy
GENEVA	-1	30	1	34	Cloudy
HELSINKI	-2	28	4	39	Cloudy
HONGKONG	15	59	21	70	Clear
JOHANNESBURG	16	61	27	81	Clear
LISBON	9	48	17	63	Clear
LONDON	12	54	15	59	Cloudy
MADRID	4	39	16	61	Clear
MONTREAL	0	32	4	39	Rain
NEW YORK	11	52	13	56	Clear
OSLO	-4	48	8	47	Clear
PARIS	4	39	10	50	Clear
RIO DE JANEIRO	22	71	37	98	Cloudy
SAO PAULO	19	66	23	73	Cloudy
STOCKHOLM	7	45	9	48	Cloudy
TOKYO	7	45	11	52	Cloudy
TORONTO	1	34	4	39	Cloudy
VIENNA	3	37	6	43	Cloudy
ZURICH	2	36	8	46	Cloudy

*For the latest weather conditions contact Swissair.

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THE WEATHER

Forecast: Clear.

	Yesterday's Humidity	Yesterday's Min-Max	Today's Max
Jerusalem	38	5–10	13
Golan	48	4–12	14
Nahariya	45	6–19	19
Safad	56	4– 8	10
Haifa Port	52	9–18	19
Tiberias	57	7–16	18
Nazareth	—	7–14	16
Afula	44	4–18	19
Shomron	35	4–13	15
Tel Aviv	38	8–18	19
B-G Airport	43	5–17	19
Jericho	42	6–19	21
Gaza	37	8–18	19
Beersheba	36	5–16	18
Eilat	27	10–19	21

ARRIVALS

Prof. Ismar Schorsch, chancellor of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, and chairman of the Foundation for Conservative (Masorti) Judaism in Israel – and his wife Sally, for the Israel Celebration of the 100th Anniversary of the founding of the seminary.

Mr. Philip Katz, Mr. and Mrs. Ronald Oelbaum, Mrs. Lilian Oelbaum, from Canada, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Luck-Hille, from England, Mr. Robert Arnow, chairman Board of Governors Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, Mr. Morton Barmack, Ms. Jeannette Deleuny, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Field, Mrs. Muriel Fusfeld, Mrs. Sidney Gaines, Mr. Donald Gartner, Mrs. Rosali Gersen, Mr. and Mrs. Irwin Guldenberg, Mr. and Mrs. Hank Greenspun, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Ginsburg, Ms. L. Maclowe, Mr. and Mrs. Merrell Rief, Mr. Jonathan Rosen, Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Sabin, Mrs. Ricci Siegel, Mr. Lionel Steinberg, Mr. Kent Swig, from U.S.A., all guests of Ben-Gurion University of the Negev to participate in the Ben-Gurion centennial celebrations.

Demand to abolish film censorship

By MARSHA POMERANTZ
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Eight organizations representing the playwrights, performing artists, film and theatre directors, stage designers and musicians of Israel yesterday issued a joint statement demanding the abolition of film and theatre censorship.

They condemned the censorship board's decision this week to ban Shmuel Hasfari's play *The Last Secular Jew*, two days before it was scheduled to open at the Cameri Theatre in Tel Aviv. The play is a satire portraying Israel – after the "next war" – as a Khomeini-style theocracy.

The banning decision "once again proves the urgent necessity to abolish censorship that operates under the Mandatory regulations, which have no place in an enlightened democracy," the statement said.

It was unacceptable, the statement continued, that "in a country proud of its legal system and the freedom of expression from which all politicians and journalists benefit, only the freedom of expression of theatre people is limited, and this by the decision of a committee appointed on a political party basis."

The statement concluded by calling on "all members of the Knesset, cabinet ministers and all those to whom freedom of expression is precious to begin a struggle for the abolition of this anachronistic institution called the Film and Theatre Censorship Board."

Several hundred performing artists are expected to attend a protest meeting at Tel Aviv's Tsavta Theatre on Sunday evening. According to playwright Motti Lerner *(Kastner)*, who has been active in the fight against censorship, theatre representatives will present their case to the censorship board before its next meeting, on Monday, when it will consider the Cameri Theatre's appeal of the ban.

The next stage will be a long-term political battle, Lerner said, if not to abolish the law, then to have it changed so that a judicial body instead of a politically-appointed committee makes the decisions.

The board banned the entire play – an extreme move which has only been taken once in the past – because it found extensive parts likely to offend the sensitivities of both religious and secular Israelis.

Two members of the board that met this week are recent appointments who have not yet been approved by the cabinet. Communications Minister Amnon Rubinstein on Wednesday challenged the legality of any decision in which they were involved.

Asked about the new members' participation, board chairman Yehoshua Justman told *The Jerusalem Post* last night that he had been informed of the two appointments and therefore invited them to the meeting last week. "I don't check what the minister does," he said. "I assumed they had been approved."

Nominations are made by the interior minister and ratified by the cabinet.

Playwright Hasfari, who won first prize at the Acre fringe theatre festival before going on to do three other plays at established theatres, was raised as an Orthodox Jew, and wears a *kippa*. Much of his writing has dealt with religious observance and its connection with politics.



David Balas in court in Tel Aviv with his wife Isabel. (IPPA/Yossi Aloni)

'Subaru murders' suspect gets short remand

By BRADLEY BURSTON
For The Jerusalem Post

BEERSHEBA. – The man police suspect of carrying out a brutal, baffling series of attacks dubbed "the Subaru murders," was remanded in custody for another three days by the Ashkelon Magistrates' court yesterday.

The suspect, 28-year-old Mohammed Grenawi of the Bedouin township of Rahat, was arrested in mid-November for the rape and murder of British volunteer Lucy Amos. He has two wives and 11 children.

The court yesterday allowed the suspect's name to be published.

Amos was last seen en route from the Arava to Kibbutz Dorot last Independence Day. Aware of prior attacks on hitch-hiking women, she rode buses for most of the way, evidently accepting a ride from a passing motorist only when she reached the road connecting the kibbutz to the highway.

Grenawi's arrest followed an Israel Television dramatization of the Amos slaying and of the earlier shootings of a German tourist and a woman soldier. Police sources have indicated that Grenawi was closely questioned in connection with all three incidents.

The decision to remand Grenawi for a short time was seen by his attorney, Suzy Shalev, as an encouraging development. The police have requested his continued detention in order to perform one remaining test, on the understanding that if the results are negative the suspect will be released next week.

Although the suspect appeared elated by the prospect of an early release, family members at the hearing expressed disappointment that he was being kept in custody, noting that he bore the marks of a recent beating administered by Jewish prisoners in the Ashkelon lock-up.

In an earlier hearing, Grenawi's attorney clashed with police over the latter's request to put the suspect in a standard lineup.

The court was told that the driver of a truck had seen Amos get into a Subaru as he drove into the kibbutz. After the truck passed by, the Subaru apparently veered into a grove of trees, where Amos was raped and strangled. The police have not disclosed the name of the eyewitness.

Shalev was reluctant to have her client take part in a lineup. She noted that he had complied with police requests for blood and semen tests and had answered all the investigators' questions. She said that his car was a different model and colour from the Subaru said to have been seen by the truck driver.

The Jerusalem Post has learned that an identification test was subsequently conducted at the place near the kibbutz where the Subaru had been seen, in accordance with Shalev's request, and that the witness was unable to identify Grenawi as the driver.

Labour admits Balas gave money to 1984 election fund

Post Political Correspondent

TEL AVIV. – The Labour Party admitted yesterday that financier David Balas had contributed funds to the Alignment's 1984 election campaign. It did not disclose how much money was involved, and insisted that Balas had made his contribution voluntarily as a private citizen.

Balas is now on trial for defrauding the United Kibbutz Movement (UKM) of $29 million. His attorneys have asked the attorney-general to investigate whether the UKM pressured Balas to donate some $600,000 to Labour's campaign.

It is suspected that Balas received the money from the UKM or the Labour Party and then passed it back to Labour as a contribution. This has been denied by Labour.

The alleged ploy was to circumvent regulations that limit the amount of campaign money parties may draw from their own funds.

Wreck found may be first of Phoenician ship

By ABRAHAM RABINOVICH
Jerusalem Post Reporter

A wreck that may be the first remains of a Phoenician ship ever found has been uncovered off the Mediterranean coast near Kibbutz Ma'agan Michael.

The wreck was spotted a year ago by a member of the kibbutz, but its possible Phoenician identity has only now been publicly announced by archeologists.

In an interview with *The Jerusalem Post* this week, underwater archeologist Shelly Wachsmann of the Antiquities Department said that the vessel has been dated to the late 6th-early 5th century BCE on the basis of pottery found in the wreckage. "This is the period when the Phoenicians ruled the sea," he said. "Therefore, the possibility exists that the wreck may be Phoenician." No vessel from that great maritime culture has ever been found before.

No cargo was found but the archeologists identified parts of the ship's hull and stones that apparently served as ballast. The ship-builders employed mortise and tenon joinery, which was in use in the eastern Mediterranean from the 2nd millennium BCE till the end of the Roman period. A similar method of fitting planks together was employed in the 2,000-year-old boat found earlier this year in Lake Kinneret. The "Phoenician" vessel was apparently 15-20 metres long. Also participating in the underwater exploration was archeologist Kurt Raveh.

Antibodies of Aids found in 10 blood units

By JUDY SIEGEL
Post Science and Health Reporter

The practice of checking all donated blood in Israel for Aids has saved as many as 30 people from exposure to the deadly disease since April, the Health Ministry said yesterday.

The ministry's steering committee on Aids, headed by Prof. Moshe Mashiah, reported that 100,000 blood units have been checked so far. Of these, 10 were found to have Aids antibodies. All the blood donors involved were located and informed. Having antibodies to the virus does not mean that one has contracted the disease; but the 10 were asked to go to hospital for an examination and to have regular checkups.

According to Mashiah, 33 Israeli men have actually contracted the disease since Aids was discovered several years ago. Most were homosexuals, 10 were hemophiliacs, and one was a narcotics addict. Eighteen have died. The youngest person to get the disease was 17 and the oldest 52 – both of them are now dead.

All of them contracted the disease over a year ago. Most of them were believed to have contracted Aids abroad or from intimate contact with tourists in Israel.

In April, the ministry allocated $1 million to set up seven centres to detect Aids around the country. They are open to anyone who wants his blood tested for antibodies to the virus, and no fee is charged.

The centres are located at Rambam, Ichilov, Beilinson, Sheba, Kaplan, Soroka and Hadassah hospitals.

Since donated blood is separated into blood parts that go to an average of three recipients, the identification of Aids antibodies in 10 units means that 30 people were spared exposure. Care for each Aids patient costs the health system some $250,000, Mashiah said.

The incidence of Aids is regarded as low in Israel, because of "conservative sexual and drug habits" and the testing of all donated blood, according to the World Health Organization.

The ministry has launched an intensive effort to get susceptible groups to get their blood tested. So far, only 800 people, mostly homosexuals, have done so.

Italy, Israel sign anti-terror accord

By YORAM GAZIT
For The Jerusalem Post

TEL AVIV. – Israel and Italy yesterday signed an agreement to cooperate in the war against terrorism and crime generally.

Police Minister Haim Bar-Lev and Italian Interior Minister Oscar Luigi Scalfaro signed the accord at the Foreign Ministry in Jerusalem. Foreign Minister Shimon Peres also attended the ceremony.

Bar-Lev and Luigi agreed on the establishment of a joint committee which will meet at least once a year to discuss ways of fighting terror, drug smuggling and organized crime. The two ministers will head the committee.

Under the agreement Israel and Italy will exchange information on terror organizations and on ways of improving security measures at airports, railway stations and other public places.

Scalfaro said he had refused to attend a signing ceremony at National Police Headquarters in East Jerusalem because of his country's foreign policy.

He told reporters that Italy had decided to sign a separate anti-terror agreement with Israel because the efforts of the EEC countries to combat terror were ineffective. He emphasized that Italy neither recognizes nor has political relations with any terror organizations including the PLO.

Bar-Lev and Scalfaro agreed that under the accord their countries would combat terror, whatever its motives. Italy, Scalfaro said, does not differentiate between acts of terror committed in the name of national liberation and those committed for other ends.

The anti-crime clauses of the accord deal with, among other matters, efforts to combat the laundering of black money. The agreement also calls for the exchange of police experts and information.

Earlier yesterday Prime Minister Shamir met in his office with Salfaro. The Italian minister told Shamir that he wished other EEC countries would sign anti-terror accords like the one he had signed with Israel. Shamir said he hoped that the agreement would encourage other EEC countries to cooperate in the war against terror.

In the morning, Scalfaro visited the Yad Vashem Holocaust Memorial.

Vanunu relatives expected to visit him soon

By MENACHEM SHALEV
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Relatives of Mordechai Vanunu are expected to visit him soon in prison for the first time.

Vanunu's attorney, Amnon Zichroni, who spent four hours with the former Dimona nuclear technician yesterday, said he would arrange the visit with Prison Service authorities in the next few days. Zichroni does not expect the authorities to block the visit by the family, who have not seen Vanunu since he was brought back to Israel.

Yesterday, Zichroni discussed with Vanunu various aspects of his impending trial. Vanunu has been accused of treason and espionage for allegedly describing Israel's nuclear capacity to the *Sunday Times*. In about three weeks the Jerusalem District Court will consider the police request to hold Vanunu until the end of his trial.

Zichroni will probably fly to Britain again in the near future to prepare witnesses for the trial.

Zichroni is the only person whom Vanunu has been allowed to see in prison. Yesterday the Tel Aviv attorney took Vanunu six books including a volume of poetry and a collection of short stories by O. Henry.

Special arrangements have been made to safeguard the sensitive documents that will be presented as evidence in the Vanunu trial. At the end of each day, legal papers of the defence and the prosecution will be stored in a safe in Jerusalem.

Soviet exit visa for refusenik

TEL AVIV (Itim). – Soviet authorities have decided to grant an exit visa to refusenik and Prisoner of Zion Yuri Tarnopolsky of Kharkov, in the Ukraine, the Public Council for Soviet Jewry learned yesterday. The council received a reliable report from Moscow to this effect.

Former French prime minister Pierre Maurov interceded with the Kremlin personally on Tarnopolsky's behalf during a visit to Moscow in October. A book of poems by Tarnopolsky, published recently in Paris by people working for his release, mobilized French public support for his struggle.

Situation in Arab schools critical, teachers warn

By BERNARD JOSEPHS
Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Histadrut's Teachers' Union warned yesterday of a critical situation in the country's Arab schools and called on the Education Ministry to take immediate action.

In a statement, the union said the Arab sector is now short of at least 900 classrooms. Children are being forced to learn in basements, bomb shelters and similar structures, many without windows. Others are studying in schools that lack even the basic amenities.

One Beduin school near Shfaram, with more than 300 children, has no water supply or toilet facilities, and has been condemned as dangerous.

The union's general-secretary, Yitzhak Welber, described the situation as "very serious."

He said that while he accepted the need for budgetary restrictions, there could be no holding back on funds for building classrooms in the Arab sector.

"We demand that the money be made available now," he said.

A fuller report about Arab schools in Galilee will appear in The Jerusalem Post *on Sunday.*

Big step toward Aids serum

WASHINGTON (AP). – Scientists have taken what they think is an important step towards producing a vaccine against Aids. Showing for the first time that only a fragment of protein from the responsible virus is necessary for developing antibodies against it.

A team of industry, government and university researchers says the segment of viral protein spurs high levels of antibodies that neutralize the virus in test animals such as goats.

In addition, the researchers say they showed this protein can be inexpensively mass-produced in pure quantities using genetically engineered bacteria.

However, they cautioned, it remains to be proven whether the protein segment can produce sufficient neutralizing antibodies in humans to protect them against acquired immune deficiency syndrome. (See "antibodies," page 2)

DAY CARE. – Wizo day-care centres will operate normally today, but workers plan to resume sanctions on Sunday if wage negotiations are not under way by then.

SLA finds arms cache

By DAVID RUDGE

ROSH HANIKRA. – South Lebanese Army forces this week discovered large quantities of weapons, including Katyusha rockets, during a raid on the village of Midoun north of the security zone in South Lebanon, SLA sources said yesterday.

Two suspected members of the extremist Shi'ite Hizbullah movement were killed in the operation.

The sources said the SLA troops, in tanks and armoured personel carriers, came under heavy fire from mortars, rocket-propelled grenades and light arms as they entered the village early Wednesday morning. Sporadic shooting continued as the SLA soldiers began a systematic search of houses suspected of having been used by the Hizbullah.

Two SLA troopers were lightly wounded, but were able to go on after receiving treatment on the spot.

The searchers found a variety of weapons, including rifles, a large amount of ammunition, Sagger wire-guided anti-tank missiles and Katyusha rockets which had been hidden in buildings. The SLA troops demolished one house that had apparently been used as a Hizbullah command post.

The searches continued until late in the evening, when the soldiers returned to their positions inside the security zone.

The operation followed Tuesday's attacks on SLA strongholds on the northern border of the zone, near the village of Hazbiyeh. Four SLA soldiers were killed and seven others wounded, one seriously, in the course of the battle.

(Continued from Page One)

He said that there were other "weighty" considerations, but declined to elaborate except to point out that Nakash's wife Rina would find it difficult to visit her husband in French jail.

In September, the Supreme Court declared Nakash "liable for extradition." The court rejected Nakash's claim that he should not be extradited because his crime had been "politically, nationalistically and racially motivated."

Nakash's attorney Roland Roth told *The Post* last night that his client had told him yesterday that if he had known "that the Jewish people would not understand my actions, I would never have committed the crime."

Nakash's wife was overjoyed last night to hear of her husband's impending release. She said that

NAKASH

Nakash's family would come to settle in Israel in the near future.

Only twice in the past have people who have been declared extraditable by the courts not been transferred to the countries that sought them. Those cases involved crimes of forgery and fraud.

Prof. Shneor Zalman Feller, whose book on extradition laws was cited by Sharir yesterday, reacted to the decision by saying that if he had to write his book again, he would "use this example to show how the justice minister's authority should not be used."

MK Haim Ramon (Alignment) yesterday said he intends to table a bill that would transfer the authority to decide on extraditions from the justice minister to the attorney-general.

PARIS. – The announcement of Justice Minister Avraham Sharir's decision not to extradite William Nakash to France was received without anger here late yesterday.

"What surprised us," said a top aide of French Justice Minister Albin Chalandon, "was that Nakash was granted Israeli citizenship so easily, while he was wanted for murder in France."

The aide continued: "Nakash remains on the wanted list here, but I do not think that we are going to make a fuss about it."

PEACE CORPS. – The U.S. Peace Corps has been asked by the government of Burkina Faso in Ougadougou to phase out its progamme, bringing to an end 20 years of development assistance to one of the world's poorest countries.

Jordan support for Arabs in Old City

Jordan has promised to provide "full assistance" to Arab families whose home were vandalized recently by Jewish extremists in Jerusalem's Old City, according to a report today in the East Jerusalem *An-Nahar* newspaper.

Mitchell Cinema, Jerusalem
CORRECTION
The film
FORBIDDEN
is being screened at
7 and 9 p.m.
Saturday night and all week and not as stated in the advertisement in today's Magazine. da740-05-F24

We announce in great sorrow the passing of our beloved mother, grandmother and sister

FANNY WOLFF
(nee Kupferminz)
who passed away in Paris, on December 2, 1986, at the age of 68.

Husband: **Hans Wolff**
Son: **Leopold Wolff and family**
Daughters: **Rachel and Yoland and family**
Sister: **Martha Bezborodco and family**
Brother: **Arthur Kupferminz and family.**

In deep sorrow we announce the passing of our beloved sister

SARA YELLIN ע"ה

daughter of Alexander and Frieda Ziskind ז"ל
wife of Rabbi Shalom Shachne Yellin ז"ל

The funeral procession will leave from the Sanhedria funeral home for Har Hamenuhot at 11:00 this morning.

Her sister **Rifka Ziskind,**
Her brother **Shalom Jacobson and family,**
Her brother-in-law **Abraham Dinewitz and family.**

Shiva at 20 Ibn Shaprut, Jerusalem

On the 5th anniversary of the passing of our beloved mother and grandmother

CELIA LAKS

we shall hold a *hazkarah* at Har Hamenuhot on Wednesday, December 10 (Kislev 8) at 3 p.m.

The Family

LOTTE (Liora) LEV

is no more.

The funeral will take place today,

Friday, December 5, 1986, at 11 a.m., at the Kiryat Shaul Cemetery.

A bus will leave from 1 Hatamar St., Tel Aviv at 10:30 a.m.

Please refrain from visits of condolence.

Roni Lev-Lifshitz

Our beloved

Prof. EDMUND SILBERNER

will find his last resting place on Thursday, December 11, 1986 at 10:00 a.m. at Har Hamenuhot, Jerusalem.

Regina Silberner
in the name of the family

The unveiling of the tombstone on the thirtieth day after the passing of our dear

ERNA GOLDSTEIN ז"ל

will take place on Sunday, December 7. We will meet at the Ramat Hasharon cemetery (Morasha Junction) at 4 p.m.

Rudi Goldstein and family

هكذا من الأصل

هكذا من الأصل

A million students protest in France

PARIS. – Students, estimated at between hundreds of thousands and one million, packed city streets on Thursday to demand that the conservative government cancel its university reform plan.

Organizers said about a million demonstrators filled the wide boulevards circling the capital on an eight-kilometre route from the Place de la Bastille in eastern Paris to the Invalides memorial near the National Assembly building on the left bank. Police said there were about 200,000. Many observers agreed on about 400,000 as a correct estimate. But there were certainly a million demonstrating throughout France yesterday.

"It's a bill that will create elite schools and garbage schools, a bit like the United States," said Cecile Girault, 19-year-old biology student from Dijon in eastern France.

Higher Education Minister Alain Devaquet, sponsor of the reform package, and his superior in the cabinet, Education Minister Rene Monory, said they would meet a delegation of student protesters after the rally. After last week's demonstration, the government called off a national assembly debate on the bill and sent it back to committee for amendments.

Devaquet says his proposal is intended to improve education by giving universities the right to increase fees by up to 400 francs ($60) per year, to "orient" students to proposed courses of study, and to put the university's name on the standard national diploma awarded a graduating student.

Opponents of the measure call it an attack on equality in education. They say it would eliminate the current system in which high school graduates who pass the tough baccalaureat examination may attend any university and study any subjects they choose, winning a degree theoretically equivalent to that awarded at other schools.





Left: Thousands of French university students swarm down a Parisian boulevard yesterday after leaving the Place de la Bastille. Right: A student commits mock suicide, jumping from the Pont Neuf into the Seine. (Photos: Reuter, AFP)

The hundreds of thousands of students who converged on the streets of Paris came from all over France for the second week running to protest the proposed education reforms.

Fleets of coaches and 21 special trains, innumerable private cars, and the weary feet of one group which walked the 500 kms. from Grenoble brought the students to Paris.

Teachers, striking for the day, and parents joined the protest, while sympathy marchers set off in the country's main cities.

Student delegates elected on this day in a national ballot of students at France's 70 striking universities were due to meet the Minister of Education in the evening.

The student leaders had said they would accept nothing short of the withdrawal of the bill, and that the government's promised "clarification" was not enough.

The size of last Thursday's protest took Prime Minister Jacques Chirac's government by surprise, prompting Mr. Chirac to make a television appearance Sunday to try to reassure the students.

Inside the National Assembly yesterday afternoon, Socialist and Communist deputies demanded the withdrawal of the bill.

The cabinet is also believed to be strongly opposed to softening proposals on university selection. (AP, AFP)

Michel Zlotowsky adds:

Jacques Chirac's government wished to reshape France with a more competitive university system. The specialists say that France badly needs twice as many students than there are today, in order to stay afloat. But the universities' budget does not allow such an influx. The existing faculties are overcrowded, the students are not properly advised or taught and close to fifty per cent drop out without finishing a B.A.

Last night, a delegation of the demonstrators was received by the ministers of education and of higher education. Their expectations were not met. The official message was clear: The government is ready to discuss matters with you in the coming days, but the reform bill will not be withdrawn.

IN BRIEF

1,666 slain over dowries

NEW DELHI (AP). – The Indian government reported yesterday that 1,666 women were murdered in the last 22 months by their husbands or in-laws for not providing enough wedding gifts.

Torture and murders linked to the ancient dowry custom are reported to be on the rise because of increasing consumerism in India.

Accepting or giving dowry, however, is a criminal offence with a minimum prison sentence of five years and a fine of 15,000 rupees ($1,153).

Saudis to upgrade navy

BAHRAIN (Reuter). – Saudi Arabia plans to upgrade its navy to help protect oil terminals and export lanes in the Gulf and the Red Sea, diplomats in the region said yesterday. They said the kingdom wanted to form a submarine fleet and open a new naval base as part of a long-term buildup.

British, French and West German companies are competing for the multi-billion-dollar orders from the Saudis.

Attack spurs call-up in Abu Dhabi

ABU DHABI (AP). – The United Arab Emirates was reported yesterday to be preparing for military conscription, a week after one of its offshore oil fields was attacked in a spillover of the Iraq-Iran war.

Several newspapers here quoted Defence Minister Sheik Mohammed Bin Rashid as saying his ministry "has prepared a draft law on conscription, and we hope we will soon achieve what is good for our state and our people."

Cardinal to visit Israel

NEW YORK (AP). – Roman Catholic Cardinal John J. O'Connor will leave immediately after Christmas for a 10-day visit to Israel and other Middle Eastern countries, the Archdiocese of New York announced.

The New York cardinal was invited last summer by then Prime Minister Shimon Peres after calling for a homeland for the Palestinians. Peres said he should see "the other side of the story."

O'Connor, who is making the trip in his capacity as President of the Catholic Near East Welfare Association, will also visit Jordan and Egypt.

Man caught smuggling 35,388 gems in rectum

AMSTERDAM (Reuter). – A man from Singapore was found to have 35,388 diamonds worth $328,000 up his rectum, Dutch customs officials said yesterday.

The unnamed man picked up the jewels in Bombay and aimed to take them through the Netherlands to Antwerp's diamond centre to avoid customs duty, they said.

A spokeswoman said the man was caught on Tuesday but the announcement was delayed because of the time it had taken officials to count the diamonds.

Record price for wine

LONDON (Reuter). – A Jordanian who said he never touched alcohol yesterday bought the world's most expensive bottle of white wine for a heady £39,600.

The rare 1784 Chateau D'Yquem, engraved with the initials Th.J. and believed to have belonged to U.S. founding father Thomas Jefferson was sold at an auction at Christie's in London. The buyer said he had bought the wine for a friend in New York who wanted it for its historic value.

Truce talks held in Damascus; stand-off in Lebanon fighting

DAMASCUS, (AP, Reuter). – Nabih Berri, head of the Shi'ite Moslem Amal militia, said he approved a draft agreement yesterday to end fighting with Palestinians in Lebanon.

"Now, it is up to the Palestinians to stand by their national responsibilities" and help end the bloodshed, Berri said after the draft agreement was announced in the Syrian capital. Details of the proposed agreement were not immediately available.

The proposal was hammered together by Druse warlord Walid Jumblatt and other Lebanese leftist leaders who met under the auspices of Syrian Vice-President Abdul-Halim Khaddam. Jumblatt told reporters the Syrian-backed Palestine National Salvation Front had been handed a copy of the proposal.

In Beirut, flares lit up Shatilla and Bourj al-Barajneh camps and explosions rocked the capital as Shi'ite-Palestinian fighting intensified, police said. Streets in densely-populated suburbs near the embattled settlements emptied rapidly as civilians raced for cover.

Amal sources said Shi'ite fighters repulsed Palestinian attempts to launch sorties outside Bourj al-Barajneh under cover of artillery fire from the camp and from Palestinian positions in Druse-held hills to the southeast.

Palestinian sources said Amal militiamen had used Soviet-made T-54 tanks to blast the flimsy dwellings and alleys of Shatilla, where 6,000 refugees live.

Fighting between Amal and the Palestinians appeared stalemated yesterday two days after the guerrillas repulsed a tank-led Amal assault.

Police said 75 per cent of the 2 square kilometre Shatilla has been destroyed by Shi'ite tank and artillery fire. Shatilla is home for 14,000 refugees. Hundreds of families have fled Shatilla and resettled in neighbourhoods controlled by Druse militiamen of Walid Jumblatt.

Jumblatt is allied with Justice Minister Nabih Berri, the leader of Amal, in the civil war against Lebanon's Christians. But he has remained neutral in the PLO-Amal war.

Amal yesterday buried two militiamen killed in an overnight grenade attack against one of its offices in the heart of West Beirut.

Police said seven Amal offices, away from the embattled camps area, were struck in hit-and-run attacks by unidentified gunmen.

A newspaper in Abu Dhabi reported yesterday that Palestinian fighters dispersed in Arab countries were being mobilized for defence of besieged refugee camps in Lebanon.

The United Arab Emirates' semi-official daily *Al-Ittihad* quoted what it called well-informed Palestinian sources as saying Palestinian fighters would first be gathered in Iraq.

The fighters would then be reorganized in military units before being sent to Lebanon, said the sources.



Smoke rises from the damaged camp of Shatilla after it was heavily attacked by Amal forces that have been besieging it for the past two weeks. (AFP photo)

Army in Punjab set to move on Sikh rebels

CHANDIGARH, India. – The Indian army yesterday prepared to march out of its barracks in Punjab with flags flying to show its strength in response to the State government's call for help against Sikh extremists.

Official sources said the army would make anti-terrorist sweeps and stage "flag marches" in parts of the tense northern state following an S.O.S. from the moderate Sikh government of Chief Minister Surjit Singh Barnala.

There were no immediate reports of troop movements but army commanders and civil officials were meeting in several cities to draw up lists of hideouts and suspected extremists prior to an anti-terrorist round-up, the sources said.

Barnala's administration asked for help after the worst-ever massacre by Sikh extremists on Sunday in which 24 Hindus were killed. Yesterday Sikh militants gunned down two more Hindus. Punjab police said.

Sunday's slaughter sparked anti-Sikh riots and arson in Delhi and protests across North India.

In New Delhi, Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi declared yesterday his government would take the "toughest and most aggressive" measures to deal with Sikh terrorism.

More than 600 people have been killed in Punjab this year in attacks that police blame on extremists fighting for an independent Sikh state. The Sikhs, whose religion is an offshoot of Hinduism, make up 2 per cent of India's 780 million population but are a majority in the rich farming state.

The Indian government reported yesterday that some 10,000 Hindus have fled Punjab to escape the Sikh terrorism.

There were no statistics on the number of Sikh families who have fled to Punjab from New Delhi and other states to escape the Hindu backlash. (Reuter, AP)

Jordan, Egypt to develop Gulf of Akaba tourism

AMMAN (Reuter). – Jordan and Egypt agreed yesterday to set up a company to develop tourist attractions on the Gulf of Akaba.

The agreement was signed by Egyptian Minister of Tourism and Civil Aviation Fouad Sultan and Jordanian Minister of Information and Tourism Mohammed Al-Khatib.

The two ministers said their countries would work as one unit to promote joint packages in the Gulf for international tourists.

The meeting of the Jordanian-Egyptian joint tourism committee also decided to return to the pre-1967 flight route between Egypt and Jordan. This would cut the flight time by 20 minutes and save the airlines $7 million a year in fuel costs, Jordan's new director of Civil Aviation, Amin al-Husseini said.

World arms bill: $900b.

By DAVID HOROVITZ
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

LONDON. – Every minute, $1.8 million is being spent globally on defence, according to a new study of world military expenditures.

Arms spending during 1986 is expected to reach some $900 billion, according to the report published by the Armament and Disarmament Information Unit at Sussex University.

Compiled by Ruth Sivard, a former U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency official, the 52-page study analyses arms-spending in easily-understandable terms.

It states that one hour's world arms-spending represents the expenditure necessary to immunize 3.5 million children against infectious disease.

It took the equivalent of half an hour's military outlay for the UN Food and Agriculture Organization to destroy a plague of locusts in Africa – an operation that saved enough grain to feed 1.2 million people for a year.

Weapons purchases have brought a massive public debt for future generations to pay off, the report states, adding that efforts to service this debt have affected world trade and have become a source of instability in the Third World.

The U.S. and the Soviet Union are the world's largest spenders, but developing countries are spending increasing amounts on weaponry. Third World military expenditure has increased six-fold since 1969, according to the report.

S. Africa miners strike

JOHANNESBURG (AP). – About 5,000 black miners struck at a gold mine yesterday after one miner was killed and eight wounded in a clash with police.

Virtually the entire day shift walked out at the Grootvlei mine, east of Johannesburg, according to a senior executive of General Mining Union Corp.

He added that police were summoned by residents of a nearby neighbourhood after as many as 200 miners "caused a disturbance" on leaving a meeting of the National Union of Mineworkers on Wednesday night. In the ensuing clash, one miner was fatally shot and eight others wounded.

General Mining said gold production was at a standstill.

South African police yesterday also banned a memorial service planned for a black physician and his wife, both anti-apartheid activists, who were shot and killed outside their home this week.

Community leaders in Mamelodi, a black township outside Pretoria, had planned to hold a major memorial service next Sunday for Dr. Fabian Ribeiro and his wife, Florence, who were killed earlier this week.

An order issued by the Police Commissioner for Northern Transvaal said no funerals can be held in Mamelodi on weekends or holidays.

The order also says funerals must be held indoors, can be addressed only be ordained ministers and can last no longer than three hours. No banners or placards can be displayed.

TAJ MAHAL. – The Indian government said it will close two thermal power plants as part of a long-term programme to curb air pollution that is damaging the Taj Mahal in Agra.

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OPHIR TOURS
BAUMANN-BER-PERES ADV.

ISRAEL, BRITAIN AND THE COMMONWEALTH ASSOCIATION
איגוד ישראל, בריטניה וחבר העמים
Members and friends are invited to a Luncheon Meeting on Tuesday, December 16, 1986 at 1:00 p.m.
at Beit Sokolow, 4 Kaplan Street, Tel Aviv
Guest of Honour
H.E. The United States Ambassador,
Mr. Thomas R. Pickering
Subject: U.S.A.–Israel Relations
Cost of luncheon: Members — NIS 15 each; Guests — NIS 20 each
Reservations with remittances should be made to the Hon. Sec. P.O.B. 16266, Tel Aviv 61 162, or by phone to Mr. Furman's Secretary (Frida) (03-5103111) between 8:30 a.m.–2:00 p.m. (Sunday-Thursday).

South African Zionist Federation (TELFED)
In conjunction with Tour Va'aleh W.Z.O. Aliyah Department
INVITES SOUTH AFRICAN VISITORS TO A
ON DAY TOUR OF CENTRAL GALILEE
visiting Carmiel, Manof and the Segev Area
on
WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 10, 1986
departing from Tel Aviv at 7:30 a.m.
The charge of the trip is the equivalent of $5.50, which covers cost for lunch at Moshav Manof.
For details and registration, and for all enquiries concerning aliyah, call Jenny Galansky, Tel. 03-290131. Prior booking essential by Tuesday noon.

The City of Frankfurt
is looking for close relatives of the former Jewish
Oberbürgermeister Dr. Ludwig Landmann
(1869-1945)
for a Day of Remembrance
and request them to contact The Embassy of the Federal Republic of Germany; P.O.B. 16038, Tel Aviv 61160 Tel. 03-234111-5 (Mrs. Kafka) if possible by December 31, 1986.

A NEW WAY TO KISS AT MIDNIGHT!
For the first time in Tel Aviv, an exciting "open house" party on New Year's eve at the Tel Aviv Sheraton Hotel
★ A choice of meat or dairy "eat-as-much-as-you-like" Buffets
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Sound and fury in Knesset on religious women's jobs

By DVORAH GETZLER
Post Knesset Reporter

Not even the most aggressively "secular, leftist, Bundist" elements have shown such effrontery in trying to undermine Jewish tradition, Agudat Yisrael's Menahem Porush thundered from the Knesset podium this week at Shinui's Mordechai Virshubski.

At issue was what Religious Affairs Minister Zevulun Hammer was later to call an "ideological discussion" on the need to ensure the representation of women on the country's religious councils and rabbinical courts.

Virshubski, who opened the debate, stated categorically that religious councils, and the committees appointing *dayanim* (rabbinical court judges) and chief rabbis of towns, were – by law – open to women. The law, he said, spoke of "persons" without specifying men or women. And that absence of discrimination was consistant with the state's bodies, set up by secular laws enacted by a secular Knesset.

Many Orthodox women wanted the issue thrashed out, Virshubski said, adding that he knew that many others thought differently. He made it clear that his words were not to be taken as an attack on religion.

Israel's women had risen to the highest positions, including prime minister, and Supreme Court judge. The only statutory bodies from which they were excluded were the religious councils whose operations affected men and women, and religious and secular alike.

"We live under some sort of coercion – some sort of perversion – that we have created for ourselves. We give in to dictates that have no force in law, no basis in anything that can be said to contain an element of logic," Virshubski said. "Nor are we pleading the cause of some marginal group."

Women such as Lea Shakdiel, of Yeroham, fighting to be permitted entry to her local religious council, were a substantial and very able section of the population, Virshubski said. He sought "no revolution, merely a change of direction, of social climate." Such a change would go far towards minimizing the polarization of society between religious and secular.

There was enough to separate the two groups without "discriminatory arrangements that have no basis in law, that are arrived at perhaps by coalition agreement, perhaps by under-the-table deals."

Judaism, said Sarah Doron of the Liberal wing of the Likud, was not only a matter of *kashrut*. It was also a matter of morality: of teaching "that man is a man and not a wolf."

Denying 50 per cent of the population the right to representation in bodies that were not halachic was driving the youth away from any respect for Jewish tradition, Doron said.

Not until women sat as equals on the rabbinical court benches would the lack of respect these courts showed for women change, she added, going much further than Virshubski, who had repeatedly stressed that he had no intention of interfering with any halachic body.

Shulamit Aloni (Citizen Rights Movement) insisted that the only solution was a separation of religion from the state. If that did not come about, she said, women would be forced to boycott the religious institutions that had boycotted them and made them second-class citizens.

The National Religious Party's David Danino took the opposite tack: the Knesset was not the place for this discussion. The whole matter should be referred to the Chief Rabbinate, he urged.

Nor was much more comfort forthcoming from Hammer. It was not just a matter of the rule of law, he told Aloni. Patience and tolerance were necessary, he told the Knesset, admitting that some rabbis had to be educated into accepting a climate that was not discriminatory towards women.

And that is precisely the bind that the religious parties find themselves in, as Porush demonstrated.

Halachic opposition to permitting women to participate in the councils, said Porush, "is not at all to the detriment of women's standing in halacha." But for Porush that meant that a womans greatest honour must be found within the confines of her home and family.

"Has not the time come for you in this secular Knesset to admit that there is a difference between our families and yours? Which families honour their womenfolk? And which families kick them and betray them? For what purpose are you seeking equality of rights – to pervert, to uproot the very foundations of our Tora? Desist from this, forthwith," Porush urged.

To clinch his argument on the importance of religion for the State of Israel, Porush invoked a cable from President Reagan congratulating the Aguda in the U.S. for its role "in strengthening religion, and hence strengthening America."

S. African, Uruguayan envoys accredited

By JUDY SIEGEL
Jerusalem Post Reporter

The new South African ambassador presented his credentials yesterday at Beit Hanassi, in an atmosphere that was low-key, businesslike and almost chilly.

Eduard Antoine Loubser, a 51-year-old career diplomat, presented his letters of credence to President Herzog, as Yossi Beilin, the political director-general of the Foreign Ministry, Avi Primor, the deputy director-general, and other officials looked on. The private chat and champagne toast between the two took only a few minutes, and the president did not chat with the press afterwards, as he usually does.

"Israel must maintain diplomatic relations with all possible countries, and South Africa is one of them," Beilin told reporters later. "On the other hand, Israel will not tolerate apartheid, and we are part of the efforts to oppose this aspect of South Africa."

Beilin denied that Israel was trying to fill the economic vacuum left by companies that have pulled out of South Africa, maintaining that exports to that country had not increased appreciably in the last few years.

"There is no policy to fill the shoes of companies that leave," Beilin said. If Europe and the U.S. apply sanctions against South Africa, he continued, Israel will not lag behind.

As to rumoured arms deals, Israel "observes the 1977 UN embargo," Beilin stated.

The new envoy, who studied international relations at the University of Pretoria, was his government's chief of protocol before coming to Israel. Born in Cape Town, he is married and has three children.

Beit Hanassi sources were surprised by the meagre press coverage of the ceremony. Only a South African TV crew and a few Israeli reporters and photographers were present.



South African Ambassador Eduard Antoine Loubser. (Harari)



Uruguayan Ambassador Juan Andres Pacheco Ramirez. (Harari)

Shortly after Loubser left, the new ambassador of Uruguay, Juan Andres Pacheco Ramirez, arrived to present his credentials. The 47-year-old ambassador, who served in Cairo in a lesser diplomatic post for six years and speaks Arabic, studied law at the University of Brussels.

Nearly 1,000 nurses at convention

The newest techniques of a troubled profession

By JUDY SIEGEL
Post Science and Health Reporter

Nurses do more than give injections, change sheets, hand out pills, take temperatures, check infusions – and go out on strike. They also find ways to calm frightened relatives of patients, overcome children's fears of operations, identify teenagers starving themselves to death, and teach mothers of premature babies how to love them.

New techniques and programmes initiated by nurses around the country were discussed this week at the fifth national convention of Israeli nurses at the Jerusalem Hilton. Attended by nearly 1,000 female and male nurses, the convention concentrated on advances in the profession, but could not dispel the clouds created by the recent nurses' strikes.

Yael Kaplan, of Beilinson Hospital reported on the growing phenomenon of *anorexia nervosa* among teenage girls who nearly starve themselves to death to try to conform to slim fashions, or as a way out of emotional or family problems. The nurses in the project made hospital staffers and parents more aware of the problem. Kaplan said that the girls must not be treated in mental hospitals, as is the current practice, but at day hospitals that send them home at night. The stigma of being confined in a mental institution, she explained, could be very damaging.

At the other end of the diet spectrum, public health nurses in Ramat Gan surveyed 210 children aged 18 months to 12 years who were overweight. They counselled parents on low-fat diets and psychological aspects of the problem. To their surprise, 61 per cent denied that their children had a weight problem. Only half the parents could distinguish between food groups like fats and proteins. A third said their child ate four or more meals a day. A full 71 per cent had no idea that excess weight in children can cause psychological or social problems.

Noga Peled, an operating room nurse at Hadassah Hospital on Mount Scopus, described a programme for preparing children, aged three to 12, for surgery. Counselling turned the child from a "victim" into a "full partner" in the hospitalization process and as a result youngsters suffered much less dependency, negativism and fear. She urged that children awaiting surgery be prepared emotionally as well as medically.

Parents of premature babies are often put off by the tiny creatures and afraid to touch them. Meira Kasten, a nurse at Sheba Hospital's premature baby unit, worked with parents and encouraged them both to touch them and to stimulate their senses by talking or playing music to them. This not only strengthens the parent-baby bond, but also promotes development.

Preventive medicine has a long way to go, reported nurses from surgery A at Beilinson. In a study of 180 women referred to the department due to lumps in their breasts, the nurses learned that a large majority had never been checked before. Most discovered the lump by chance, while bathing. As many as 17 per cent delayed seeking medical help by three months to three years for fear of cancer.

Public health nurses in the ultra-Orthodox town of Bnei Brak told of the difficulty of locating children requiring immunization. At state schools, public health nurses see pupils on a regular basis and administer immunizations on a pre-set schedule. But in Bnei Brak, pupils are scattered in numerous private *heders* or in Talmud Tora classes and the nurse has had to be a detective to find them. At first, schools demanded that a male nurse give the shots, but they finally backed down and got used to the idea of a female nurse. Now they initiate calls to nurses to ask for shots, as well as for advice on various health matters.

The two day nurses' convention opened on Tuesday with a speech by President Chaim Herzog who said that the recent series of nurses' strikes had done the profession a "serious injustice." The strikers were unjustifiably portayed as lacking compassion for the patients' suffering. Although Herzog disagreed with the nurses' decision to abandon the patients, he insisted that the notion that they were "heartless" could not be further from the truth.

He noted, half joking, that a nurses' strike in the Australian state of Victoria during his recent visit there had been top news, and that for a moment he had been "tempted to offer them my help." His intervention in the October strike in Israel had brought the two sides to the negotiating table.

Health Minister Shoshana Arbeli-Almoslino urged that nurses be given a say in the decision-making process in the health system, because only across the board cooperation could revamp the troubled health network. The current shortages of many hospital drugs and supplies were a danger signal, she said.

Ziva Tal, chairman of the convention, reported on a recent survey of Jordanian nurses, most of whom expressed dissatisfaction with their pay, working conditions and image. She said that Israeli nurses were ready to join their Jordanian counterparts in the struggle to upgrade their profession.



Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir yesterday assured members of the Joint Committee of Ethiopian Jews that the government was using all possible means to bring to Israel the families of Ethiopians already here. One member of the committee said: "If the state wants to bring them it can." Shamir replied: "If it depended only on us, not a soul would remain there." (Hanania Herman/GPO)

Private guards for the rich as resources for police dwindle

Tel Aviv Tel Aviv
Robert Rosenberg

A few years ago, when two elderly people were assaulted in their homes one night, it was front page news.

Now such stories get buried in the inside pages, even when there's a photograph of a grandmotherly figure, showing how the burglar grabbed her around the throat, pushed her onto the floor and held a knife to her breast.

Spend a night driving around Tel Aviv, counting the blue and white police cars. One, two, maybe three. And if you look closely you may recognize that moustachioed policeman. You saw him an hour ago, driving in another part of town.

Try calling 100, the police emergency number.

The hundreds of calls the police get every 24 hours, the diminishing resources available to them: the gradual depletion of their ranks as the best and the brightest find much better ways to make a much better living – it all adds up to a police force unable to provide the most basic service of all, protection from the jungle animals, the junkies, the common thieves, the professional burglars.

So what's a citizen to do?

Those who can afford it can pay for private guards who patrol in cars that don't have sirens but do carry one or two well-trained men who are licensed to carry weapons, and who aren't afraid to walk into the pitch black of a backyard where maybe a prowler is hiding, ready with club in hand to strike and make a run for it.

Some 6,000 people and businesses in the Tel Aviv area have signed up with one or another of the private security companies with emergency numbers and silent alarms and patrol cars and those men ready to walk into the dark.

The companies – there are now eight in the Dan Region alone – sprouted like mushrooms after the first rains of new wealth came at the end of the 1970s.

Moked 99, the oldest of the companies, is also the largest, with a computerized alarm response system that is more sophisticated than anything the Israeli police can afford.

A hundred or more calls a night come into Moked 99's computer. Ninety per cent are false alarms.

And 90 per cent of the real break-ins involve junkies trying to come up with money for a fix.

Push a button on a hand-held transmitter the size of a packet of cigarettes, and a patrol car will be on its way to the scene of a burglary or the home of a heart attack victim, to a household where a child has had an accident or to a bank branch where a window has been broken.

Afterwards, the private guards will wait for the police.

Most of Moked 99's guards are ex-officers. Many are students.

With a weird, noticeable serenity they step in and out of the darkness, checking doors and windows; and if it looks like a second-storey man was at work, they'll trace those steps, too.

At night in the city, it sometimes seems as if nobody will ever come to shut off the echoing wails of the burglar sirens.

Junkies speak of "the *kriza*," the siren. They say they hear a siren in their head when they need a fix.

At night, in the dark central business district, it sometimes sounds like the city itself is a junkie, needing a fix, sirens wailing inside its head.

Meanwhile, the policemen's wives demonstrated this week for higher pay that nobody really believes the government is ready to pay.

So those who can afford it are hiring private guards.

Light-hearted reunion at president's house

By GREER FAY CASHMAN

"This is the first time I've opened a gift instead of wrapping up," quipped Motke (Mordechai) Mendelson, chief administrative officer at Beit Hanassi. His present was a ball of string, for which he will undoubtedly find some use.

The occasion was a fun-filled reunion of the entourage that accompanied President and Mrs. Herzog on their tour of Oceania and South East Asia. The Herzogs had decided to give the party an informal atmosphere and succeeded in conveying this mood not only to the people with whom they had travelled, but to the stay-at-home spouses who had followed the journey via electronic and print media.

Mrs. Herzog, who together with her assistant Judith Shaviv had devised the gifts, gleefully presided over the awards ceremony. There were crêpe paper "floral" garlands for Beit Hanassi staffers Nissan Limor, Ami Gluska and Chassia Weiner. The Foreign Ministry's Chanan Bar-On and Avi Primor were presented with a telephone labelled with all the countries to which they had made calls. Avi Ganot, the head of the security team, who had been constantly on the alert, was given a satin pillow on which to catch up on his sleep. As he accepted the parcel, his colleagues warned, "Don't open it until you've checked it."

For the Israel Air Force cabin crew who had served the passengers with the professionalism of highly trained commercial airline stewards, there was a chef's hat, a thermos flask and other recognizable catering paraphernalia. A lot of thought also went into the gift for the journalists – a telephone token for each.

Beit Hanassi spokesman Gluska ably demonstrated his skill as a poet, adroitly balancing his rhymes with the presentations.

The last was a Histadrut medal for the most outstanding worker – and the recipient was of course Chaim Herzog, who had laughed uproariously when the other awards were made and was no less amused with his own.

In one of the evening's rare serious moments, Herzog spoke of the possible results of the voyage.

There are already indications, he said, that exports to the Pacific regions will increase over the next year from half a million dollars to $2.5 million. Tonga's crown prince and foreign minister is due to arrive in Israel next week, and Australia's Prime Minister Bob Hawke on January 7, followed by delegations from Fiji and New-Zealand. Other visits by governors general, prime ministers and cabinet ministers are expected.

"On that unforgettable tour," Herzog told his assembled guests, "we became a family, and each of us will remember that, whenever there are developments between those countries and Israel. Each one of us has some share in that."

Herzog admitted that he had not been overly enthusiastic at the prospect of such a long and exhausting journey, but had allowed himself to be pressured by Primor who spent two years planning the trip.

Israeli, American mayors at Kirkpatrick Forum

By LEA LEVAVI
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. – Mayors and academics, including five mayors from the U.S., will gather at the Tel Aviv Hilton next week to discuss the problems of municipal government and its relations with central government.

The conference, expected to be attended by about 500 participants, is the first event sponsored by the Kirkpatrick Forum affiliated with Tel Aviv University.

The forum, funded by an association set up in the U.S., will hold conferences and seminars and sponsor research on a wide range of subjects of public interest in Israel.

Dr. Jeane Kirkpatrick, the former U.S. ambassador to the UN, after whom the forum is named, will attend the conference.

Dan Pattir, director of the forum, says that municipal government was chosen as the forum's first topic because it is the most basic governmental unit in the country.

Israel's Britons: Red, white and blue – always

By BERNARD JOSEPHS
Jerusalem Post Reporter

There will always be an England, says the song. And the English will always be English – even those who make aliya. The Americans, the South Africans and the Russians tend to blend. But inside every Brit there remains a rock-hard kernel that is forever red, white and blue.

This is the view of Norman Oster, national vice chairman of the British Settlers' Association, *Hitahdut Olei Britania. (HOB)*, which is preparing for its annual conference that starts in Jerusalem on Saturday night.

The theme of this year's gathering is the British contribution to the quality of life in Israel. The conference will consider the influence of British immigrants on religion, education and the media in Israel.

The organization has considerable reason to be satisfied at this point. The 35,000 British Jews who are now also Israeli citizens (most maintain dual nationality) are the equivalent of about 10 per cent of the entire UK community.

And over the past few years 800 immigrants have been arriving here annually from the sceptred isle. Oster thinks the figure should be much higher. But he admits it isn't bad for a community rooted in the affluent West. After all, he pointed out, most Jews in Britain have escaped the ravages of unemployment and are living comfortable lives in a tolerant society.

But the HOB's main concern is not those who stay in the old country but those who decide to build their lives here. For them, admitted Oster, it is not always easy.

While other new immigrants "tend to sublimate their origins when they make aliya," he explained, "the English somehow keep them flying like the Union Jack." For this reason, Israelis tend to regard them as outsiders. That is why they rarely get to the top in such fields as politics, banking and business – fields in which they excel back in London."

The inherent modesty and lack of aggression of the British immigrants put them at a disadvantage when they are up against native-born candidates for promotion, said Oster, a successful international lawyer.

"They should avoid remaining English at the expense of being Israelis. They have got to regard themselves as Israelis of English origin – and behave accordingly. It is HOB's aim to help them make the adjustment."

Their problems, however, have not stopped British immigrants from making major contributions to Israel, asserted Oster. They may not make any impression in national politics (although President Herzog, an Irishman, can be counted as a near-miss) but they have certainly made their mark on the local scene.

"Organizations such as the Committee of Concerned Citizens are British-founded and it is rare to find a local council without an English immigrant actively involved," he said.

British immigrants are also renowned for their contribution to medicine, science and education.

Oster made a scathing attack on the lack of effort by the authorities here and the Zionist organizations in Britain to attract more immigrants.

"British Jewry has never had a leading member of the government go there to speak about aliya. They always talk about fund raising. Yet there is a tremendous reservoir to be tapped.

"Britain has its potential problems and there are many who might consider aliya if only the possibility were presented to them."

The same criticism can be levelled at the English Zionist leadership, said Oster. Whenever there is a proposal that the leadership should be required to make aliya, it is either voted down or honoured in the breach.

"There are always difficulties in immigration," he went on, "but it is for us to tell people of the advantages of living in an exciting, developing society like Israel."

For those who do come, Oster pointed out, "the HOB is here to help them and to provide a social framework so that they can get over that isolation that all new immigrants feel."

(ADVT.)

News in the optics field — Bifocalens

Contact lenses for adults

Latest developments make it possible today to solve the problem of people suffering headaches while reading, and to free them of the need to keep putting on and removing their eyeglasses. Bifocal contact lenses enable you to switch from closeup to extended range viewing without having to change eyeglasses or strain your eyes. You can read a newspaper or watch television alternately and effortlessly – as simply, comfortably and easily as when you didn't wear glasses. The latest contact lenses have many advantages over bifocal eye spectacles which are heavy, clumsy and keep sliding down the nose. The lenses, on the other hand, blend with your natural look.

Experiments conducted abroad have shown that adults accustom themselves to these lenses far more readily, as a result of the modern structure of the lenses. Another factor is the ability to fit them on people who have worn glasses for many years and have only now tried contact lenses. Bifocal contact lenses have only recently arrived in Israel as well. Having been exposed to extended testing with proven success, the Ishonit chain was chosen for Bifocalens fitting and marketing in Israel.

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TALMUD IN ENGLISH

Weekly Lecture in Hechal Shlomo by
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Histadrut — The General Federation of Labour in Eretz-Israel

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5. Authors selected for the award will be chosen by a literary jury appointed by the Board of Egit Grants.
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7. The purpose of the grant is to make possible the publication of the manuscript, and it will be available when the author presents a signed agreement with a publisher, assuring the publication of the book.

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هكذا من الأصل

هكذا من الأصل

Short-term gains versus permanent interest

Yehuda Litani

ISRAEL'S DESIRE to crack the wall of enmity surrounding her pushed some Israeli leaders, even before the establishment of the state, to develop relations with ethnic minorities in the region.

Eliahu Sasson forged ties with Christians in Lebanon and Syria during the 1930s and 1940s. Yigal Allon promoted a plan during the 1950s to assist the Druse community in Syria and Lebanon in establishing an independent state.

The Kurdish rebellion against the Iraqi government during the 1960s was monitored by Israeli "advisers." In addition, Israel supplied Barazani's fighters with arms and ammunition. In order to maintain a strategic balance vis-a-vis the hostile Arab countries, Israel redoubled its efforts at friendly relations with Turkey and the Shah's regime in Iran. And, of course, during the late 1970s and the beginning of the 1980s we lived through the episode of strong political and military ties with the Lebanese Christians.

Most of these alliances vanished in the fast-changing realities of the region. The Kurdish leader Mullah Mustafa Barazani was defeated by the Iraqis; the Iranian Shah Reza Pahlevi, was replaced by a fundamentalist Shi'ite regime whose hostility towards Israel and Zionism rivals that of Syria and Libya. As far as the Christian community in Lebanon is concerned, Israel has learned her lesson on that score.

The peace agreement with Egypt was Israel's major breakthrough in the hostile Sunni-Arab world. And yet, despite eight years of peaceful relations with the largest Arab state, Israeli leaders still have a tendency to revert to outdated thought-patterns, as we have seen in the complicated arms deal between the U.S., Israel and Iran.

Egyptian officials said this week that Israel's attempt at making contact with "less radical" elements within the Khomeini government, in the hope of improved relations after the ruler's death, was badly received by President Mubarak. The Egyptian president was said to be "outraged by the whole business with Iran" though he declined to give vent to his feelings for fear of a cut in U.S. aid.

Well-informed sources say that King Hussein too, reacted furiously to the deal. The Jordanian king is Sadam Hussein's closest ally in the region, and the king was said to feel personally insulted, "mainly because of the American involvement."

The Iranian arms deal could therefore adversely affect Israel's chances of rapprochement with those Sunni-Arab states known in the region as "the moderate bloc": Egypt, Jordan, the Gulf states, Morocco and Tunis. The fundamentalist Shi'ite regime in Iran is perceived as a direct threat by the moderate bloc, which is why they are trying to help Iraq in the war with Iran. Their main concern is not saving Sadam's regime but obstructing the Shi'ite revolution in order to prevent their own fundamentalists, particularly the Moslem Brotherhood, from ousting the present governments.

Excluding the Syrian Ba'ath government which has links with Iran, this is essentially a struggle between the Sunni Arab majority against the non-Arab Shi'ite minority.

For the last two years, the more moderate Arab states have been involved in efforts to promote a peace process including Israel, under the auspices of the United States. Egypt and Jordan in particular, have been trying to bring the more moderate elements within the PLO into the peace process. King Hussein's present rift with the Fatah leadership is only temporary; the king is well aware that without proper Palestinian representation the present stalemate will continue.



How to end the encirclement?

The Hashemite ruler is presently attempting to press the Fatah leadership to modify its positions, especially with regard to accepting Security Council resolutions 242 and 338, in order to allow him to move ahead on the peace talks.

The Arab world today is in a state of disunity. No doubt, many Israelis take comfort from the Iran-Iraq war, the internecine war in Lebanon, the split between Syria and the other Sunni states and the rift between the Fatah and Jordan. But days may come when present schisms and quarrels are forgotten. Of course, the present willingness of moderate Arab states to join a peace process may also change.

ISRAEL'S ENDLESS efforts to break out of the encirclement by establishing relations with a third party have never succeeded in subduing the enmity. At the most, we may have managed to delay outbreaks of hostilities. We have tried to disregard the Palestinians in favour of direct negotiations with the Arab states. We have attempted to bypass the Arab states when they turned down our demands by encouraging non-Arab elements in the Middle East.

Ignoring the Palestinians and bypassing the Sunni majority, seizing temporary advantages from the divisions and rifts may be good for another ten or twenty years – perhaps more. But once we grasp the fact that the conflict can be resolved only together with the other side – the enemies – and not through a third party, maybe we will intensify our efforts to get negotiations going with the surrounding majority.

It is not only Israel's fault that the peace process has not got off the ground. The Palestinians, or at least a great number of them, together with some Arab states, still believe that Israel can and should be wiped out. However, today there are Palestinians and Arab states, or at least their leaders, who are prepared for diplomacy in place of war.

The Israel-Arab conflict is first and foremost with the Palestinians and beyond them with the Arab Sunni states. Helping Shi'ite elements, whether in Iran or in Lebanon (in the present conflict between Amal and the PLO) may serve Israel's interests in the short run. But in the long range such actions will, without doubt, deepen and intensify the animosity between Israel and the Sunni-Arab majority in the region.

The geo-political position of Iran, many Israeli officials believe, is of great consequence to Israel's security, principally in order to balance the Arab threat to Israel. Therefore we should attempt to maintain friendly relations with Iranian leaders. That explains why we should take Iran's part against Iraq, who will emerge as Israel's most implacable enemy once the war is over.

There is no doubt that Iran, Turkey and even the Lebanese Shi'ites are important, even vital for Israel's security. But this strange mixture of acting like a regional superpower on the one hand and maintaining a siege mentality on the other, is untenable.

However, between the superpower strategy and the siege mentality there is still much room for maneuver. Two main considerations apply here: time and space. In the short term, maybe the saying "when in Rome do as the Romans do" is applicable to all the actors in the volatile Middle East, including ourselves. Brief alliances today with the Christians against the Shi'ites, tomorrow the other way around, may occasionally serve our interests. As the Lebanese "survived," we too may survive. But ultimately the space factor – the Sunni-Arab countries surrounding us must dictate a serious attempt at rapprochement with them so that we not be regarded for all eternity as an alien implant in the Middle East.

Wolf Blitzer, in Washington, says it would be wise for Israel to admit any mistakes it may have made

Good friends in a tight spot

THE MOOD in Washington is ugly. Another president is in deep trouble and there are many reminders of Watergate.

A hungry Washington press corps is again searching for evidence of criminal behaviour on the part of high U.S. officials. Careers were established during Watergate; the same might happen today.

Who is going to be first to find a new "Deep Throat," the mysterious source which produced so much revealing and ultimately damaging information for *The Washington Post*'s Bob Woodward and Carl Bernstein during Watergate? Woodward is still breaking impressive stories for that newspaper while Bernstein has gone on to other endeavours.

There is fierce competition in the American news media for additional information about the Iranian arms scandal. Beyond *The Washington Post*, *The New York Times* and *The Wall Street Journal*, are scores of other daily newspapers, weekly news magazines, radio and television networks and other media outlets working around the clock to land the big story. Under these circumstances, it is understandable that "all the president's men" feel as if they are in a state of siege.

Most of them have already adopted a bunker mentality, very worried about their own futures as this story unfolds. "Sometimes it pays to have been bypassed," one official said. "I'm happy I wasn't in 'the loop' on those decisions."

President Ronald Reagan's personal popularity has slipped badly over the past month as the arms controversy has erupted into a full-scale scandal. The diversion of those sales proceeds to the Contras fighting the Sandinista regime in Nicaragua may have violated U.S. law. There are hints that some private arms dealers took huge and maybe illegal profits. A special counsel will investigate all the gory details even as separate Congressional inquiries continue to do the same.

Reagan's initial reaction, like Richard Nixon's 13 years ago, is to blame the press for all of his problems. "This whole thing boils down to a great irresponsibility on the part of the press," Reagan said in a remarkable conversation with *Time* magazine's Hugh Sidey. "I have to say that there is bitter bile in my throat these days. I've never seen the sharks circling like they now are with blood in the water. What is driving me up the wall is that this wasn't a failure until the press got a tip from that rag in Beirut and began to play it up. I told them that publicity could destroy this, that it could get people killed. They then went right on."

But Reagan and his aides have only themselves to blame. They miscalculated badly, and instead of acknowledging the mistake, they decided to tough it out. No president wants to admit making a mistake.

But now White House aides reluctantly acknowledge that Reagan may have been better served if he had delivered three weeks ago the same speech made by Vice President George Bush on Wednesday. After explaining the strategic importance of Iran and the human desire to win the freedom of the American hostages in Lebanon, the vice president said: "Given 20/20 hindsight, call it a mistaken tactic if you want to. It was risky, but potentially of long-term value. The shaping of the Iranian policy involved difficult choices."

Americans can forgive anyone – even a president – for making a mistake. That's normal; no one is perfect. But what they cannot accept is a subsequent cover-up or a lie. Nixon did not authorize the original break-in at the Democratic Party headquarters at the Watergate office complex. That was the work of some of his overly zealous aides, including Gordon Liddy and Howard Hunt. Nixon's great mistake, of course, was his subsequent behaviour. He authorized an attempted cover-up of the facts. In the end, when it was all uncovered, he was forced to step down from office.

In fairness to Reagan, there are many differences between Watergate and the current political crisis disrupting Washington. For one thing, as Bob Woodward himself has pointed out, Reagan was searching for an honourable foreign policy achievement. Nixon's men were merely after some relatively minor domestic political advantage.

Reagan also has quickly accepted the need for an independent counsel to investigate all the facts. He has promised his full cooperation. "If the investigative processes now set in motion are given an opportunity to work, all the facts concerning Iran and the transfer of funds to assist the anti-Sandinista forces will shortly be made public," he said in a nationally-televized address on Tuesday. "Then the American people – you – will be the final arbiters of this controversy. You will have all the facts and will be able to judge for yourselves." Nixon resisted any investigations for many months.



'I've never seen the sharks circling like they are now.'

ISRAEL has been thrust right into the middle of this whole messy affair. Several senior U.S. officials think that this is justified as they believe that Israeli leaders played a crucial role in convincing the Reagan administration to authorize the clandestine arms sales to Iran, which supposedly also served Israel's broader interests in the region.

Fairly or unfairly, Israel is being widely accused in Washington of talking the U.S. into this entire ill-fated strategy. Thus, even someone as basically friendly toward Israel as Attorney-General Edwin Meese has claimed that Israel was involved in promoting this course of action from the start.

It is already apparent that Israel is going to pay a price for its involvement. One respected Washington observer, Richard Straus, editor of the *Middle East Policy Survey*, said: "I feel that we may have seen the high-water mark in U.S.-Israeli relations. The fascination with Israeli schemes is probably at an end, not only because these schemes didn't work but also because people who were most taken by them are gone and are likely to be replaced by more middle-of-the-road establishment figures."

Already, National Security Adviser John Poindexter, a strong supporter of Israel, has been replaced by Frank Carlucci, a veteran of the State Department, Pentagon and Central Intelligence Agency who will bring to the White House a more traditional approach toward Israel and the Middle East.

Senior U.S. officials certainly understand Israel's current nervousness, especially as a result of its alleged role in allowing the profits from the Iranian arms sales to go to the Contras. They know that many of Israel's supporters in Congress would be outraged if indeed Israel had been conspiring with the Reagan administration to evade Congressionally-imposed restrictions on such funding.

Still, White House officials are not very pleased by the way Israel is trying to distance itself from the entire affair. They are irritated by Israel's assertion that it was simply responding to an American request for strategic support. "It was Israel which got us into this mess to begin with," one U.S. official charged bluntly. "Now, they are trying to walk away from it."

Lt. Col. Oliver North, the fired National Security Council operative who worked very closely with Israel during the many months of the arms shipments, talked at length this week about the entire scheme while being questioned at the Justice Department.

And it was on the basis of what North initially disclosed that Meese accused Israel of transferring the funds to the Contras. "Meese didn't simply make it up," one U.S. official said. "He was told of the Israeli involvement by North."

"Certain monies were received in the transaction between representatives of Israel and representatives of Iran (and) were taken and made available to the forces in Central America which are opposing the Sandinista government there," Meese said. "Bank accounts were established as best we know by representatives of the forces in Central America. And this information was provided to representatives of the Israeli government – or representatives of Israel, I should say – and then these funds were put into the accounts." Meese said he wanted to be careful to say that "they were representatives of Israel – whether they were specifically authorized by the (Israeli) government or not is one of the things that I would assume we will find out."

Based on what he heard from Meese, Reagan went one step further. Without referring to Israel by name but clearly – according to his aides – meaning Israel, he said: "Another country was facilitating those sales of weapons systems. They then were overcharging and were apparently putting the money into bank accounts of the leaders of the Contras. It wasn't us funnelling money to them. This was another country."

All of which clearly leaves Israel in a rather awkward predicament. Some one is not telling the whole truth.

Poindexter, North, McFarlane, CIA Director William Casey, White House Chief of Staff Donald Regan and many others are eventually going to have to come clean and tell all. What they will say about Israel's involvement could very easily continue to contradict the official Israeli line.

This scandal has gone too far for Israel to try to control what the implicated Americans will say. In the process, there could be some scapegoating of Israel and some real damage to U.S.-Israeli relations.

According to Congressional investigators and others deeply involved in the current inquiry, for example, there could be hard evidence presented that some Israeli officials – such as Amiram Nir, adviser to the prime minister on counter-terrorism – had indeed been told of the Contra connection to the Swiss bank accounts. Israel has strongly denied any knowledge that the money was going to the Contras. But North, in his initial Justice Department questioning, is reported to have said that he had informed Nir of the Contra funding scheme.

On a broader level, Israel's alleged willingness to covertly support the Contras in other ways in recent years – at the strong urgings of the U.S. – could also come to light during the course of these hearings. Israel strongly denies supporting the Contras in any way. But Israel's denials are greeted routinely nowadays with scepticism in Washington. In an unusual statement, Republican Senator David Durenberger of Minnesota, chairman of the Intelligence Committee, has already publicly said that he does not accept Foreign Minister Shimon Peres's repeated professions of innocence. Durenberger has heard statements and seen evidence during the course of his extensive hearings on the affair that clearly dispute Peres's statements.

As U.S. officials scurry for protection, trying to save their own hides, all of the most sensitive aspects of this clandestine operation will eventually come to light. Israeli leaders could very easily be embarrassed in the process. Friends of Israel say therefore that Israeli leaders would be well advised to pre-empt the inevitable and admit whatever mistakes they may have made, rather than to get involved in an organized cover-up, which the American public would not easily accept and could leave a bitter and lingering effect on U.S.-Israeli relations. The cover-up, as they say, is almost always worse than the original error.

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(World Chairman, United Israel Appeal; Member of Jewish Agency and WZO Executive). "The Future Role of British Jewry in the Development of the State of Israel"
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ACADEMIC CONFERENCE
THEME: FORGING A WORLD JEWISH CULTURE, AND RENEWED COLLECTIVE PURPOSE
עיצוב תרבות יהודית עולמית ומטרה קולקטיבית מחודשת
First Session, 11:00 a.m. – 1:00 p.m.
The Impact of Modernity on the Study of the Jewish Past
השפעת המודרניות על הבנתנו את העבר
Welcome: Chancellor ISMAR SCHORSCH
Chairperson: Prof. SHAMMA FRIEDMAN
Presenters: Prof. MOSHE GREENBERG, Prof. LEE LEVINE
Respondent: Dr. ISAIAH GAFNI
Lunch, 1:00 – 2:30 p.m. by reservation only, in the Hilton Hotel
Second Session, 2:30 – 4:30 p.m.
The Meaning of Judaism for Modern Israel
משמעות היהדות במסגרת ארצישראלית
Moderator: Prof. REUVEN HAMMER
Participants: Dr. RAPHAEL ARZT; Dr. MICHAEL ROSENAK; Prof. ELIEZER SCHWEID; Mrs. BARBARA SPECTRE
ACADEMIC CONVOCATION
5:30 p.m.
CENTENNIAL ADDRESS
Prof. ISMAR SCHORSCH, Chancellor,
The Jewish Theological Seminary of America
Forging a New Synthesis: Integrating the Jewish Past with our Present Condition
עיצוב סינטזה חדשה: שילובה של מורשת העבר עם מצבנו העכשווי
PRESENTATION OF HONORARY DEGREES TO
The Honorable MOSHE KOL, Doctor of Humane Letters
Minister YITZHAK NAVON, Doctor of Laws
Prof. EPHRAIM URBACH, Doctor of Hebrew Letters
PRESENTATION OF HONORARY DEGREES TO DISTINGUISHED GRADUATES OF THE JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA
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Prof. Shmuel Leiter
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Prof. Bezalel Porten
Prof. Shalom Schwartz
Prof. Eugene Weiner
* Due to the overwhelming interest in these events, the Conference and Convocation will be held in Binyenei Ha'uma. The luncheon will still be served at the Jerusalem Hilton Hotel.
Simultaneous translation will be available from Hebrew to English for the Conference and the Convocation.
da525-05-116

Arms under the Persian carpet

Public Faces / Mark Segal

IN WASHINGTON, they talk of "Irangate." In Jerusalem, they're talking of "the Premiers' Club" tripping over the lumps in the Persian carpet under which they've tried to sweep too much. The latest affair has made the public aware of the inner policy-making forum, wherein Likud Prime Minister **Yitzhak Shamir** takes far-reaching decisions with his two Labour colleagues – Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister **Shimon Peres** and Defence Minister **Yitzhak Rabin**. There are those who see them in the category of bookends: if one falls so do the others.

The injured reaction of other inner cabinet members at being left out of things, produced an *ad hoc* "Defence Ministers' Guild", comprising the trio – Industry and Trade Minister **Ariel Sharon** and Ministers-without-Portfolio **Ezer Weizman** and **Moshe Arens**, with the noisiest exchanges between Ezer and Peres.

Both Ezer and Arik have since gone public, Ezer on TV's *Moked* programme echoing political science professor **Yehezkel Dror**'s criticism of "a primitive policy-making process." Arik, for his part, used *Ma'ariv* to compare unfavourably current practices with his own "full reporting to fellow ministers" on his Iranian arms deals in 1982. Arik's "full reporting to fellow ministers" during the Lebanon war will, of course, long be remembered...

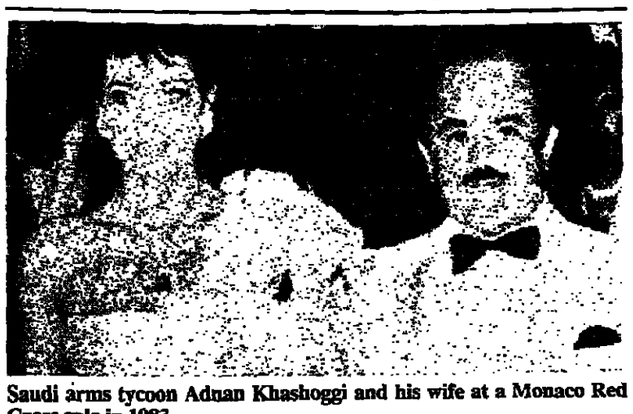
PROF. DROR also raised the multi-million dollar question – whether private arms dealers have been dragging their political pals into various adventures. To mention the two *making current headlines*: **Al Schwimmer** is a long-time Peres confidant and **Ya'acov Nimrodi** – a friend since childhood of Deputy Premier and Education Minister Yitzhak Navon and an intimate of Arik Sharon. Nimrodi's close business association with Saudi arms tycoon **Adnan Khashoggi** may have provided one of the largest lumps under the above-mentioned Persian carpet.

WHY HAVE the Finance Minister's income tax boys suddenly started announcing their intention of tackling arms dealers? Where've they been all these years?

A NEW QUESTION haunting the corridors of power: did ex-foreign ministry director-general **David Kimche** indeed conjure up the idea of Israel's helping out as the go-between, in order to assauge any residual ill-feeling in Washington over the Jonathan Pollard spook *plonter?*

AS SHAMIR settles down at the premier's office, that capable duo – media advisor **Avi Pazner** and *spokesman* **Yossi Achimeir** have already begun to soften his image to help along the magic effect of incumbency.

PERES'S BOYS may be excused if they discern emulation of their pre-rotation scheduling to that adopted for Shamir – like the weekly day tour. There is certainly a harmonious working relationship between the two, with the Likud leader even shifting in Peres's direction, by telling *Die Welt* this week of his amenability to an international umbrella over direct negotiations with the Arabs.



Saudi arms tycoon Adnan Khashoggi and his wife at a Monaco Red Cross gala in 1983.



Al Schwimmer.



Ya'acov Nimrodi. (AFP)

AS I WAS told by Peres's dynamic media counsel **Uri Savir**, Peres has never turned down so many requests for foreign press interviews. One he did give lately was to a CBS TV team. It was for the U.S. network's Christmas programme featuring their chosen "Man of the Year" of various countries.

WHEN ECONOMICS and Planning Minister **Gad Ya'acobi** and Minister Arens discussed the fate of Bet-Shemesh Engines with Koor Industries chief **Yeshayahu Gavish**, the latter said: "It's a pity not all ministers enjoy such good relations," with Arens quipping: "It's a mutual admiration society."

SHARON attacked the education ministry and Tel Aviv University at Sunday's cabinet meeting for financing the iconoclastic *SimanKria* literary magazine. He even read out some poems, which he declared "anti-patriotic and treasonable," printed in recent issues.

THE RENEWAL, mid-week, of work at Hadera's "Pri-Ze" plant, brought two early phone calls to Knesset Labour and Social Services committee chairman **Ora Namir**. Finance Minister **Moshe Nissim** thanked her for her untiring efforts in finding a way out of the impasse; the works committee complimented her on having been the only MK to visit them, and help save their jobs.

AN INFORMAL body has been formed to discuss how to update and streamline the workings of military *censorship of the media. It includes* Chief Censor Tat-Aluf (Brigadier) Yitzhak Shani, the PM's aide Avi Pazner, Rabin's aide **Eitan Haber** and Press Office director Dr. **Israel Peleg**. They deal with complaints flowing in about inequalities between foreigners and Israelis working for the overseas media, e.g. *under existing rules, non-submission* of material to the censor incurs prison sentences for locals. That's one reason we read all about it in the foreign media.

BBC JERUSALEM correspondent **Paul Reynolds** must be keeping his bosses happy back at Bush House. In commenting on **Mordechai Vanunu**'s treason trial, he remarked "Arab countries are still technically at war with Israel." Technically?

KNESSET FOREIGN Affairs and Defence Committee Chairman **Abba Eban** returned from a visit to Canada right into the midst of "Irangate", having a short time before enjoyed a triumphal return to his old Alma Mater, Cambridge University, *where he delivered the* 1985 (Sir Hersh) Lauterpacht lectures on "Diplomacy and the Role of Law." When asked "How long do moral considerations last in international affairs?", Eban quipped: "Five minutes."

Grumbles from former committee chairman Likudnik Ben-Elissar about Eban's overseas absences, brought Labourite committee member Rabbi **Menachem Hacohen** to Eban's defence. After noting how Eban's *eminence at home and* abroad has enhanced the committee's standing, Hacohen knocked Ben-Elissar for the way he resisted convening the committee during the 1982 war, *so as not to discomfit the* government.

TWO LEADING U.S. political figures are due here in the coming week: Democratic Senator **Edward Kennedy** is to receive an honorary *PhD from the Ben-Gurion University* of the Negev. His visit has already prompted speculation about his 1988 presidential campaign plans.

Former U.S. Ambassador to the U.N., Prof. **Jeane Kirkpatrick** – mentioned as a likely Republican Vice-Presidential candidate – will definitely be coming for Sunday night's inauguration of The Jeane Kirkpatrick Forum for National Leadership and National Policy at Tel Aviv University. So promises forum executive director **Dan Pattir**, who says she's bringing husband, Dr. **Evron Kirkpatrick**, former head of the American Political Science Association, and six leading American mayors.

She will deliver the keynote address at the opening session in the presence of **President Chaim Herzog** and Premier Shamir.

U.S. SENATOR *Daniel Inouye* (Dem. Hawaii) told Minister Ya'acobi at a Jerusalem Hilton dinner that efforts to reduce interest rates on Israel's debt burden to the U.S., will be part of a Congressional package, including Egypt, Turkey and Pakistan.

THE SOCIAL HIGHLIGHT of the 5th annual meeting of the Beth Hatefutsoth International Council was the buffet dinner given at the Tel Aviv Hilton Hotel by its president, Baron **David de Rothschild** for his 120 fellow members from eight countries. Also there were WZO/Jewish Agency chairman **Arye Dulzin** and mayor **Shlomo (Chich) Lahat**. The latter, on the morrow, held a City hall reception for the council. The meeting's theme – American Jewry – was illustrated by three exhibitions at the Diaspora Museum, opened by U.S. Ambassador **Thomas Pickering**, after which the guests went to the Kfar Shmaryahu home of **Feige** and **Reuben Zimmerman** for dinner.

FRENCH AMBASSADOR **Alain Pierrot** and his wife **Jacqueline** wowed the press corps with a "get-acquainted" party featuring this year's new crop of air-freighted Nouveau Beaujolais wine and delicious cheeses at their Jaffa residence, which used to be the seaside home of the infamous Mufti **Haj Amin el-Husseini** of Jerusalem.

AFTER TOURING the various medical centres and disabled soldiers Beit Halohem institutions which they support, the American B'nai Zion mission led by its chairman **Sidney Wiener**, visited an IDF base somewhere-on-the-Golan Heights and heard a pep-talk from the Russian-born unit commander. Later, they were thrilled to hear from their "tour guide," B'nai Zion Israeli projects co-ordinator **Azarya Rapoport**, that they'd just met Rav-Seren **Michael Steiglits**, brother of Avital Sharansky, Israel's Mother of the Year.

The righteous diplomat who defied orders

Mordechai Paldiel tells of one man's efforts to save Jews fleeing from the Nazis.

EFFORTS are currently under way by public and private figures (mainly in the U.S.) to persuade the Portuguese government to have a Portuguese citizen who was demoted and humiliated in 1940, posthumously rehabilitated. In May of that year, Aristides de Sousa Mendes was dismissed from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs for violating orders forbidding him, as Consul-General of Portugal in Bordeaux, France, to issue transit visas to stranded Jews, orders which came on the eve of France's capitulation to Nazi Germany.

Aristides de Sousa Mendes, born in 1885, was the son of a Portuguese supreme court justice. A professional career diplomat, in May 1940 he was his country's consul-general in Bordeaux. That month, with the German breakthrough in the Ardennes and the collapse of the Anglo-French front in northern France, the number of refugees fleeing the battle zone to the relative security of the south increased significantly.

The majority sought entry to Spain, then to Lisbon in Portugal, from which they hoped to leave Europe by ship.

In order to cross the Spanish frontier, the refugees needed a Portuguese entry or transit visa. However, on May 10, 1940, when the German invasion of the Low Countries and France began, the Portuguese government banned the further passage of refugees through its territory and instructed its consular representatives in France not to issue visas to those seeking temporary shelter in Portugal, and to Jews in particular. (Some entry visas were subsequently granted, but only on a selective basis to a chosen few, and after much delay.)

All passage through the Spanish border for refugees came to a sudden halt, creating a congestion of refugees in Bordeaux, the last major French city close to the Spanish frontier, where some 30,000 persons – a third of them Jews – found themselves stranded.

For lack of choice, most refugees took up residence on the city streets. Close to 10,000 Jews settled down in the city centre, many of them near the great synagogue – others, in front of the Portuguese legation. Thus they passed several sleepless nights. Rabbi Haim Kruger was among them, having arrived in Bordeaux from Brussels, whence he had fled from Poland.

AGAINST this grim background, Mendes, on one of his nocturnal fact-finding tours of the city, met the rabbi as the latter was preparing to pass another night on the streets. Rabbi Kruger relates that Mendes, touched by the rabbi's plight, invited him to the Portuguese legation whose facilities he then placed at his disposal. The rabbi described his recent travails – escape from Poland to Belgium, thence to Bordeaux, and sadly remarked: "If we should be trapped here, I don't know what will happen to us." He implored Mendes to grant entry visas to the stranded Jews outside.

The following day the rabbi reiterated his plea on behalf of his fellow Jews. Mendes's aide cautiously reminded his superior of the government's new policy. Responding to the rabbi's pleas, he emphasized, would constitute a breach of government instructions. Mendes replied that he was prepared to issue entry visas for the rabbi and his family but could not, without his government's assent, extend this to other Jewish refugees. The rabbi, however, could not be placated.

After reflection, Mendes announced that he had reversed his previous decision and was prepared to grant entry visas to anyone seeking them. Meantime a large crowd had gathered outside the Portuguese legation so Mendes asked the rabbi's help in lining up the people with passports at the ready.

"I sat with him a full day without food and sleep and helped him stamp thousands of passports with Portuguese visas," the rabbi relates, adding, "He did not eat, nor sleep until late at night. And during this short time he issued several thousand visas until the enemy approached Bordeaux and we were forced to flee to Spain."

According to another report, Mendes's volte-face occurred immediately after he had seen his government's renewed instructions concerning refugees. Mendes was particularly pained at the singling out of Jews for the visa denial.

Mendes's reaction to this, as reported by his nephew Cesar Mendes, came in a speech to his staff. "My government has denied all applications for visas to any refugees. But I cannot allow these people to die. Many are Jews and our constitution says that the religion, or the politics, of a foreigner shall not be used to deny him refuge in Portugal. I have decided to follow this principle. I am going to issue a visa to anyone who asks for it – regardless of whether or not he can pay."

Then, turning in the direction of his wife, he continued: "I know that Mrs. de Sousa Mendes agrees with me. Even if I am dismissed, I can only act as a Christian, as my conscience tells me."

Word of the consul's magnanimity had already spread like wildfire throughout the city as Jews and others who had reasons to fear the Nazis (political refugees from Germany and former combatants in the Spanish Civil War) sought the consul's aid.

To accommodate this huge influx, Mendes threw his home open to the refugees. Cesaro Mendes relates seeing people of all ages, including pregnant women and sick people, sitting on the floor and leaning against the walls outside the consulate. "They had waited for days and nights on the street... They neither ate nor drank for fear of losing their place in the line... They did not wash themselves.. They did not change their clothes and they did not shave... My uncle got ill, exhausted and had to lie down."

Moise Alias, another witness and recipient of Mendes's charity notes, "It seems to me that it was due to divine intervention that such a person was to be found at the right time in the right place."

THE REACTION of the Portuguese government was not long in coming. Upon learning of Mendes's insubordination, it ordered his immediate recall. Two official emissaries were dispatched from Lisbon to accompany him home. On its way to the Spanish border, the party stopped in Bayonne, a city which came under the jurisdiction of the Bordeaux consulate. There, the local consul, heeding his government's instructions rather than those of Mendes, his immediate superior in Bordeaux, was refusing visa requests by petitioning Jews.

When Mendes learned of this, he remonstrated with the Bayonne vice consul. According to an eyewitness report Mendes asked the vice consul: "Why don't you help these people?" The latter retorted: "I have received instructions from Lisbon not to grant any visas, especially to Jews. I am carrying out my superior's instructions."

Enraged, Mendes countered: "I have not yet been removed from my position. I am still your superior." With these words he walked over to the vice consul's desk and gathered up the necessary seals and rubber stamps for the visas. No one could stop him, not even the two emissaries from Lisbon. Then, summoning the vice consul, Mendes ordered him: "Go and tell these people [outside] to come to the chancellery... I am going to give them visas."

The visas were unique documents and had never been issued before – slips of paper, with the consulate seal and the following inscription: "The Portuguese government requests the Spanish government the courtesy of allowing the bearer to pass freely through Spain. He is a refugee from the European conflict en route to Portugal." Mendes spent a full day in the Bayonne legation issuing such visas.

The following morning Mendes and his entourage proceeded to the Spanish frontier. Arriving at the town of Biarritz, Mendes was surprised to discover that the Spanish authorities, evidently on cue from Portugal to Spanish officials, had closed the border to all refugees producing Portuguese visas issued in Bordeaux. Rabbi Kruger, who was present, relates what ensued.

"As we were standing and imploring the border police, the consul appeared and told us to wait a while, as he wanted to talk to them. After an hour or two he personally opened the frontier gate and all those who presented a visa issued by him were allowed through. From there we boarded a train going straight to Lisbon."

Another account has Mendes taking the refugees to a different frontier post on the assumption that the Spanish government had not bothered to relay its new instructions to the border authorities other than in the Biarritz area, where the refugees were concentrated. In this, Mendes proved to be right.

UPON HIS RETURN to Lisbon, the government, fuming at Mendes's insubordination, began exploring the possibility of pressing charges against him. Meantime, he was summarily dismissed from the ministry of foreign affairs with all retirement and severance benefits suspended.

Mendes countered by appealing directly to the government to have him reinstated. In a memorandum to the supreme court and the National Assembly, he also requested a new hearing on his case – to no avail.

Burdened with the onerous task of feeding a family including 13 children, and with no other means at his disposal, Mendes sank into poverty. As his situation worsened, he sold his ancient family estate in Cabanas de Viriato. The Hias organization did what it could to mitigate his suffering and two of his children were helped to relocate and start new lives in the U.S.

In 1954, he died – forgotten, heart-broken and impoverished (his wife had died earlier, in 1948). Years later, through the efforts of his daughter Joanna in the U.S., he was posthumously honoured as a Righteous Gentile by Yad Vashem.

Mendes constantly mentioned his religious beliefs as the mainspring of his actions. In one conversation, he said: "My desire is to be with God against man, rather than with man against God."

After his dismissal, he told Rabbi Kruger (whom he met for a third time, in Lisbon): "If thousands of Jews can suffer because of one Catholic (i.e. Hitler), then surely it is permitted for one Catholic to suffer for so many Jews." He added: "I could not have acted otherwise, and I therefore accept all that has befallen me with love."

John Abranches, a son of the late Mendes and a U.S. citizen, is at present engaged in a public campaign to have his late father fully rehabilitated by the present government in Portugal.

Even if one can appreciate a government's insistence that administrative norms and regulations be meticulously adhered to for the sake of order and efficient administration, one is still puzzled by the harshness of the punishment and the consistent refusal of the authorities in Portugal to reconsider their original stance, 46 years after the event, in light of everything we now know about the Holocaust.

Bowing to public and private pressure, originating mainly from the United States, the Portuguese government is now prepared to award the Mendes family a medal.



Aristides de Sousa Mendes, the Portuguese consul-general in Bordeaux, France, was stripped of his position and ostracized after helping thousands of refugees, mostly Jews, escape the advancing Nazis.

A private lesson

Teddy Arnold eavesdrops

THE other day, I spent some hours at the Yad Vashem Holocaust memorial in Jerusalem and came away entirely unimpressed.

It's my lack of imagination. I just cannot imagine six million dead. Or 60 million. Or 60,000. At a pinch, I can imagine 600, because this is the most I have ever seen – or smelled – in the course of a single day. No, I did not throw up. Or lose my appetite. Or my sleep. *C'est la guerre*, such is war. I did not even resolve never again, under any circumstances, to kill another human being.

I have had a happy life, but not exactly a pampered one. I am very lucky to have reached my four score and 10 years more or less in one piece. So it is with some consternation that I now admit that the most shattering experience of my life was at second hand.

No, I have not seen *Shoah*, nor shall I. I have not read any books about the Holocaust. Nor shall I. I have had my own private course about the Holocaust, back in the Fifties, and it took all of 45 minutes.

IT was a hot summer afternoon in Haifa, and I was waiting for a bus to the Ahuza quarter. Two people, a man and a woman, joined me in the queue, he in working clothes and with a lunch box, she with a shopping bag.

Superficially, they looked like everybody else, and yet there was something fey about them, an emanation, a miasma, something untraceable. They had obviously met by chance and greeted each other as people do who have not seen each other for quite a while. They spoke the careful, grammatical Yiddish of people who are used to read and write in that language. They asked about each other's health and working conditions, but not about their families. When the bus came, I sat in front of them.

During the next 45 minutes – yes, with the wheezing jalopies of those days and innumerable stops it took 45 minutes – those two talked about one thing, and one thing only: A march they had been on, with many others, though few had arrived, in the winter of 1944/45, from a "work camp" in eastern Poland to some undisclosed point in Germany. The orders, issued to a simple German *feldwebel* (a sergeant-major) and a few men, were simple enough: Get them from here to there by foot.

How? Shoot all stragglers.

It was a straightforward narrative: Dates, place-names, food if there was any, deaths, deaths, deaths. No hours. Nobody had a watch. And the evening and the morning were the first day.

This was a small group from a small town, and everybody knew everybody else by name. The two completed and corrected each other's story. The word most often used was *aveg-geharget*. Literally, this means "killed away," but there is no equivalent English expression. There is a certain happenstance, a characteristic casualness about the phrase.

"That was on the 14th. After we came out of X, they killed Itzkovitch away. He just kept stumbling, so they killed him away."

"And his little daughter. She was seven, I think."

"Rivkaleh? No. Her uncle, Salman, carried her into Y. The next morning, the 15th, she couldn't get up, and Salman was too weak to lift her, so they killed her away."

"That was a cold day, the 15th. They killed seven away, no, eight, between Y and Z."

And so it went. Cold. Slept in railway station. Frozen potato. *Aveg-geharget. Aveg-geharget. Aveg-geharget.* On and on.

We finally reached Ahuza, but not the end of that other journey. Everybody got off, but me. I tried to comprehend that human bestiality has no bounds, but that there are limits to human capacity to suffer.

The driver looked in the mirror and said: "This is Ahuza. I don't go any further." I alighted.

I had lost my reason. I was a wild beast. The only thing I wanted to do with my life was to feel the grips of a submachine gun in my hands and to put a bullet through the head of every German in this world, man, woman and child. I was ashamed of myself, and still am, but I could not help it.

What had struck terror in my heart was not the story. Like everybody else, I knew about the camps, and the death marches. It was their voices, without inflection, without cadence – like the voices of clerks at the yearly stocktaking. It was not the dead who had driven me out of my mind – it was the living.

Living? They walked, they talked, presumably, they slept, worked and ate. But they were emotionally dead.

WHEN I got off the bus, I tried hard to remember why I was there. I entered the nearest café and phoned the man I had come to meet.

"I'm sorry," I said, "I'm unable to come today. We'll be in touch." I did not recognize my own voice. I hung up before the man could ask me what was wrong.

The bus was still where I had left it. I bought a ticket, went to the railway station and boarded the next train home.

My wife said: "You're early. Have you had supper?"

"No, but thanks, I don't want any. I'm going for a walk."

My wife said: "Just a minute. I'll come with you."

"I don't think you had better. Don't wait up."

My wife gave me a hurt look. I went for a very long walk, and when I got home, I had a very long shower. I soaped and rinsed, soaped and rinsed. I must have used up a cake of soap.

When I came to bed, my wife was asleep. I lay awake for a long time.

I hope you will understand why I do not want to see *Shoah*. I have had all the Holocaust education I can take.

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هكذا من الأصل

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The power behind the blackout

Teleview / Philip Gillon

THE OTHER NIGHT, when Jordan TV's Arabic news went on for so long that it became impossible for them to show us the comedy scheduled for 8.30 p.m., a charming lass came on to the television screen: she explained what had happened, and pleaded with us very prettily to forgive the station for any inconvenience the breakdown in the schedule may have caused to us viewers.

Ah, but that was Jordan. Everybody knows that Jordan is a benighted Arab land lagging in development far behind ultra-civilized Israel. Besides, the Jordanians learned many of their codes of conduct from the decadent British, so apologizing to viewers is obviously a despicable hangover from colonialism.

Israel Television, I am proud to note, is completely above such obsolescent concepts as courtesy. Like Major Sergius in Shaw's *Arms and the Man*, our macho service never apologizes and never explains. When no programmes appear for days on end, we are lucky to get a written notice – for some reason placed against a background that looks like a Persian magic carpet – informing us curtly that there will be neither Arabic nor Hebrew programmes. No reason is given. Perhaps because of the influence of the Shin Bet affair and the Iranian arms deal, I am beginning to suspect that remote, sinister and convoluted forces are responsible.

Can it be that the Shamir-Peres-Rabin troika consider it to be an inopportune time to appear on TV to explain exactly how far they went to do a favour to Ronnie in some far-off place with a strange-sounding name?

Another possible explanation is that Golan-Globus have organized the strike. I read on an economic page that they are strapped for ready cash, and I know that they have invested heavily in the cassettes obtainable at the video libraries: perhaps they are relying for some cash flow on the income from the hundreds of thousands of their cassettes that will be taken out from the libraries during the strike, so they got it launched?

Maybe the cinema owners are behind the strike. A keen cinema-goer, who despises the idiot box and loves the big, wide screen, complained to me indignantly that he couldn't get into a cinema to see a film he particularly wanted to see the other night because it was sold out. He said that such a thing had not happened to him in years. So the owners may be the villains.

What we do know is that there has been an appalling mess for many, many years, and that these relations are worse than those prevailing anywhere else in the country. Every now and then a group of workers called Coconuts, or perhaps a single Coconut who promised his wife to come home early so as to go to a party, or another one who doesn't like the news editor's tie, pulls the switch and closes the station down. Alternatively, management stage a lock-out, just to demonstrate to the workers, "Anything you can do, I can do better: I can do anything better than you."

As a result, morale at Television House is as low as a snake's belly. The quality of the so-called programmes, if they ever appear, shows that nobody is working with any pride, enthusiasm or imagination. No original Israeli work has been produced for months.

In such circumstances, in any other television station in the world, both gangs – management and workers – would long since have been given the order of the boot. Ah, but this is Israel: we don't do unkind things like that. An alternative solution is to set up a competing station, so as to break ITV's monopolistic hold on the air-waves. This is what the Ministry of Communications is trying to do. Clever, eh?

Of course, because we worship monopolies with even greater enthusiasm than our forefathers displayed in their adoration of the golden calf, it is an odds on certainty that we will hand over the second channel to the very people – both management and workers – who have made such a shocking mess of the first.

Perhaps the time has come for viewers to undertake direct action. Let us undertake that from now on we will never look at ITV again. We can get all the news we need from Educational Television's *New Evening* programme at five o'clock, and all the documentaries, entertainment and escapism we require from Jordan, Middle East TV and Educational TV.

Perhaps it would be more effective simply to refuse to pay our licence fees for television programmes we do not get. "No taxation without something on the screen!" should be our battle cry, as we launch an Israel version of the Boston Tea Party.

OF COURSE, we can only afford to be so independent of Israel Television because we have those two stalwarts, Jordan TV and Middle East TV, to provide us with entertainment, day after day, month after month, year after year, as reliable as Big Ben.



Good hours on Educational TV.

Jordan TV has many good things going. Pride of place must go to the C.P. Snow serial, *Strangers and Brothers*, which was devoted this week to the impact of the Hiroshima bomb on the liberal British scientists. Then they have *Yes, Prime Minister*, which I can see with enjoyment again and again. Among their good thrillers are *The Great Bookie Robbery*, an Australian show in which both bobbies and thieves are very tough indeed, and our old friends *Dempsy and Makepeace*. They have very good comedies. And films.

I cannot pick up Middle East TV, but their listed programmes look very good to me. Their sports coverage must delight former Americans. Somebody phoned me to say that this week they had an outstanding film about Gilbert and Sullivan.

Educational TV provides a film every Tuesday afternoon at 2.30 p.m., the good news programme at 5.30 p.m., and several other shows. Israel's children's programme – not on strike – has at least one gem, *The Return of the Antelope*, on Tuesdays at 6 p.m. This is one of the best children's serials I have seen.

One way or another, it is possible for a TV addict to survive without Israel Television. We can always supplement these life-saving stations with cassettes from the video library, if we have video recorders.

ONE OF THE last shows I saw before the strike began was *Entrance Fee*, which was devoted this week to *The Forties Syndrome*. Menashe Raz handled the show very pleasantly and smoothly, and all the participants in the programme were very frank and interesting.

They brought out very vividly the way in which both men and women reaching the age of 40 tend to become dissatisfied with their spouses, their families and their careers. In all these fields they have achieved at least a part of what, when they were in their twenties, they envisaged would be their objectives. At 40 they become bored and wonder where they go from there – they feel that they are still at the height of their powers, and want something more out of life than they are getting.

For some reason Raz did not investigate the question of these being the years of sexual experimentation, when some husbands and wives go in search of fresh fields and pastures new. It is a time when infidelities ruin marriages. Perhaps he laid off the subject because the previous programme had dealt with divorce, and to some extent with this critical age group.

Personally, I think that the doctors are to blame for the problem of the forties. A few decades ago, life expectation was the mid-fifties or at most the early sixties. With their passing so imminent, people in their forties thought that they might as well go on to the end with the same jobs, wives, families and personalities that they already had: the potential gains did not warrant the immense effort needed to change things.

Now, at 40, the man or woman looks ahead to at least 30 more years – even longer than he or she has already lived, if we exclude the learning years of childhood. So, of course, the prospect of continuing the same thing as one has been doing seems to be very boring. Clearly, from what we heard, it is a very good idea to change one's occupation. A man should also change his physique, and not allow himself to go fat and flabby. The woman too needs exercise to keep looking and feeling that these are the best years of her life. Should they also change their sexual partners around? I suppose the answer to that one varies from person to person: anyway, I won't try to be a guru about that one.

A mother's burden



Rebecca at the well. (From an etching by Doré)

Tora Today/Pinhas H. Peli

OUR MOTHER Rebecca (*Rivka immenu*) is one of the most unsung heroes or heroines of the Bible. And yet she was probably one of the most decisive influences in the shaping of the future people of Israel. Of her entire long life together with her husband, Our Father Isaac (*Yitzhak avinu*), we have on record only one single sentence which she said to him (Genesis 24:36). And yet, she was the first person in the Bible about whom it is said that her spouse loved her and that she made a major difference in his life (ibids., 24:67). She is also the only woman (besides Batsheva with whom King David falls in love at first sight) of whom the Tora testifies that she was "exceedingly good looking" (ibid., 24:16 and she is one of the most independent and powerful of biblical heroes.

Rebecca came from afar, from a foreign country, to marry Isaac and to become one of the four matriarchs of the people of Israel. It seems however that Rebecca never really overcame the feeling of being a kind of "outsider" within the well-established patriarchal household of Abraham, even after she became a central pillar in it.

Unlike the other patriarchs, her husband never married other wives besides her. She was the only woman in his life, and yet, in many ways he remained aloof, like a stranger in her eyes and she had to monitor her life almost on her own.

This was the result of two factors: First, Isaac's pre-occupation with his own world which remained an enigma to her, the girl coming from the outside. Isaac was propelled between being the long-awaited child of 100-year-old parents, being bound in his youth on the altar to be sacrificed and eventually being entrusted with the job of settling and cultivating a land that must be transformed from a spiritual divine promise into an earthly reality. In the country where Rebecca came from, life was not loaded with this kind of heightened sense of mission and was altogether much less complicated.

Then there was her own independent character, not being prepared to follow blindly anyone else, her illustrious husband included. Rebecca had thus to carry her burden her own way and almost all by herself.

WE FIRST MET Rebecca as she was coming down to the well with the pitcher upon her shoulder. She was not only exceedingly good-looking at that moment, but also very talkative and active in her *rapport* with the stranger whom she rushed to help, unaware of course that this spontaneous expression of her natural good-heartedness served as an answer to the prayers of Abraham's messenger and that it was going to seal her fate forever. She talked and acted in complete freedom and independence, not waiting for her father or brother to speak or act for her. When asked about her family background she gave her father's name "I am the daughter of Bethuel," but added immediately that he was the son of Milca whom she bore unto Nahor" (ibid., 24:24). From now on, every time she would be mentioned, Tora would make sure to mention not only the name of her father, (*Bethuel*) sometimes also of her grandfather (*Nahor*), but always her grandmother's name, *Milca*. This is unusual. Why was Milca mentioned always in connection with Rebecca and who was this sister-in-law of Sarah?

Tora does not answer these questions, but it is very possible that we have here traces of a feminine geneology which Rebecca wished to stress. As if she were saying, that if Isaac's mother was Sara (the feminine of *sar*, a prince), my grandmother was a Milca (the feminine of *melech*, a king?). We might justly be proud of the prominent women in our families.

Her independent spirit is expressed not merely in flaunting with pride the name of her famous grandmother, but in the one-word reply she gave when asked whether she would go with that man who came to fetch her to be a wife to Isaac, *Elech*! she said. "I will go!" And with Rashi and the midrash we read: "*Elech!* Yes, I will go, even if you do not wish me to go!"

This short dialogue in the early life of Rebecca served the rabbis many centuries later as a basis for important laws. One, that the consent of the bride must be secured prior to marriage, and two, that a son or daughter may disobey parents when they object to his or her going up to the land of Israel.

LATER on, when troubled during her pregnancy, as the twins were struggling within her, she does not make her husband share her worries, but goes by herself "to inquire of the Lord." Even when told that she was bearing twins and what they will turn out to be, she kept the prophecy from Isaac and did not tell him what she was told, which could have changed greatly the entire course of events.

She kept the information to herself, just as the painful struggling of the twins occurred all within her. In a moment of despair she cried out: "Why do I live?" (25:22). What made her so desperate was, according to the rabbis, the fact that whenever she passed by the school of Tora the embryonic Jacob ran towards it, struggling to come forth, and when she passed an idolatrous temple, Esau ran towards it. In addition to the physical pain caused by the struggling, she despaired because of fear that her child was going to be a person who will forever struggle and waver, not being able to make up his mind whether he wishes to go to the house of Tora or the idolatrous temple. When told that she was bearing twins, she was comforted, knowing that at least this bitter religious struggle would not occur within one person.

A modern rabbi (M. Hacohen in *Al Ha-tora*) asks: Esau who was situated, as we know, in his mother's womb to come out first, blocked the way of Jacob from coming forth when Rebecca was passing the house of Tora, but why didn't he, Esau, go out when passing the idolatrous temple towards which he as struggling to go? The answer is that in order to stop Jacob, Esau would often go even against his own interest. He would refrain from doing what was good for him, only to make sure that Jacob should not get to the house of Tora.

Rebecca's background, so different from Isaac's, and her keeping to herself, explain the differences she and Isaac developed in their relationship to the children, who represented two distinct types. Esau was not just a hunter (*Zayyad*), but a *yodea zayid*, translated, "a cunning hunter," understood by the commentators to mean a man understanding how to deceive, or ensnare. "Now Isaac loved Esau because there was game in his mouth" (25:28); Esau knew how to mislead his father into thinking that he was an ultra-pious person by asking him questions such as how to take tithe from salt or straw, of which of course no tithe is taken at all. He wished to impress his father that he belonged to the "I am *frummer* (more pious) than thou" crowd.

Jacob on the other hand, was an *ish tam*, a man of integrity, whose "heart and lips speak the same language."

Esau was also a "man of the field," skilled in field work. No wonder then that such two qualities combining extra religious piety with farming skills enthralled Isaac, who saw in Esau the fulfilment of his life's ideal type: a religious *haluz*.

Isaac coming from the home of the man-of-faith Abraham, tended to believe people, not realizing that he was being cynically deceived. He believed that if Esau were blessed with the blessing of the land, it would also be a blessing for Jacob, who dwelled in the tents of learning. That would assure the ideal society marked by the harmonious prosperous co-existence of the material and the spiritual.

Rebecca, having grown up in the practical and conniving world of Bethuel and Laban, knew better. She saw "the field," the world of industry and production represented by Esau, as a godless cynical world where values were sold for a red pottage and where there would be no room for the younger more idealistic brother. She sought a subtle way to intimate this conviction to Isaac, without coming out openly against her own son Esau. Her advice to Jacob to disguise and thus receive Isaac's blessing, was done, (according to 19th century commentator S.R. Hirsch) not to deceive Isaac, but to show him that he is capable of being deceived. In the course of the dramatic events, this realization indeed dawned on Isaac at the moment that he smelled the fragrance of a different kind of field, "a field which the Lord has blessed" (27:27). When the time came for the blessing, Isaac already knew upon whom he was endowing it, and because of this, not because of fatalistic resignation, he re-acknowledged Jacob's blessing by saying (verse 33): *gam baruch yihye*, "yea, and he shall stay blessed."

The Tora is male and patriarchally oriented, but in this particular context, it is Our Mother Rebecca and not Our Father Isaac who emerges the winner.

APPRECIATION

Asher Snir, gentleman and fighter pilot

THERE ARE some men with souls so different that they stand out, often enough not even aware of the impact they have on others. Such was the late Brigadier General Asher Snir, chief of the Air Staff.

A great fighter pilot, a top-notch general, a keen student of history – the key to all strategy – and a true gentleman, he moved always in the aura of this unique quality of soul.

Since it is not Israel's custom to confer public glory upon its fighter aces, he fought in anonymity. It has been said that in any other country he would have garnered the greatest military honours. This is not strictly correct; for by his presence he *conferred* honour upon the air force, the defence establishment and the nation. Among the few to whom the many owe so much, he was singular.

Like every great strategist, he had a future battle of decision in his mind. But he was not destined to direct it.

Fighter pilots are a special breed, for it is these young warriors in the sky who create tactics, operational concepts and strategy. This was true at the beginning of air combat in 1914, and it is true today.

Air power cannot be wielded or developed but by the genius of its necessarily young aces. As in music, mathematics and certain sports, the peak of one's career is reached early. Asher was such a young genius of air power.

He fought a long last silent battle against a stealthy foe who could not be shot down, and died two months ago, at age 44, shortly after being appointed chief of the Air Staff.

It took other nations generations of military experience to produce great warriors in the air, and it is not the smallest of the miracles which have accompanied the restored Israel and the Zionist revolution that Israel accomplished this in 20 years. Of these warriors, Snir was unequalled.

DANIEL BEN YA'ACOV

Moshe Hill, the concerned urban planner

THREE MONTHS have passed since Prof. Moshe (Morris) Hill of the Technion was killed in a road accident while driving in South Africa, his country of origin, where he was on a brief visit. He was only 56. Moshe Hill will be remembered as the person who almost single-handedly established higher education in urban planning in Israel, as well as much of Israel's urban policy research.

In 1955, Hill left South Africa to join Kibbutz Tzor'a. Two years later, tragedy intervened when a driving accident in South Africa left his mother dead and his sister badly wounded. His father had died while Morris was still a young boy. So the young man in his twenties had to leave shepherding and return home to care for his sister. Later, he enrolled at university and was encouraged to pursue his studies in urban planning overseas, at the University of Pennsylvania.

Hill's doctoral dissertation proposed a new method for evaluating public policy proposals. His method, which has since been adopted as standard procedure by urban planners in many parts of the world, was called the Goal Achievement Matrix. Previously, it was customary to evaluate plans or public policies entirely from the point of view of the responsible agency. Hill's method suggested that the goals of all groups of citizens affected by the plan should become part of the evaluation. Without stating it overtly, Hill was making an intensely ideological statement: he was seeking to instil more social justice in the way decisions are made by public officials. He saw these principles as an integral part of the Zionist message, and in later years, when he felt that these principles were being eroded, Moshe Hill typically decided to take a stand: in 1973 he helped found the Movement for Civil Rights.

The second time Moshe came on aliya, in 1968, he was married with two small children. Today his wife, Dr. Judy Hill, is principal of the Haifa Experimental Open School. Moshe Hill decided to become a pioneer once more, this time at the Technion, where he took on the task of promoting the new concept of urban and regional planning which had been accepted in English-speaking countries 20-30 years earlier. In only two years he achieved the establishment of Israel's first programme for training urban and regional planners, which also draws students from developing countries.

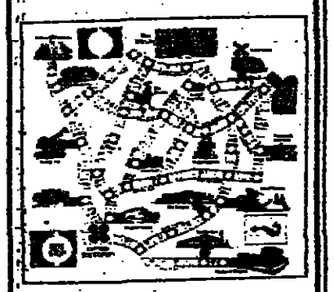
In 1972, Hill was asked to advise on the selection of a site for the largest electric power plant of the 1980s, which inevitably had environmental repercussions for Israel's densely-populated coastline. Hill set up a multi-disciplinary team of experts who completed the task in only two months. Today, that research is viewed as a landmark in Israel's environmental policy and as Israel's first environmental impact statement. The report can be credited, at least in part, with the fact that the adverse effects of the Hadera plant are minimal.

During the last five years, Hill headed a team of experts undertaking the major evaluation study of Project Renewal. Once again, Moshe Hill was making not only a methodological contribution, but a statement of values and commitments as well: a belief in greater social equality and optimism about the capacity of public policy to help the disadvantaged and give them the tools to help themselves.

Prof. Moshe Hill met his death in the country he had left and whose policies he opposed so much. Ironically, he had gone to South Africa to volunteer his time to the Zionist Federation in order to persuade the Jews there to immigrate to Israel.

RACHELLE ALTERMAN

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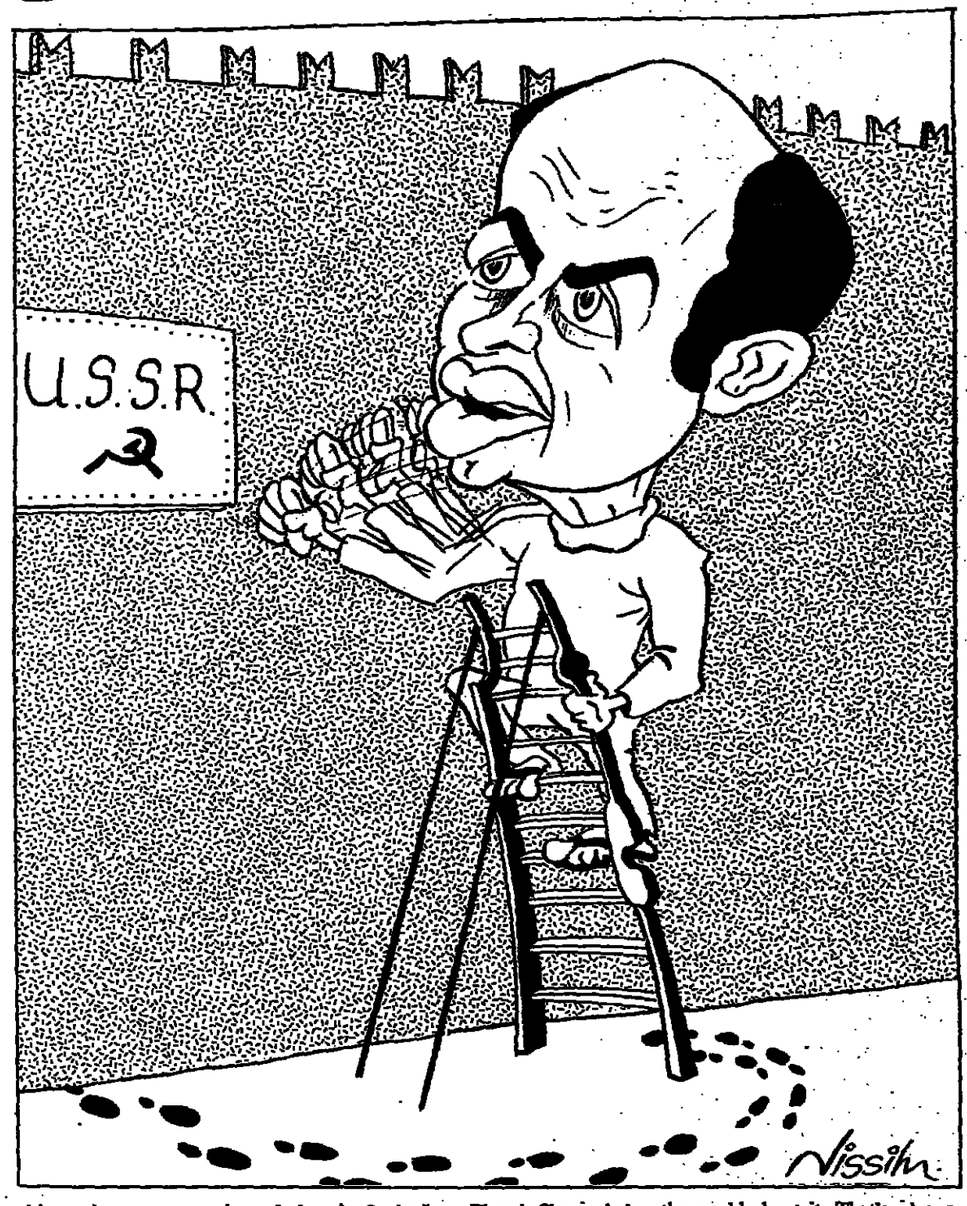
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A new struggle for Sharansky

Anatoly Sharansky speaks out about the new Soviet curbs on emigration, the Israeli government's policy on the Soviet-Jewry question, the need for world Jewry to show support for Andrei Sakharov, the PLO's attempt to co-opt the language of human rights, and other issues in this wide-ranging interview with Louis Rapoport.



SOME 10 months after he arrived in Israel, reunited with his wife after nine years in prison, Natan Sharansky, who never yielded to the Soviet authorities, has learned that his battles are far from over.

Fame – especially when it comes to someone who has offered a moral example to the world – automatically invites attack, entrapment, intrigue. It can come from ostensible friends, as well as from obvious enemies: a reporter who distorts and misquotes; a Jewish organization leader who uses the ex-prisoner's name to raise funds but lets the word out to fellow bigshots that "Sharansky's too outspoken"; an Israeli government official who tries to dampen efforts to intensify the public campaign for Soviet Jewry; or a PLO surrogate who tries to co-opt the language and leadership of the struggle for human rights.

But Sharansky is unflappable, the essence of the "indomitable spirit" he has been called so often. His mind is sharply focused, and he will not be diverted by what Nietzsche called "flies in the marketplace," petty or poisonous people who try to impede a man enobled with a higher calling. And Sharansky has a mission: He is determined to make the issue of freedom for Soviet Jews not a narrow concern of world Jewry but a problem the whole world must face – and face now.

In an extensive interview this week with *The Jerusalem Post* and *Yediot Aharonot*, Sharansky wanted to emphasize the new Soviet emigration laws, even more restrictive than the former measures, which prevent hundreds of thousands of Jews (as well as Volga Germans, Armenians, and other minorities) from joining their families in Israel and elsewhere in the West. He also wanted to concentrate on the critically important subject of how to change international – including Israeli – perceptions of the Soviet Jewry issue, to gain for it the importance given to the struggle against apartheid in South Africa, for example. But he recognized that there were other questions – sometimes irritating, peripheral ones – that also should be answered, if only to get them out of the way once and for all. For example, how Sharansky walked into a PLO trap.

IN mid-November, just after Avital gave birth to their first child, Israeli Arab journalist Adil Abu Raya phoned Sharansky several times at Misgav Ladach hospital and asked him to meet with a "colleague" of his for five minutes to discuss "a human rights case," the deportation order against East Jerusalem editor Akram Haniye. Though his privacy was being violated, Sharansky finally agreed to receive a packet of information about the case from Abu Raya and his colleague – after Abu Raya had said to him, "What's the matter, don't you want to meet with me because I'm an Arab?" After Sharansky consented, Abu Raya asked if he could also bring along a *Ma'ariv* journalist. Sharansky said he wasn't giving a press conference, merely receiving material.

The next day, the journalist and his colleague came to Sharansky's office. The colleague turned out to be Feisel al-Husseini, who is considered by many to be one of the main PLO-affiliated political leaders in the territories. Sharansky did not know his visitor, nor did his name ring any bells. Husseini, whose father was the Palestinian military chief during the War of Independence (a cousin was the Mufti of Jerusalem – the pro-Nazi Haj Amin al-Husseini), says he told Sharansky right away about his political viewpoint, that he supported "Chairman Arafat and the PLO."

According to Husseini, Sharansky then said that Arafat was not a man of peace, citing the PLO's terrorist actions against civilians. According to Sharansky, Husseini had said that Haniye, the editor, was connected to the "moderate part of the PLO... I stopped him and said there are no moderates in the PLO, and cited the PLO Covenant and the recent attack near the Western Wall [in which the father of a soldier was killed]." When Husseini asked him about the deportation order against Haniye, Sharansky said he wasn't familiar with the ordinance on which the case was based. There was nothing else to talk about, and the encounter soon ended.

But the PLO man and his intermediary had not come for nothing. (Husseini told me this week that he went to see Sharansky because it was "important for me to learn about the leaders and heroes" of the Jews). This was a publicity opportunity, one that probably had been planned in advance. A *Ma'ariv* West Bank correspondent, Avinoam Bar-Yosef, published a totally distorted version of the story, including a misquotation that Sharansky considered Haniye a "moderate." The page-one story was presented as if Sharansky had agreed to a clandestine formal meeting with Husseini. ("Husseini's version was less distorted than the reporter's!," Sharansky says).

Sharansky realized immediately that the PLO "was trying to use me," and the next day, he issued a sharply-worded statement saying he would never have met with anyone identified with the PLO, which he called "a criminal terror organization dedicated to the destruction of Israel." At the same time, far-right nationalists, like Rabbi Haim Druckman, who had not called Sharansky to ask him about the incident, were telling the press that Sharansky had done a deplorable thing, meeting with the enemy.

Reaping the publicity bonanza, Husseini issued a statement to the press, deriding the internationally acclaimed human rights hero, saying that he was in reality a hypocrite, a little nothing. Husseini's ringing phrase, "Great Man Turns Small," was picked up by sympathetic headline writers who saw in it some profound, masterly assessment of this Russian Jew, who, some on the left seem to feel, is greatly overrated.

Sharansky's perhaps overly strident language in condemning the PLO apparently provided some liberal-leftists with mud to sling against him. They never condemned the so-called "PLO moderates" for setting a trap, for using human rights in as cynical a fashion as the Soviets use the words "peace and freedom." Rather, all the blame fell on Sharansky.

"I've always thought, and still do, that we have to have normal contact with our neighbours, to discuss issues between right and left, religious and secular, Arab and Jews," says Sharansky. "This was a disappointing experience... the most disappointing was not Husseini, not even the *Ma'ariv* correspondent – I've grown accustomed to the fact that many 'correspondents' write what they want to hear – but the behaviour of Abu Raya, who's said to be not directly connected to the PLO. The moment he had an opportunity for contact, he tried to use it to promote the PLO...

> 'It must be made clear that this is not a narrowly defined issue, solely a Jewish problem, but a world problem.'

"And that's a real problem. On the one hand we must have normal contacts [with the Palestinians], on the other, we should do nothing to help an organization with terrorist aims by giving them a publicity opportunity."

Sharansky compared the incident to the way in which the Soviet Union tries to use the democratic institutions of the West. The PLO will now claim to be "fighting for human rights," and will find many outlets inside and outside Israel for their latest line.

The attempt to co-opt the human rights struggle by authoritarian people pretending to believe in democratic principles is no surprise to anyone who has lived under a Communist regime. Husseini was trying to maintain that he was a human rights activist too, just like Sharansky. "What's important out of all this," Sharansky says, "is not to let the PLO get away with this misuse of the language" of humanitarianism.

He regrets that it now makes it far more difficult for him to learn about the Palestinian position. Dialogue is essential, he says, but not with terrorists. He fell into a publicity trap – exactly the trap he has been warning the West about, in giving too many public relations opportunities to Gorbachev.

THERE IS a different kind of sniping at Sharansky as well, stories from simple people who think he's getting $3,000 a month from the Jewish Agency, or $1 million or $6 million for writing his book. Is it anybody's business at all how much he got for his book contract? "No," says Sharansky, "it's nobody's business... it's much less than was written in the papers, but of course, much more than I used to get as an engineer in the Soviet Union. I don't get money from the Jewish Agency; I don't get money from President Reagan – as one Israeli newspaper reported. I use the advance money on my book to live and to finance my activities."

In order to maintain his independence, he pays for his own trips, and does not accept money from the government or Jewish organizations. He turned down a $1 million offer to do 30 or 40 lectures. "It's much more important for me to live with my wife and my family here in Israel. For those lectures and talks I have given, I did not make one dollar, because I'm not making a business of Soviet Jewry."

He has written half the book (in long-hand Russian), and must finish it in the spring to meet a fall publishing schedule. He tries to keep at it every morning from 7.30 till 2.00, but his daughter Rachel interferes.

His private life is his private life, and he wants to keep it that way. A few days earlier, a very important American had called to say he'd be in Israel soon and that he wanted to see Rachel. Avital, who spoke to him, said, "Rachel isn't giving any interviews."

Sharansky himself remains very upbeat about Israel, despite its obvious drawbacks and problems: "The main thing for me is that I live in a state of Jews, which is an absolutely free society; I enjoy every day of living here, whether I was criticized on this day or not."

"BUT SHALL we come back to Soviet Jewry?" Sharansky keeps prodding. Everything we've been talking about so far is, indeed, peripheral – he wants to talk about Gorbachev, not about himself as a "personality."

One of the few issues on which Israelis of various persuasions seem to be united, Sharansky says, is the belief that the *neshira* phenomenon – Soviet Jews opting for America – is what caused the Soviets to close the gates. "So the Israeli government's position has been that we must make it clear that we are not for free emigration but only emigration to Israel. This argument, that the Soviets closed the doors because of *neshira* always irritated me. Because it's just what the Soviet Union wants us to think." Allowing people to leave the USSR – a country where people are told what to read, what to write, what to think – is such a big threat to the regime that by comparison, where a Jew goes – to the Middle East or to Canada – is much less important.

If it were just an academic question, a theory to be debated, Sharansky continues, then it wouldn't matter. But serious conclusions are drawn, and it determines that Israel's emphasis is placed on combatting the "dropout" phenomenon. When Sharansky speaks out against this policy, he is attacked as a "bad Zionist."

Neshira does influence Soviet policy – "but not in the way the Soviets, along with many of our politicians, the Jewish Agency, etc., are saying...it's quite natural that Israelis don't want to demonstrate for Jews who don't want to come here." But the question requires re-examination. "What can Israel do to reverse the dropout rate? First of all to change the image of Israel among Soviet Jews," Sharansky says. Soviet Jewry activists have come to feel that American Jews, and not Israelis, are at the forefront of the struggle. Some *de rigueur* statements are made by the Israeli government, from time to time, but there's nothing really behind this tokenism, Sharansky feels.

He gives an example: Thousands of Soviet Jews have received Israeli citizenship – Sharansky himself was made a citizen in 1974 – and the Knesset Law Committee has stated that these Jews were full citizens in every meaning of the word. This citizenship has always been extremely important to the struggling activists in the USSR. "But the reality is that our government does not want to do anything that might irritate the Soviet Union."

He displays a letter from the Interior Ministry's Department of Population Administration to a Haifa lawyer explaining why a request to issue Israeli passports to the Boris Chernobilsky family has been denied. (Chernobilsky, a leading Moscow activist, is a former Prisoner of Zion who is still struggling for an exit visa.) Four reasons are listed including "concern for the foreign relations of the state that might be impaired."

In attracting Soviet Jews, Israel can't compete, in a material sense, with the U.S. "But Israel is the spiritual home of the Jews, and Soviet Jews must feel that their home is concerned about them."

Israel can also help reverse the dropout trend by undertaking some basic reforms. "The Jew from the Soviet Union, who leaves that awful bureaucratic society and decides to come to Israel" should be spared the bureaucratic monsters that await him at Ben-Gurion Airport, Sharansky says. Absorption should be on a personal level, family "adopting" family, and the red tape must be eliminated. He has seen close-up how difficult it is to get Israeli institutions to reform themselves. Criticism has been voiced for many years, and nothing has changed. "But something must be done."

"The road from Moscow to Israel must be made smoother." He feels that independent groups led by former refuseniks – like Jerusalem's Soviet Jewry Education and Information Centre, headed by Yosef Mendelevich – are on the right track in devising new approaches towards absorption, "but unfortunately the authorities do not cooperate with them."

Sharansky feels that the Israeli government's philosophy towards the Soviet Jewish struggle is fossilized, that the general attitude was forged in the pre-State era of Aliya Bet (when survivors of World War II were brought to Palestine clandestinely), and in the early years of massive immigration. "Quiet diplomacy" was the watchword, and this approach remains dominant.

"Any suggestion to increase public pressure today is met with expressions of concern about rocking the boat," Sharansky says. The Israeli government approach appears to him to be an attempt to placate the Soviets, to say, "look, we don't want to interfere in your internal affairs," and then to expect the Soviets to reciprocate by easing the curbs on Jews.

The Israeli government doesn't seem to understand that the only approach that will work with the Soviets is to show strength, to mount a campaign to link international economic and other agreements to the granting of freedom of emigration for Soviet Jews. That, in Sharansky's view, is the only course of action to follow. "Gorbachev realizes, much better than did his predecessors, that only Western help can save the Soviet economy."

That's the lever. Israel does not have enough power for the "quiet approach" to work. We don't have arguments that will persuade the Soviet Union. Whatever we may tell them, they know that it is very serious to let Jews go," that it is a threat to the authoritarian system.

IN HIS RECENT meetings with "establishment" Jewish leaders in Europe, America and Israel, Sharansky has been reminding them that a decade ago, when he was spokesman of the movement in Moscow, these leaders were asking him in telephone conversations to use his closeness to Andrei Sakharov to benefit refuseniks, to have him make statements on their behalf. Several times, Sharansky asked for Sakharov's help, and the dissident leader always lent the dignity of his name to Jewish causes. "His name meant more than all of our names put together, and it was immediately on the front page of *The New York Times*, and so it helped publicize our campaign...but now, when Sakharov is in trouble, why shouldn't we publicly express our thanks and concern about him, thank him for helping Soviet Jewry." Instead, the establishment is worried that it will be seen as "interference in Soviet internal affairs because he is a dissident."

Sharansky hears private expressions of sympathy for Sakharov from these establishment figures, but there is always a "But."

When he was a member of Yuri Orlov's Helsinki Watch Group monitoring Soviet compliance (or rather, non-compliance) with the 1975 accords on human rights, Sharansky never signed petitions about how the Soviet system should be changed, but only about violations of human rights – because, as a Jewish activist, he wanted only to leave the Soviet Union, not to reform it.

"On the other hand, as part of the new freedom that my Zionist beliefs brought me, I felt free to express sympathy with those other peoples whose rights were being violated. Now that I'm in Israel, I still hold that view. I realize that the State of Israel, as the state, cannot take absolutely the same position. Nevertheless...I saw in England and elsewhere in Europe, that the campaign for Soviet Jewry didn't reach beyond the Jewish communities. They are afraid to collaborate on this issue with anyone who's not Jewish.

"It must be made clear that this is not a narrowly defined issue, solely a Jewish problem, but a world problems." Of course there are other oppressed minorities in the USSR – Sharansky worked for them, and wrote about them – but the Soviet Jewish issue is the only one of massive proportions. "And we must be ready to speak to the world about it. That's why we must be open to contacts with non-Jews...That's why we must at least show our support for people who struggled for Soviet Jewry like Andrei Sakharov. And not to think that each time Sakharov's name is mentioned it hurts the cause of Soviet Jewry...

Sharansky does not believe the Russian people, will ever follow the path that the Sakharovs and Orlovs have taken. If they ever do attain freedom of choice, they are much more likely to pursue Solzhenitsyn's vision of a neo-Slavophile, neo-Christian, theocratic Russia. This is a *genuine* "internal affair" of the Russian people, Sharansky says. But to show support for a Sakharov is not only a moral obligation for the Jewish people everywhere, but a practical one as well – to be open to contacts with non-Jews on the issue of Soviet Jewry can only be of benefit, for it is necessary to broaden the struggle.

Sharansky draws a comparison with South Africa, which has become "a really major international issue." While condemning apartheid as totally reprehensible, he says that "if you look at what's happening in the Soviet Union, it's *at least* as bad. In South Africa the blacks have passports and are confined to certain places. In the Soviet Union, everybody has a passport, and if you show the slightest hint of dissent, then you will definitely live where they want you to live...it's even more disgusting than South Africa. Yet the campaign for Soviet Jewry could never even reach such a level as the South Africa issue. It was always a closed Jewish issue – and this has been a serious mistake."

It must be shown to the West that the best barometer of Soviet sincerity in international accords is the fate of 400,000 Jews who have expressed a desire to emigrate, and who are not allowed to leave.

"We do have friends like Secretary of State Shultz, but we must be able to go further...We must say that there can be no trust between East and West until an understanding is reached on the human rights question, the Jewish question."

At the Reykjavik summit, despite appearances that the Soviet Jewish question was near the top of the agenda, "in the serious negotiations, it was made quite clear to the Russians that there was no direct linkage." There was progress. A list of 11,000 refuseniks was given to Shultz. "But again, who gave him this list? It was not Israel. It was given by the Anti-Defamation League, an American organization. Our Israeli officials said, 'We are speaking only for 3,000 separated families.' So instead of speaking for repatriation of a broader number, they are helping the Soviet Union by this."

At Reykjavik, the Soviets also *appeared* to be softening their attitude towards the Jewish question: Soviet officials met with some of the divided families, and of course, there was positive press coverage. But this was just evidence that the Soviets have adopted a more image-conscious posture on Soviet Jewry. And the new Soviet emigration laws are part of the same deceit.

"The Soviets admitted to some bureaucratic blunders and then said that a new, very clear, very good law was coming into effect, and all misunderstandings would be solved ...and in the Western press, it was written that one of the signs of Gorbachev's liberalism was this new law," Sharansky says, his voice dripping with irony.

"The new law is very bad. The beginning sounds very good: 'Soviet citizens, foreign citizens, stateless persons may enter or leave the USSR irrespective of their social standing, property status, race, nationality, sex, education, or religious beliefs.' Exactly the kind of language one finds in the declarations on human rights.

"But then, leaving must be only to be reunited with close relatives, mother, father, sister, brother, children. That means that the majority of the 400,000 simply cannot apply. The overwhelming majority of Soviet Jews who came to Israel in the past could never have left the USSR under these new rules." Previously, even a distant relative, or a fictitious one ("Tel Aviv aunt" was the euphemism), could invite Soviet Jews to come to Israel.

"Then there are other provisions for barring emigration – such as 'if they are privy to state secrets or if there are other reasons of state security.' Which means everybody."

Sharansky gives as an example a Minsk man who has been refused an exit visa since 1959. "Yes, he was in the army. He was a pilot. But he never saw a jet airplane – yet up to now, he's a refusenik."

Other grounds for refusal under the new law include "if it is against public order," or, "in the interests of safeguarding public order or the population's health or morality." Sharansky laughs at the absurdity of it.

"So it is an awful law. I think our government must react, because the primary victim is Soviet Jewry. Even the American Jewish establishment has already reacted – Morris Abram [of the National Conference for Soviet Jewry] made a statement. I'm still hoping our government will do so."

Sharansky said he would talk about the new Soviet ploy in the U.S. in the coming week, where he was invited by President Reagan to attend a December 10 White House ceremony marking Human Rights Day. ("For the last nine years on this day," Sharansky said, "I was on hunger strike. This time I'll be eating in the White House.") Sharansky will try to make clear that Gorbachev is totally hypocritical, as evidenced by this new law. "He must be unmasked."

And Israel must speak out. "As Secretary Shultz once said to Avital, on a quite concrete matter, 'But, you demand from me what even your government does not do. The American government cannot do more than the Israeli government does on this issue.' And that's a good example. There must be a change of policy."

Sharansky will also try to push the idea of a massive march of American Jews if and when Gorbachev travels to the U.S. for a summit, despite the waning interest of establishment leaders. He will never hide his views to please anyone. "I always say what I think, what will be useful for the struggle...the best way for me to help Soviet Jews is to remain a free lance."

That's exactly what Sharansky has become, a person who acts on his own responsibility, without regard to party lines or deference to authority.

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Haim Shapiro discusses whether the students of the Shuvu Banim yeshiva, at the centre of recent violence in Jerusalem's Old City, are true representatives of the Bratslav Hassidim



(Joel Fishman)

THE BRATSLAV ENIGMA

FAR OUT of proportion to their numbers or political strength, the Bratslav Hassidim and their founder, Reb Nachman, have proved fascinating to a wide range of thinkers, writers and scholars, Jewish and non-Jewish alike.

It is a hassidism that is typified by silent suffering in the face of constant persecution and it was thus surprising to read recently that a yeshiva in the Old City of Jerusalem, said to be a Bratslav centre, was the scene of violent attacks against Arabs after one of its students had been murdered by Arab terrorists.

Were the students really Bratslav Hassidim? Did they represent this group's true spirit? The questions, which appear at first simple, become increasingly complex, the more one examines them. Indeed, for a group which is so small – one scholar estimates their numbers at between 500 and 1,000 – there are an amazing number of factions.

This is due, to a large degree to the nature of Bratslav itself, the only hassidic group which has no living rebbe, but which rather continues to revere as its leader the founder, Reb Nachman. Indeed, it is for this reason that the other Hassidim call them "the dead Hassidim."

The yeshiva in the Old City, Shuvu Banim, is far from the most controversial of groups within the movement. Far more antagonism is engendered by Rabbi Shlomo Schick of New York, whose plans to settle in the Galilee village of Yavne'el have aroused considerable opposition there.

But within Bratslav, the opposition to Schick does not come as a result of his plans to settle in Yavne'el. Rather, there is horror at the fact that he had the audacity, in at least one of the many pamphlets which he published, to call himself the "Admor" (Rebbe) of Bratslav. Such a claim, that he is the continuation (or perhaps even the reincarnation) of Reb Nachman, not only infuriates the other Bratslav Hassidim, it even is enough to cause secular scholars to engage in furious polemics.

One of the country's leading experts in the field of hassidut is Dr. Yitzhak Alfasi, who is associated with Mossad Harav Kook. It was he, who put the question in its historical perspective.

"Bratslav has always attracted people from the outside," he noted, adding that it was this very thing that had made it so hated by the other hassidic groups, who feared that their youth were being "lured away." There were even instances where the sons of rebbes themselves joined the Bratslav community.

It has always been an extreme group, with an emphasis on *hitbodedut*, the characteristic seclusion, preferably in nature, which Martin Buber characterized as the "I and Thou." Alfasi cites pamphlets in which young men are urged to speak intimately and openly with the Almighty to control their sexual urges.

From its very inception, Alfasi continues, Bratslav was the centre of dispute. Indeed, the rebbe's major disciple, Reb Natan, was practically excommunicated by other Hassidim.

And, Alfasi continues, just as Natan came from outside the hassidic world, so have other Bratslav leaders. This is still true, he noted. Schick is from a Hungarian family, he pointed out, while the head of Shuvu Banim, Rabbi Eliezer Berlant, comes from a Lithuanian *misnagid* (anti-hassidic) family, and the leader of the Bratslav Hassidim in Safad, himself a controversial figure who was recently fired from a position in a state-religious school because of an alleged anti-Zionist outlook, was also not the son of a Bratslav family.

What is new, however, is the fact that new disciples are coming from outside the ranks of the usual Eastern European ultra-Orthodox circles. Many of Schick's followers, as well as students at Shuvu Banim, are Sephardim. That was the case with Eliahu Amedi, the yeshiva student who was murdered. Some come from the criminal elements, while others may have been students or army officers.

But when pressed, Alfasi could say that some of the so-called Bratslav Hassidim are marginal, or heterodoxical, but it would be difficult to say that they were not real Bratslav Hassidim.

"Who is to say?" he asked, any more than who is to say what faction represents the real spirit of the Labour Party or what Jabotinsky would do were he alive. At the same time, he agreed that were Schick to appear at the traditional Bratslav centre near Mea She'arim, "they would stone him."

This, of course, is because Schick has committed the "ultimate crime," of comparing himself to Reb Nachman, who told his followers that "my light will shine until the coming of the Messiah." It was this and similar statements which cause Gershom Scholem to compare Reb Nachman to Shabtai Zvi and it is thus not surprising that some scholars feel that Schick himself has messianic pretensions.

Concerning Berlant, a far less controversial figure, Alfasi says that "he hasn't yet gotten to the crux of Bratslav Hassidism." This was especially evident during the recent spate of violence.

"Bratslav was always persecuted. There was even an ideology of suffering without answering back to your oppressors." He adds that this was at least partially due to the fact that the Bratslav Hassidim had no power throughout most of their history.

IF THE violence of the Bratslav Hassidim at Shuvu Banim is problematic, even more mystifying is the apparently contradictory behaviour of Berlant following the murder. With daily rioting and cries of "death to the Arabs" in the Old City and in the nearby quarter of Shmuel Hanavi, from which Amedi had come, the



head of the Shuvu Banim yeshiva on Friday published an advertisement in the ultra-Orthodox weekly *HaEda* disclaiming any thought of revenge and decrying it as un-Jewish.

But the following Sunday, speaking at a memorial meeting, Berlant uttered comments that seemed to be aimed at inciting the crowd. The murderers would be imprisoned for a few months, he said, and then they would be released. Adding that Amedi's "blood will be redeemed."

Again, only two days later, on Tuesday, Berlant met with the Arabs living near the yeshiva and promised that the violence which had been directed against them would stop. Outside observers have been tempted to explain this behaviour in political terms, but by doing so they neglected to take into account factors within the Bratslav community itself.

The fact is that only a few days after the "peace meeting," Berlant was on his way to the Tomb of Reb Nachman in the USSR. This visit to the tomb of the rebbe is a sacred duty and one which the Bratslav Hassidim take very seriously, notwithstanding the fact that the journey is difficult and often dangerous.

For Hassidim who hold Israeli passports, thus finding it difficult, if not impossible, to obtain Soviet visas legally, the task is even more difficult, but not impossible. Some are said to buy or to borrow foreign passports. According to rumours within the Bratslav community in Jerusalem, Berlant went as part of a group that was officially a delegation sponsored by Rakah, the New (Arab-oriented) Communist Party.

This would explain at least the peace meeting on Tuesday. Berlant simply wanted to have no trouble which would have delayed his departure.

The importance of the tomb in Ouman is contrasted by the fact that Eretz Yisrael has always played an important part in the history of Bratslav. It is this emphasis on the Land of Israel that has resulted in the fact that there are indigenous Bratslav communities in Jerusalem and Safad, predating the Holocaust.

ONE MEMBER of the Jerusalem community is Moshe Heshin, an official of the Jerusalem municipality, who explained that one of the mysteries surrounding Reb Nachman involved the fact that although he visited the country, he never came to Jerusalem. Indeed, after his ship was unable to land in Jaffa, Reb Nachman landed at Haifa and immediately wanted to set sail, saying that he had received what he had come for.

It was only at the insistence of his disciples that Reb Nachman went on to Safad and later to Tiberias. And despite such mysteries, it is clear that the visit played a very important part in his teachings.

Concerning violence, Heshin notes that Reb Nachman himself suffered and told his followers not to answer their accusers. "It is hard to say that violence is the way of Bratslav," he noted. Quoting Reb Nachman he says, "We must achieve everything through good (ways). If something is got through bad (ways) no good can come of it."

Heshin described the *kibbutz* of the Bratslav Hassidim on Rosh Hashana (the name kibbutz for collective settlement community comes from this institution) when all the Hassidim used to gather at Ouman and those who can, still go to that site. In Israel, the majority of the Hassidim gather at athe yeshiva near Mea She'arim, while a smaller faction gathers at Meron, near Safad.

Indeed, Heshin noted, the Soviet officials seem to have become suddenly far more liberal than in the past in permitting the Hassidim to go to Ouman. One explanation may be that the town is in the same region as Chernobyl and the Soviets thus want to demonstrate not only to the outside world, but to their own citizens, that the area is safe.

In contrast to Alfasi, Heshin estimates the number of Bratslav Hassidim as far more numerous. About 2,000 people come to the Rosh Hashana *kibbutz* in Jerusalem alone, while a few dozen go to Meron, he says.

The students of the Shuvu Banim yehiva come to the *kibbutz* in Jerusalem, he says, and they are accepted, "but you can tell immediately who they are." They dance more, even during the prayers, he notes, explaining that the establishment Bratslav Hassidim dance too, but only after their prayers.

The Shuvu Banim students are louder. They tend to shout during the prayers and emit loud groans during the *Shmone Esre*, the silent prayer. Like the others, they clap during their prayers, but again, more so.

As for Schick, Heshin described him as "very talented," but added quickly, "but he calls himself the *admor*. Heshin's own father defended Schick at one time, "simply because Schick was persecuted." Later, however, Heshin's father changed his position when Schick began to use this defence to prove that he, Schick, was right.

Perhaps the most obvious aspect of Schick's activity is his involvement in publishing Bratslav literature, much of it with his own commentary. Literally dozens of volumes have been printed, most of them in large print, on fine paper and with handsome bindings.

For Heshin it is no source of wonder that many outsiders find their way to Bratslav, even though, unlike other groups, they traditionally do not actively solicit recruits. "Many come after a crisis, either emotional or material. They find help, aid, an ear to listen to them with us. Reb Nachman said that the Almighty loves even the most wicked of Israel."

Nor does Heshin find it surprising that Reb Nachman appeals to a wide range of non-Orthodox and secular Jews and even to non-Jews. Reb Nachman himself used to meet with the *maskilim* (followers of the enlightenment) of Bratslav and play chess with them, Heshin relates. And the stories of Reb Nachman, which the world may appreciate on a superficial level are, for the Hassid, hints of deep mystical secrets.

"Each of us interprets them in his own way," he says.

The ostrich approach to nuclear debate

Hirsh Goodman

CAN Israel continue to use a three-decade-old formula in the post-Vanunu reality? Israel's formal position has been, and remains, that it will not be the first country to introduce nuclear weapons into the region – a deliberately oblique statement that neither denies nor confirms that Israel has the bomb.

Today, however, regardless of whether the precise details of Vanunu's revelations are accurate or not, it is no longer possible to maintain the nuclear issue as a non-issue, off-limits in the current strategic debate.

Essentially, the formula, up till now, has been an ideal one and it was adhered to by every government of Israel, regardless of political ideology, for three decades. At one and the same time, it served Israel's deterrent posture vis-à-vis the Arabs and the Soviet Union, yet kept at bay the international inspectors who could be expected to start pounding on the door if Israel formally announced that it had military nuclear capabilities.

Moreover, it was vague enough to give a degree of legitimacy to Israel's efforts to preclude the prospect of an Islamic bomb – a strategic goal of such fundamental importance that Israeli jets flew to Baghdad in June 1981, in the face of potentially disastrous diplomatic fall-out, to prove the point.

APART FROM limited academic debate, led notably by Dr. Shai Feldman of the Jaffee Institute for Strategic Studies at Tel Aviv University, military analysts have refrained from dealing, as far as we know, with the issue of whether or not Israel should declare its nuclear capabilities. Nor have they dealt in any serious manner with the likely results of such an announcement.

Military briefings on the balance of power or how Israel will fight the next war all studiously avoided the issue – nuclear capabilities were simply not part of the strategic equation.

The advent of Vanunu, however, coupled with Israel's official reaction to his alleged perfidy, questions all that. The old formulations used to obfuscate (rather than deal with) the subject have, to all intents and purposes, lost their relevance. A new level of discussion has become unavoidable.

THOSE WHO have been in favour of Israel's declaring its atomic capabilities have argued that such a move would enhance the country's deterrent credibility and, and the same time, allow it to cut back significantly the level of its conventional forces.

They argue that that portion of the IDF being maintained to project an image of strength in order to deter the other side, as opposed to those forces actually needed to defeat the other side, could be disbanded.

This in turn would not only save hundreds of millions of dollars in defence outlays each year but, more importantly, would allow Israel to invest in the modernization and qualitative improvement of the armed forces so essential to ensuring a rapid, decisive and inexpensive victory in the next war.

That such a declaration would spur an Arab race for the bomb is sheer cant, they charge. The Arabs assume that Israel has the bomb, and anyway are doing everything they can to acquire their own nuclear capabilities.

The Iraqi reactor, and the reported massive Libyan, and possibly Saudi Arabian, investments in the Pakistani nuclear programme are proof enough of that, they assert.

To charges that an Israeli declaration would encourage the confrontation states to acquire non-nuclear "doomsday" weapons, such as



poison gas, they respond by pointing to Iraq and Syria, both of which, it has now been reported, have the technical ability to both produce and discharge sophisticated and deadly chemical weapons capable of reaching almost every corner of Israel.

THOSE WHO counsel that Israel remain mum on its nuclear capabilitie and that not to do so would invite international inspection and legitimize an Islamic bomb, add the cogent argument that a nuclear Middle East is an assured stepping-stone to global nuclear conflict.

They claim that the basic premises upon which the doctrine of mutual deterrence is based do not apply to this region. A random nuclear strike against Israel, with a total area of 27,500 square kilometres, coupled with a high population density and inordinate concentration of resources in an area roughly the size of urban Indianapolis, would be devastating.

Israel's response, given the size of its neighbours (the total area of the confrontation states, excluding Egypt and Saudi Arabia, is 715,816 sq. km.), would be relatively less destructive. If one considers population figures (Israel, 4.2 million; the confrontation states, 34 million) the disparity is compounded.

Thus, given the disparity of punishment levels, there can be no mutuality of deterrence. The incentive for the Arabs to use the bomb would be there.

There is also the question of the credibility of an Israeli nuclear response against, for example, Syria, with Damascus only 40 km. from the border.

In the ultimate analysis, it is argued, no matter how you look at it, Israel's deterrent capability if it were to announce that it had the bomb would be significantly eroded.

MOREOVER, given that the decision-making process in the countries that remain irrevocably opposed to Israel – Iraq, Syria and Libya – is in the hands of one, not always rational man, the chances of conflict are dramatically increased.

That by declaring Israel a nuclear power the country would be able to save on conventional military spending, is fantasy, claim opponents of such a declaration. On the assumption that the next war will probably not be a nuclear war, Israel would still have to invest heavily in conventional weapons to offset the quantity and quality of current Arab procurements. They cite, as an example, the continuing escalation of investment in conventional weapons by both superpowers, as well as the Warsaw Pact and Nato countries, simultaneously with increased expenditures on nuclear weapons.

It would seem, however, that the debate is no longer whether Israel should declare either that it has a bomb or that it has not, but whether Israel can continue to use a three-decade-old formula in the post-Vanunu reality. Regardless of the accuracy of the details of his revelations, it is no longer possible for the nuclear issue to continue to be a non-issue, outside the limits of the current strategic debate.

ON THE national agenda now is next year's defence budget. The defence establishment is putting the finishing touches to the IDF's 10-year development plan. Again, regardless of whether the information supplied to the world by Vanunu via *The Sunday Times* is true or not, can these matters really be logically debated, and put into perspective, if the nuclear element is ignored?

Vanunu has been charged with treason. To ignore the reasons why, and allow the current superficial nuclear debate to continue, would be no less serious. It would constitute an extreme application of the ostrich syndrome precisely at a time when eyes, ears and mind should be most open.

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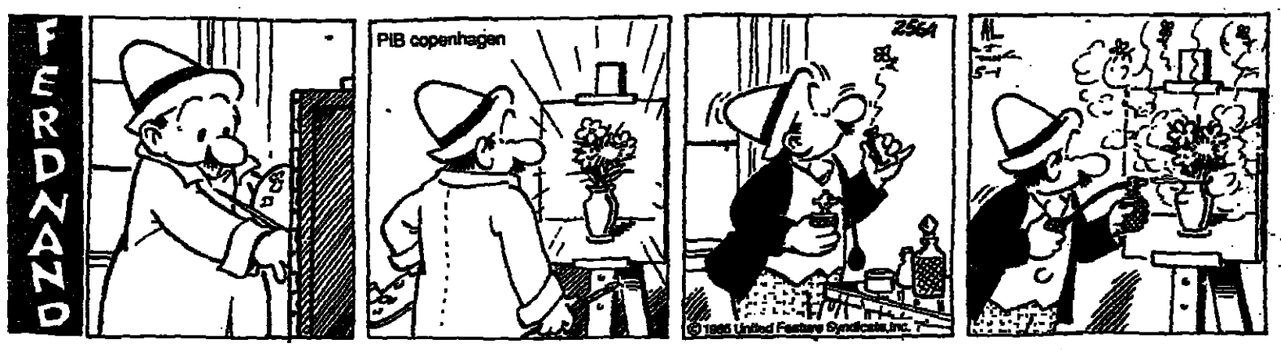
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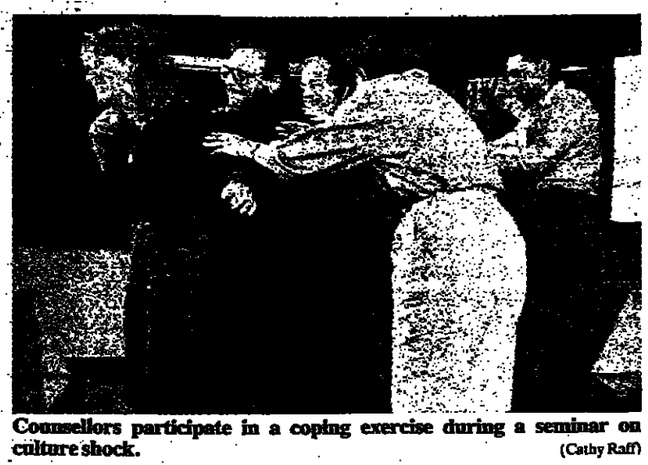
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Aliya's new kid on the block

Aryeh Rubinstein



Counsellors participate in a coping exercise during a seminar on culture shock. (Cathy Raff)

THE ALIYA Demonstration Project, launched a few months ago by the Jewish Federation Council of Greater Los Angeles, can well be called revolutionary. A body that does not bear the label "Zionist" has in effect said that aliya is too important to be left to the World Zionist Organization.

It may be argued that the revolution really occurred in February, 1981 when the "Caesarea Process" was adopted by the Jewish Agency's Board of Governors. Diaspora communities, the resolution said, should assume a greater role in the promotion of aliya and in assisting olim from their communities.

That was undoubtedly a breakthrough, blurring as it did the long-standing division of the Agency into "Zionists" and "non-Zionists." But it could have remained nice phrases on a piece of paper. Los Angeles has added flesh and blood to the resolution with its aliya project, and four other cities in North America are planning to follow suit.

The project, which is costing the Federation Council $30,000 and the WZO $60,000, is directed by David Kurz, a former Angeleno who made aliya 12 years ago. Prof. Gerald Bubis, a Federation Council vice-president, is chairman.

Last month the project took a big step forward when a group of 16 future aliya counsellors were brought here for a two-week familiarization seminar. Almost all of them are social workers or psychologists who work as family counsellors in Jewish institutions in Los Angeles. They responded to the call of the Federation Council to undergo training as counsellors to prospective olim and to do volunteer counselling at least 15 hours a month for at least one year.

"Your community needs you, and has a wonderful opportunity for you," said a letter they received in early September. "Preparing for aliya requires an educational and counselling process... Your participation will strengthen Israel and the Jewish people."

ONE OF the seminar sessions I audited dealt with employment opportunities in Israel. Seated around tables in the Jerusalem branch of the Association of Americans and Canadians in Israel (AACI), the group learned that in July there were 72 openings for accountants listed with the Bureau for the Placement of Professionals in the government labour exchange and only 26 job seekers. For chemists it was the other way around: 38 jobs and 63 applicants.

"But good professionals, especially from the U.S., usually find work," said Michael Ziv, head of the Jewish Agency bureau's overseas section. "Naturally, Hebrew is a problem – more so in social work, of course, than in electronics."

The real problem is that few employers will hire anyone without a face-to-face interview, Ziv said. But the prospective oleh generally doesn't even have an aliya date when he inquires about jobs, and when he does arrive he will probably have to go to a Hebrew ulpan for a few months.

Ziv also noted that supply and demand in a particular profession can change within a short time (even some of his July figures had since changed direction), and that his figures refer only to jobs listed with the labour exchange; many employers prefer other recruitment channels.

What his unit does is line up interviews with employers who have agreed to meet the prospective oleh and then encourage the latter to come on a pilot tour organized and subsidized by the Tour Va'aleh unit in the WZO's Aliya Department.

Lisa Preiss, employment counsellor at the AACI national office, described the association's contacts with prospective olim on jobs. When she tried to give some idea of salary levels, there were cries of disbelief: "How can people make ends meet on take-home pay of $500?"

Ziv later told me that salaries are such a tricky subject that he usually steers clear. "Who knows who's making what? There are all sort of perks which some workers receive and others don't. Even where there are fixed salary schedules, some workers get more. Do you know how much your own colleagues earn?"

"ARE THE *SHLIHIM* told all that we are being told?" was one question asked at that discussion. "What is our job in relation to that of the *shaliah*?" was another. In another session, Olga Rachmilevich, director of AACI's absorption services, said that the "totally critical of the *shlihim*."

She complained that the *shlihim* are too casual about sending olim with physical or mental disabilities. "Assess the prospective oleh. Should he be coming? Send people, but send them prepared. If there's no institution for this retarded child, he may have to be sent back. Israel is very poor in such institutions – for the blind, the disabled. And they're coming from a country that's very rich in them."

In any case, Rachmilevich pleaded, "give us notice about who's coming, so we'll know what to expect." She said the Jewish Agency has turned down the AACI's request for copies of all aliya applications. "Maybe the situation will improve under the new (New York-based) chief aliya *shaliah*. Up to now, in spite of all the material we send them about our absorption services, not all the *shlihim* even inform the oleh of our existence."

THE PREVIOUS chief aliya *shaliah* was Haim Schein, an ordained rabbi and a lawyer by profession. I had heard that he made any number of fiery Zionist speeches during his two-year stint, but his conclusion is that no *shaliah* can persuade anyone to make aliya. "Not even the prime minister can do that. Today, speeches don't work."

He considers the accomplishments of the *shlihim* marginal. "The system is not geared to absorb Western aliya. A person can't sit in New York and get a job in Jerusalem."

Should we stop sending aliya *shlihim*? Schein in effect says yes. The local communities should assume responsibility for aliya, just as they have done with respect to Project Renewal. Instead of raising money and forwarding it to the Jewish Agency, which then uses it to send *shlihim*, let the communities use the funds directly. Maybe even this method won't succeed, but it's the only hope.

The Los Angeles project? "I hope it will succeed, but I'm not sure that the top leadership of the Federation Council really cares about aliya." As for the role of the AACI, Schein thinks it should "stick to absorption in Israel, after the oleh arrives, and not try to extend its activities to the U.S."

In response to Rachmilevich's charge of non-cooperation of the *shlihim* with the AACI, Schein says: "The *shlihim* follow the instructions of the Aliya Department."

Uri Ya'acov, spokesman for the Aliya Department, expressed surprise at Rachmilevich's criticism. The department's directives call for full cooperation of the *shlihim* with the AACI, he said. All the "short missions" of AACI officials to the U.S. are coordinated with, and funded by, the department. There has never before been such close cooperation. Concerning Rachmilevich's charge that the Jewish Agency refuses to make aliya applications available, Ya'acov said that applications contain private information. When the oleh arrives the department gives the AACI whatever information it can.

ALMOST ALL the future counsellors in the group have been in Israel before, some of them several times. New to Israel was Dr. Barbara Ingram, associate professor of psychology at Pepperdine University in Los Angeles. She is in Israel on a sabbatical, doing research on the preparation and adjustment of American olim. On the campus, she is surely often mistaken for a student.

The sessions she found most rewarding were the two dealing with psychological adjustment, and she thinks most of the group felt the same way. She was referring to the workshop with Baruch Shulem, a psychiatric social worker, and the seminar on culture shock with Lucy Shachar.

"Olim don't need just facts about housing, jobs, and the rules about bringing in a car," Ingram said. "They have to be prepared for a different culture. We were given too many dry facts, things we could have been told in California.

"Culture shock can be cushioned. If the oleh knows in advance that he can expect an initial period of euphoria which is often followed by a period of depression, the depression when it comes won't be so serious."

The high spots of the fortnight were the two evenings spent in private homes, one in Jerusalem with olim from Los Angeles, the other in Ra'anana with Israelis, Ingram said.

"For one thing, we saw affluence, and that gave us hope. It was the other side of the picture. Before that we had seen absorption centres and the Pisgat Ze'ev housing development in Jerusalem. It had been depressing to learn there that an oleh can get a $40,000 mortgage loan on a $60,000 flat, and then to see the tiny rooms and all sorts of defects – for example, the shower drain not properly centred thus causing little pools of water to form.

"And it was good talking to real people for a change." Not government or WZO officials, she meant, and maybe those of the AACI too.

INGRAM DOES not anticipate any conflict with the *shlihim*. The counsellor will deal with the social aspect of aliya, and help the client make the decision, she says. A well-adjusted person functioning at a high level would be referred to the *shaliah* after one meeting with the counsellor. "But if the person is wavering, unsure or has personal problems, we may have several meetings, and may even try to talk him out of aliya."

In essence, she says, the *shaliah* will continue to do all that he's been doing: tell the applicant what he needs to know about army service, housing, duty-free imports, and all the rest. And he will process his application.

She does not see any paradox in having people who themselves have not made aliya advising others. "Ideally, it should not be that way. But it's not our job to persuade anyone to make aliya. In any case, we won't give an unsure applicant short shrift and tell him to come back three months before he plans to leave for Israel."

MARTIN KARP, director of the Israel office of the Los Angeles Federation Council, which was opened two years ago, will not say a bad word of the *shlihim*.

"No *shaliah*, no matter how good he is, can do an optimal job without community support. The local community has something to contribute: case workers who know the community and the psychology of the prospective oleh, for instance. There will also be counselling support for the oleh's family left behind in Los Angeles.

"Two weeks ago we opened a Hebrew ulpan for prospective olim and the families of existing olim. We are also involving the Federation's lay leadership, two of whom took part in the two-week seminar. But the *shaliah* is still the processor, and the project is not intended to replace him."

The project is more than an attempt to smooth the absorption process. "Yes, it does signify a basic change in attitude towards aliya itself." Karp shows me the official proposal in July 1985 for the launching of the project and points to the preamble.

This says that the Federation "assumes a sense of responsibility for helping Jews view aliya as a significant opportunity for Jewish living in contemporary life and of major importance to the development of Israel."

Karp's tone on the *shlihim* differs from that of Kurz, who has said that the *shaliah* system has proved largely ineffective in the U.S.

But there could be a turn for the better on the horizon. My colleague Charles Hoffman has written that the *shaliah* suffers from lack of access to the local community and his non-accountability to anyone but his department head in Jerusalem.

The Los Angeles project should take care of the access, and it may well get the *shaliah* to understand that he is accountable to the community to.

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ISRAEL MUSEUM. Exhibitions: Ketef Hinnom – treasure facing Jerusalem's Walls ◊ "A Man and His Land", Moshe Dayan Collection ◊ Kakiemon, 400 years of Japanese Porcelain Tradition ◊ Animals in Ancient Art (Rockefeller) ◊ Ancient Glass Exhibit ◊ The Idea in Form, designs for the table (until 6.12) ◊ Three Japanese Designers, graphics and product design ◊ Bethlehem Embroidery, dress and costume parts. ◊ Minus One Dimension, 20th century sculptors' drawings ◊ Photography in Natue ◊ Art in Context, audio-visual programme ◊ News in Antiquities ◊ Big and Small, relative sizes in life, art and children's world ◊ Jewels of Children's Literature ◊ Permanent exhibitions of Archeology, Judaica and Ethnic Art.

L.A. MAYER MUSEUM FOR ISLAMIC ART. Visiting hours: Sun.-Thurs. 10-1; 3:30-6. Fri. closed. Sat. 10-1. 2 Hapalmach St., Tel. 02-861291/2. Bus No. 15.

OLD YISHUV COURT MUSEUM. Life in the Jewish community in the Old City, mid-19th century-World War II, 6 Or Hahaim, Jewish Quarter, Old City. Sun.-Thur., 9 a.m.-4 p.m.

SIR ISAAC AND LADY EDITH WOLFSON MUSEUM at Heichal Shlomo: Special Exhibition: Visits to Morocco, 1979-85, photographs by Roy Mittelman. Permanent Exhibition of Judaica. Diorama Room: History of Jewish People.

Galleries

JERUSALEM MAP HOUSE, 7 Beit El St., Old City. 288338, 423547. Roberts, Turner, etc.

MISHKENOT SHA'ANANIM, Fisher Hall. Exhibit: Jean David – Jerusalem Again. Hours: Sun., Thur. 5-8, Wed., Fri. 10-12. Tue., 10-8. Mon. closed. Tel. 224321.

TEL AVIV

Museums

TEL AVIV MUSEUM. Exhibitions: Oskar Kokoschka, 1886-1980. Selection of Prints and Albums ◊ Trends in Geometric Abstract Art ◊ Simcha Shirman, Photographic Works, 1982-1986 ◊ Edvard Munch (prints): Death, Love and Anxiety ◊ The Museum's collection of Classical, Impressionist, Post-Impressionist and contemporary art. Visiting Hours: Sun.-Thur. 10-2, 5-9. Sat. 11-2, 7-10; Fri. closed. **Helena Rubinstein Pavilion: New Exhibition:** Yair Garbuz, "A Jew, A Frenchman and an Arab," 10 works, 1984-86. **Visiting Hours:** Sun.-Thur. 10-1; 5-7. Sat. 11-2. Fri. closed.

HAIFA

Museums

HAIFA MUSEUM, 26 Shabbtai Levy St. Tel. 04-523255. Exhibitions: **Modern Art** – Ephemeral Monument: Naftali Nachmani, Reuven Atiya – colour photographs. **Ancient Art** – Jewish coins of the Second Temple Period, Egyptian textiles, terracotta figurines. **Music & Ethnology:** world paper cuts **Open:** Sun.-Thur. & Sat. 10-1; Tue., Thur. & Sat. also 6-9. **Ticket also admits to National Maritime and Prehistoric Museums.**

THE REUBEN AND EDITH HECHT MUSEUM FOR THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF ERETZ ISRAEL at Haifa University, open Sun., Mon., Wed., Thur. 10-1; Tue. 10-1; 4-6; Fri. closed; Sat., 10-1. Entrance free.

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Saturday, December 6

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Saturday, December 6

Jerusalem: Shaare Zedek (pediatrics), Hadassah Scopus (internal), Bikur Holim (obstetrics), Hadassah Ein Kerem (surgery, orthopedics, ophthalmology, E.N.T.)
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Vehicles

Cars for Sale

1300 LC, 1983, beautiful, excellent. 03-7516837, evenings.

1600S, rare condition, one owner. 03-742520.

Charade 1000, 1983, one owner, mechanically excellent, well kept. 03-911005.

Charade 1000, 1986, automatic, original airconditioner, new. 03-258705.

Charade, 1983, one owner, 40,000, airconditioner, like new, 13,500. 03-951912.

Charade, 1984, airconditioner, excellent, from company, bargain. 055-92442.

Charmant 1300, 1985, one owner, 20,000km., like new. 052-453612.

Charmant 1600, 1982, on road from 7/83, excellent. 08-461055.

Charmant, 1983, 13,000, 5 gears, one owner, 39,000km. 03-539577.

Charmant, 1985, one owner, excellent. 053-31140, not Shabbat.

Daihatsu coupe, 1985, NIS 9,500. 03-810436, Saturday also.

For serious, Charade, 1983, 3rd owner, airconditioner, stereo, 60,000. 052-541212, not Shabbat.

Ibiza, late 1985, 14,000km., excellent, radio-tape. 03-252954, from 15.00.

Malaga, 12/86, metallic, 7,700km., extras. 03-807411.

Regatta 1300, 1986, new, metallic, 4,000km. 04-976625.

Seat Fura, 1984, one owner, 23,000km., 12,000. 065-93130.

Seat Ronda GL, 1984, excellent. 04-934774, 04-931156.

Seat Ronda GLX, 1983, like new. 03-428734.

Seat Ronda, 1984, one owner, like new, test. 03-456004.

1987 Campaign! Due to tax reduction on 1600 models, available for special amazing prices. Audi, Golf, Opel Kadett, Ascona, Ford Sierra, Escort, as well as all 1600 models, credit possible! 03-235824, 03-225217.

Daihatsu, 1983, one owner (from rental), like new, test, radio. 03-374017.

Dekel Cars, Petah Tikva: Audi 80, 1300, 1986; Fiat 131, 1600, 1981; Renault 18, 1980, automatic, airconditioner; Subaru 1300, 1982; Subaru 1400, 1979; Fiat 124, 1979; Fiesta, 1983, from rental; Fura, 1983, from rental; Dodge Dart, 1974; Mercedes 250, 1966. 03-900362.

Innocenti 1000, 1982, luxurious, excellent. 03-808625, 03-315375, work.

Transcar Sabena (Belgian Airlines), importing all types of cars, no commissions, special credit terms. 03-660826.

At Suzuki Rishon Lezion: Hand in your old Suzuki (also from rental) and get a new one. 03-995643.

Charade, 1984, automatic, original airconditioner, white, from rental. 053-96436.

Daihatsu Charmant 1300 LC, 1984, metallic, excellent condition. 427048.

Daihatsu Charade, 1983, from rental, good condition. 03-9324866.

Fura G.L., 1985, one owner, extras. 08-455137, 055-56178.

Jeep, 1984, one owner, airconditioner, 40,000km. 03-9661452, 08-464621.

Jeep, closed, Deluxe, 84-86, private, new. 08-436292.

Ronda G.L.X., 1983, excellent condition, must sell! 03-447520.

Seat Fura, 1984, one owner, bargain, as new, excellent. 03-481541, 03-473313.

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Suzuki Rishon Lezion, licensed garage, check-up and engine tuning by most modern computer. 03-995643.

Suzuki, 1986, Alto, automatic, airconditioner, NIS 17,500. 03-5463512.

Suzuki Swift, 1986, 5 doors, 4,000km., one owner. 052-557642.

Swift 1000, 1985, 14,000km. Tel. 03-448558.

Bargain, Innocenti 1300, 1982, all possible extras. 067-21754.

Daihatsu Charade, 1983, one owner, 25,000, excellent condition. 03-423039.

Daihatsu Charade, 1983, second owner, 43,000km., original airconditioner. 03-477926.

Daihatsu 1300, 1985, one owner, extras. 03-763801.

Daihatsu Charmant 1300, 1984, airconditioner, radio. 03-919881.

Diahatsu Charade, 1983, airconditioner, 5 gears, metallic, excellent. 052-36291.

Seat Ronda GL, 1984, 22,000, test, one owner. 03-294494, 03-205725.

ALFA ROMEO

1200, 29,000km., one owner, like new, late 1983. 03-737629.

Alfa 33, 1985, metallic, airconditioner, excellent. 03-445148, 03-253315.

Alfa 33 1200, 1986, airconditioner, red. 063-98512, 063-99541.

Alfasud 1.2, 1982, 59,000, excellent, list price. 03-732392.

Alfasud 1200, 1982, excellent, 2nd owner. 052-455008, 052-445715.

Alfasud 1300, 1982, one owner, 10,000km., test. 053-51155.

Alfetta 1600, 1979, 95,000km., NIS 10,000. 03-314435.

Alfetta GT 1600, 1978, rare condition. 052-541093.

Bargain! Alfasud 1200, 1983, levy, red, excellent. 03-417195.

Giulietta, 1979, must beautiful in country, excellent condition. 03-844822.

Alfasud 1300, 1978, 110,000km., second owner. 03-350608.

Sprint Green Clover, 1987, black. 03-726195, 03-947317, 03-946316.

Alfa 33, 1984, alarm, radio, excellent condition. 03-483231.

Alfasud, 1982, 1200, excellent condition, metallic. 03-918587.

Alfasud, 1982, 2nd owner, 39,800km. 03-774005.

Alfasud, 1983, 1200, 2nd owner, 47,000km., 15,500. 052-456875.

Sprint 1500, 1982, mechanically excellent. 03-905965, 03-7514901, Amit.

Sprint, 1984, beautiful, excellent condition, year's test. 03-827374.

Sprint Green Clover, 1985, 22,000km., extras. 7515387, 239596.

AUDI

80 1600 GL, 1982, automatic, airconditioner, 25,000. 08-455976, 08-464295.

80 CL 1600, 1984, automatic, from disabled, 47,000, airconditioner, test, list price. 052-33623.

80, 1300, 1982, bargain, due to departure. 03-9368047; work, 03-912104.

80, 1982, 1300, metallic silver, 2nd owner, excellent condition, extras. 03-217315, work; 03-257871, home, not Shabbat.

80 CC, 1300, 1986, metallic, beautiful, one owner. 08-221120.

80 CL, 1983, excellent, extras, year's test. 052-20468.

80, 1300, 1981, one owner, 60,000km. 03-749338.

Audi 80 1300, 1982, one owner, excellent condition, 66,000. 03-804648, 03-800429.

Audi 80 SC, 1986, new, airconditioner, extras, NIS 40,000. 03-7512346, evenings, 03-359929.

Audi 80, 1981, automatic, one owner, from disabled. 03-5560293, 03-801225.

Audi 80 GLS, 1979, excellent mechanical condition. 03-844220.

Audi 80, 1984, 1300, 25,000km., well kept. 063-34578.

80, 1600, 1983, automatic, one owner, excellent, credit possible. 03-613615.

80, 1980, 78,000, automatic, airconditioner, stereo. 08-486781, work.

Audi 80 1300, new, bargain. 03-838643, 03-827334.

1300, 1982, well kept, excellent condition, test. 03-235022, 03-491232.

1300, 1983, airconditioner, one owner, from doctor, 110,000km. 03-615757.

80 CD, 1985, automatic, all extras, 1800cc., 11,000km., NIS 49,000. 03-235848, 03-317266.

80, 1300, 1986, 3,500km., metallic, airconditioner, radio-tape. 053-46526.

80, 1982, 1300, extras, excellent condition. 053-27258, 053-616628.

80, GLS, automatic, 1976, excellent, beautiful, extras. 03-9610248.

80, 1974, excellent condition, year's test. 03-5561965, 03-592446.

80, 1984, 1600, one owner, excellent condition, 35,000. 053-24845.

80, CL, 1300, 1983, excellent, one owner. 03-392703.

Audi 80, late 1985, one owner, personal import, extras, airconditioner. 08-222950, 08-245828.

Audi 80, 1976, automatic, excellent condition. 057-71680.

100, 5 gears, airconditioner, axles, 1984, NIS 43,000, exchange for American 78-80 possible. 057-32338, 057-699850.

100, 1978, automatic, test, second owner, stereo, excellent. 783228.

100 GL, 1978, 1600, automatic, test. 053-39827, 053-23350.

80, 1300, one owner, 1982, stereo, alarm, 29,000km., unique. 065-95224.

80, 1977, GLS, automatic, airconditioner, test, private. 03-354479.

80, 1983, CL, 1600, automatic, airconditioner, 20,000km., one owner, list price. 03-412327.

80, 1300, 1982, bargain. 03-953853, 03-959588.

Audi 80, 1300, 1986, airconditioner, 4,000km. 052-72788.

Audi 80, 1983, metallic, 23,000, list price. 03-299786, 03-783402.

Audi 80, 1984, one owner, no accidents. 03-998848.

AUSTIN, MORRIS

Allegro Super, 1975, excellent condition; extras, list price. 03-5511316.

Mini, 1973, wonderful, mechanically excellent. 03-496930, from 13.00.

Mini Minor, 1972, good condition. 03-320167, afternoons.

Mini Minor, 1979, like new, 67,000km. 03-449146, 03-5053158.

1970, automatic, excellent, radio. 03-5513702, evenings.

Mini Metro, 1000, white, 1983, one owner. 03-473870, 03-471062.

Mini 1000, 1977, excellent condition, year's test. 03-948201.

Mini Metro, 1983, 2nd owner, excellent, year's test. 03-9644757.

AUTOBIANCHI

1977, Elegant, excellent condition, after overhaul, bargain. 052-36339.

Autobianchi Elegant, 1979, excellent mechanical condition. 03-743126.

Autobianchi, 1978, excellent condition. 067-94632.

Elegant, 1978, 2nd owner, excellent condition. 03-480532.

Junior, 1979, mechanically excellent, 3rd owner, 88,000. 03-9225969, 03-9227539.

Junior, 1981, 2nd owner, white, like new, beautiful. 052-72204, 052-576204.

Junior, 1982, well kept, excellent, radio, test, from rental. 03-945607.

Junior, 1983, like new, one owner, 26,000km. 03-880731, afternoons.

Junior, 1986, 19,000km., radio-tape, black, fantastic. 03-442447.

Abarth, 1983, like new, 29,000km., excellent, extras. 051-33802.

Junior, 1984, 31,000km., 2nd owner, excellent, 11,500. 03-355578, 03-352240.

1978, unique condition, extras, import permit, 947166.

E 112, 1979, 1st price, excellent condition. 08-248620.

Elegant, 1981, 25,000km., 2nd owner. 03-284705, home: 03-6277256, work.

Elegant, 1982, private, metallic, very well kept. 03-396848.

Junior, 1985, one owner, year's test, excellent condition. 03-345150.

Junior, 1981, good condition, 7 months test. 03-864881.

Junior, 1984, 28,000km., beautiful, black, test. 08-455764.

Elegant, 1984, silver metallic, one owner, 31,000, extras, new. 03-853522, 03-854694.

Junior, 1979, well kept, excellent, 94,000km., list price. 03-477618.

Junior, 1981, excellent condition, 73,000, list price, test. 03-421865.

Junior, 1986, one owner, 6,000km., well kept. 055-81706.

B.M.W.

1600, 2nd owner, 1971 model. 03-480532.

1985, 316, 1800, automatic, 29,000km., one owner, airconditioner. 052-544940, not Shabbat.

315, 1982, 37,000km., excellent, extras. 055-25514, 055-51532.

315, 1983, metallic, one owner, extras, excellent. 03-9329484.

316, 1983, automatic, power steering, one owner, from disabled, 20,000, NIS 35,500. 03-397812.

316, 1985, one owner, original airconditioner, extras. 03-499247, Meir, working hours.

316/4, 1987, automatic, special order, 1,500km. 08-460848, shop. 65/17 Remez, Rehovot.

BMW 738 E, 1984, all extras. 03-331370, working hours, 09.00-19.00.

BMW315, 1983, beautiful, stereo, alarm, 2nd owner. 03-5321040.

Bargain! BMW 318, mechanically excellent, 1980. 03-364083, work.

Beautiful 1983, new, automatic, 2 doors, airconditioner. 04-444470.

One-time campaign, all 87 models, delivered in 21 days, payment in a year, full guarantee. 03-484272.

Sale, 315, 1983, airconditioner, extras. 03-430090.

318, 1980, automatic, 80,000, airconditioner, test, excellent. 03-5528149.

315, 1981, private, 2nd owner, installments, good condition. Work, 03-836224, 03-825472.

316, 1984, one owner, metallic, like new, extras. 08-436292.

316/4, 1985, metallic, electric, 34,000. 053-36771, 055-92241.

520, 1982, airconditioner, power steering, metallic, fancy hubs. 04-524411, 04-245955.

315, 1983, special, excellent condition, airconditioner, extras. 063-39971.

316, 1985, automatic, 4 doors, airconditioner, extras. 067-63324.

518, 1979, automatic, airconditioner, can be seen at Beit Haredaw, Shalom Tower. Offers to Bank Igud, 6 Ahuzat Bayit, room 519.

B.M.W. 318, 1979, automatic, airconditioner, excellent. 03-776107; Saturday, 03-353782.

B.M.W. 1800, automatic, 44,000km. 057-39973, work; 057-41067.

Sale/exchange, 3162, manual, 1985, metallic, airconditioner, extras. 057-419207.

CITROEN

1986, BX TRS, manual, airconditioner. 04-668538, 04-740996, Arye.

Citroen Pallas, one owner, 1982, 50,000, 03-803731, work; 03-845654, home.

Citroen GSA Pallas, 1981, 77,000km., good condition. 03-324978.

For serious! Visa, 1982, like new, one owner. 03-804554.

GSA Pallas 1129, one owner, 1982, 40,000km. 03-479943, not Shabbat.

GS, 1980, manual, rare condition, beautiful. 03-941190.

GS, C-matic, 1978, mechanically excellent. 03-998525, 03-252236-7.

GSA Pallas, 1982, list price. 470755; 455089, office.

Pallas, C-matic, 1983, one owner, for exchange with 1980, GSA/Visa. 03-481880.

SX 2400, 1978, airconditioner. 9222866, home; 452220, work.

Visa Super A 1124, 1982, metallic, especially well-kept. 03-9227332.

Visa Super A, 1983, 45,000, one owner, test, excellent condition. 03-717841.

Visa 1124, 1982, one owner, 25,000. 03-808762; 03-211466, work.

Visa Super, 1982, 34,000km., excellent, extras. 03-5321694.

Bargain, GSA Pallas, 1984, one owner, below list price. 057-422260.

Bargain, Visa Super 1124, 1982, 2nd owner. 03-886351.

Citroen G.S., 1975, one owner, NIS 2,200. 03-736472.

GS C-matic, 1979, 97,000km., 2nd owner, good condition, list price. 03-5591991.

GSA Pallas, 1982, 65,000, airconditioner, 3rd owner. 052-457521.

GSA Pallas, 1983, well kept, 60,000km. 03-5519054.

Visa Club, 1982, second owner, 46,000, excellent, list price. 03-745161.

Visa Super 1124, 1983, one owner, test, levy, radio, 44,000, like new. 052-454158.

Visa Super A, 1983, one owner, 42,000. 03-286644, 03-766429, not Shabbat.

Visa 1124, 1982, one owner. 03-423096, work: 03-415820, home.

Visa 1124, 1984, list price, 31,000km. 03-763287, 03-5460408.

Visa 1124, 1985, superior, one owner, list price. 055-85255.

Visa Club, 1983, one owner, 41,000km., like new. 04-946098.

Visa Super A, 1983, excellent, one owner, list price. 7514350.

Visa Super Club, 1982, one owner, below list price. 052-86880.

Visa Super, 1983, 2nd owner, 43,000km., well kept. 03-494220.

GSA Pallas C-matic, 1983, airconditioner, extras, one owner. 03-351622.

GSA Pallas C.matic, 1983, stereo, 53,000km. 03-451136, Kobi.

Pallas, 1983, standard gear, 47,000, extras, list price. 03-844462.

Visa RE, 1124, 1984, much below list price. 052-557014.

COMMERCIAL CARS

404, 1976, closed, excellent mechanical condition. 055-57088.

Bargain, 404, 1979, body, Roos, 1977, body. 03-289336.

Carmel van, 1978, good condition, 2nd owner. 08-232608.

Commercial Bus Transporter, late 1983, new engine. 03-392087.

Fiat Fiorino, 1983, new condition, test, levy. 03-378317.

Fiorino, 1982, radio, rare condition. Mechoniot Tzameret, 03-373393.

Ford transit, 1979, excellent condition. Mechoniot Tzameret, 03-373393.

Ford transit, 1984, like new, windows, seats, bargain price. 03-258705.

Hanomag Henschel commercial, closed, 1973, one owner, factory, 9 months' test. 052-556150, Menahem.

Peugeot 404, 1973, excellent mechanical and external condition. 03-285856.

Peugeot 504, 1982, year's test, excellent condition. 08-412403.

Sale, 2 LT 45 lorries, 1979 model, used in bakery, with Eyal Industries bodies. 053-683132, work; 053-683121, evenings.

Sale, Subaru van, 1984, test, list price, private, 08-459006.

Subaru 600, 1982, no body, bargain, from company, NIS 6,000. 03-875023.

Subaru 600, commercial, 1982, body, seats, excellent condition, from company. 03-7517753, 03-7513910.

Subaru van, 1600, 1984, closed, after first test, well kept. 03-828297, work: 08-450937, home.

Subaru, 1981, body, 1600, excellent. Mechoniot Tzameret, 03-373393.

Subaru 1600 van, 4×4, 1979. 08-234676.

Subaru 1600, 4×4, 1980, 2nd owner, well kept. 052-447934.

Subaru 1800, 4×4, 1981, list price. 03-339774, 08-245223.

Subaru van, 1800, 1981, 4×4, body. 052-23451.

Subaru van, body, 1986. 069-74182, from noon.

Sossita, open, 1975, excellent condition, bargain, for serious. 03-345083.

Sossita van, 1970, sale for repair or parts. 03-255367.

Transit, 1981, automatic, suitable for passengers, 2nd owner. 08-220143.

Transporter, 1983, windows, seats, good condition. 03-5517033, 03-863440.

Transporter, 1986, for passengers, original, 30,000. 03-984849, not Shabbat.

Fiat Fiorino, 1983, like new, windows, benches, radio. 03-258705.

Peugeot 404 van, 1980-81. 03-331529.

Peugeot 504 (van), 1982-83, good condition. 03-331529.

Transporter diesel double cabin, 1985, from kibbutz, original spray, rare condition, NIS 24,000. 069-44771.

Bargain, 404, open, 1974, test, excellent, NIS 3,450. 055-22723.

D 100, test, overhaul. 03-494614.

Ford van, American, commercial, 1980, automatic, windows, airconditioner. 03-441591, Eitan.

Golf Caddy, 1984, airconditioner, body, 625821, work.

Peugeot 504, 1984, body, below list price, from Kibbutz. 067-95473.

Peugeot 404, open body, 1979. 04-933778.

Peugeot G 7, 1977, excellent condition, tyres, test. 03-473467.

Peugeot van 504, 1983, one owner, excellent condition. 052-445107.

Simca van, 1982, 625821, work.

Subaru van, 1984, arranged body, airconditioner. Tel. 03-922306?9.

Transit, 1983, 20,000km., excellent condition. 055-25814, evenings.

Transit, 1975, 10 months' test, NIS 3,400. 052-570838.

Volkswagen Double Cabin, 1979, automatic. 03-611930; 03-625919, not Shabbat.

404, 1978, after overhaul, excellent condition. 052-552340, 052-558814.

404, 1970, tel. 03-807462, not Shabbat.

Auto Diesel, in Ashkelon, experts for all types of commercial diesel and petrol. 051-25073, 051-27444.

Chevrolet short van, 1980, private, overhaul, spray. 052-72232.

Citroen C 15, 1986, 12,000km. 03-394998, Moshe, not Shabbat.

D 200, 1972 model, new engine, excellent condition. 03-5510956.

G.M.C. Vandura, manual, long, 1978. 03-775740.

Peugeot 404, 1975; Peugeot 404, 1973, for parts. 055-21034-5, 055-33570.

Peugeot 404 van, 1973, good condition. 08-414362.

Peugot 404, 1979, standard body, NIS 7,300. 03-346433.

Renault Trafic, 1986; Mercedes 170, 1983, from private. 067-63324.

Subaru van, 1981, test, including body. 03-281681.

Transit, 1975, excellent, 5,000, second owner. 03-995565. 03-996921. 03-5591755.

Transit, 1979, automatic. 03-798984, 09.12.00; 03-785491, 14.00-18.00.

Transit Kombi, 187, excellent condition, guarantee. 03-5527211.

Transit, 1974. 03-798984, 09.00-12.00; 03-785491, 14.00-18.00.

Transporter, 1982, good condition, new airconditioner, extras. 03-727046.

Transporter, 1983, 6 passengers, extras, excellent, like new. 03-5053540.

Volkswagen commercial, 1985, automatic, windows and benches. 08-468178, 08-451197.

FIAT

124 Special, 1974, second owner, private, original spray, mechanically excellent. 052-555504, 052-545340.

127, 1982, one owner, 51,000, excellent, radio tape. 052-443082, 03-648851.

127 1050, 1986, 2,500km. 03-583741; 03-599939, evenings.

127 Sport, 1981, 35,000km., second owner. 03-474265.

127, 1977, 3 doors, good, 68,000km. 03-379621.

127, 1981, one owner, 100,000. 052-21677, 052-444339, not Shabbat.

127, 1985, one owner, 14,000km. unique, levy. 052-553112.

127, 1998?, 5 gears, 1050cc., 15,800. 053-36036.

127, 2 doors, 1981, excellent condition, radio. 052-20724.

127, 86/87, 5 gears, 2,400km., metallic, special. 03-427681.

127, Sport 1300, 1983, extras, beautiful! 03-856261, from 12.00.

127/2, 1981, second owner, exceptionally beautiful, mechanically excellent. 052-559275.

127/3, 1050, end 1984, 10,000km. 03-579770.

127/5, 1983, 30,000km., test. 052-449046, afternoons.

131, 1982, luxurious, new spray, excellent condition. 03-807258.

131, station, 1979, excellent condition. 055-24549, not Shabbat.

132, 1977, airconditioner, good condition. 5,500. 03-901535. 03-9614334.

132, 1978, automatic, electrical. NIS 7,300. 03-7511095.

133, 1979, red, mechanically and externally excellent. 03-200864. 03-342649.

207, 1983, from rental, after overhaul, test. 03-333585, evenings.

Bargain! 127, station, 1981, 50,000, NIS 8,600. 03-879774.

Bargain, Uno 45/5, 1986, 11,000. 03-994049, evenings. 03-945005.

Due to departure, Ritmo 1100, 65, 47,000km., 3rd owner, excellent, list price. 03-790283.

Fiat Mirafiori SL 131, 1983, 5 gears, 37,000km., one owner. Tel. 03-792597.

Fiat 131, 1980, autmatic, list price, second owner. 03-803724.

Fiat 131, 1983, airconditioner, automatic. 03-331529.

Fiat 133, 1979, economical, excellent. 363358.

Fiat Ritmo, 1982, new condition. 03-954704, evenings.

Fiat Uno 45 1000, 1986, one owner. 03-5516749, evenings.

Fiorino, 1984, excllent mechanical condition. 7511188.

Mirafiori 131, CL 1600, 1981, excellent condition. 03-477175, 03-492071.

Regata 1300, 1984, one owner, 50,000km., list price, airconditioner, radio-tape, alarm, give-away. 03-918380, not Shabbat.

Regatta, 1986, one owner, airconditioner, radio, exchange possible. 03-731487.

Ritmo, 1983, bargain, 13,500km., list price, excellent. 03-390769.

Ritmo 60 L, 1980, second owner, list price. 03-953895, evenings.

Ritmo 65 CL, 1979. 03-782735.

Ritmo Super 75, 1300, 1982. 03-836805; 05-5121325, work, Gaby.

Sosita van, 1970, sale for repair or parts. 03-255367.

Transit, 1981, automatic, suitable for passengers, 2nd owner. 08-220143.

Uno 1100, 1986, 7,000km., from doctor. 03-729924.

Uno 1100, 1986, opening roof, stereo, metallic! 052-441672.

Uno 1116/5, 1985, one owner, private! Unique! 03-371757.

Uno 60 S, 1986, extras, 12,000. 03-322578, 03-335895.

124 Special, 1974, automatic, 2nd owner, very well kept. 03-346870.

127, 3 doors, 1985, one owner. 03-9643226, 053-698326; work: 03-718576.

127, 1980, original, like new, externally and mechanically excellent. 055-53162.

127, 1985, one owner, private, well kept, 13,500km., NIS 14,500. 052-36697.

127, 1979, good condition, 74,000km., list price. 03-343240.

127, 1981, station, private, test. 03-954845; work, 03-800369.

127, 1982, 54,000, 3 doors, one owner. 03-956931.

127, 1983, 5 doors, year's test, list price. 03-9613508.

127, 1983, mechanically excellent. 063-78426, not Shabbat.

127, 1985, 30,000, superior, one owner. 03-479541, afternoons.

127, 1986, new, 6,500km., one owner. 03-337373, 03-799570.

127/5, one owner, 1982, extras, list price, test. 03-993369.

128, 1100, 1982, excellent, 4 doors. 051-686030, home.

131, 1977, 120,000km., station, automatic. 03-686286.

131, 1981 model, one owner, excellent condition. 03-5053965.

Fiat 1600, automatic, 1982/83, 57,000km., airconditioner, excellent. 052-72491.

Fiat 127 Sport, 1981, new, 21,000km. 052-572720, 052-570181.

Fiat 131, automatic, 1600, 1977, list price, beautiful. 03-805071.

Regata 70 Super, 1300, 1986, 18,000km., airconditioner, excellent. 03-856487, 03-615528.

Regata 1300, 1986, private, one owner, 14,000km. 03-5595297.

Regata 1300, automatic, 10/86, metallic. 057-30763, 053-91944.

Rimso 1100, 1981, one owner, August test. 03-5562787.

Seeking Fiat 127, 1974-78. 03-7510994.

Uno 45, 1984, 16,000km., excellent condition. 03-5051649.

Uno 55, 1984, one owner, excellent. 05-204656, work.

127, 1982, 5 doors, excellent condition. 08-482233, work; 08-471013, evenings.

127, 1978, 2 doors, excellent condition, test. 052-22776.

127, 1982, 42,000km. 03-803902, after 14.00.

127, Panorama, 1984, 33,000km., radiotape. 03-730750.

127-3, 1983, 1050, one owner, 43,000, alarm. 08-229878.

127/2, 1982, 48,000, test, levy. 053-27307, 04-227911.

127/5, 1983, one owner, well kept. 03-9242210, not Shabbat.

131, station, 1979, mechanically excellent, test, radio. 052-26308.

131, green, 1979, 1300, 76,000, rare. 03-843555, 03-805980.

Bargain! 131, private, 1982, 1600, Mirafiore CL. 03-825153.

Bargain, Fiat 132, 1973. 03-719344, 03-732929, David.

Fiat 127, 1977, 3rd owner, private, mechanically excellent, 5,300. 052-555504, 052-54530.

Fiat 127, 1981, Sport, metallic, excellent condition. 03-9232130, 057-76529.

Fiat 127, 1979, excellent condition. 053-39388.

Fiat 127, 1983, excellent, 98,000km., radio. 03-9228963.

Fiat 127, white, 1985, one owner. 03-453485.

Fiat 131, 1600, excellent condition, NIS 16,500. 052-70864.

From disabled, 131, automatic, one owner, 1984, 58,000. 03-9324333.

From woman, 127-4, 1979, 50,000, 2nd owner, list price. 03-492096.

I'm seeking to purchase 127, before bodywork, spray, overhaul. 03-738982.

Regata, 1985, new condition, Autobianchi, 1979, one owner. 03-9327967, 03-9328752, evenings.

Ritmo 1500cc., 1979, kept in excellent condition. 03-426875.

Ritmo, 1980 (from company), good condition, NIS 6,000. 052-82251.

Uno 70, 1300, 1985, one owner, extras, like new. 08-221646.

Uno 70, end 1985, metallic. 03-769533, from 13.00.

FORD

Brenda 1300/4, 1976, mechanically excellent. 02-976044; 02-534702, Fridays.

Brenda 1100/2, 1978, year's test. 03-9330105, 03-914816.

Brenda 1300, 1976, excellent condition! 052-559811, not Shabbat.

Bresda, 1976, excellent condition. 03-202444-206, work: 03-346970.

Capri Sport, 1978, convertible, especially beautiful, like new. 03-5462039.

Cortina 1600 GL, 1979, 85,000km., personal import, extras, excellent. 03-9231844.

Cortina 1600, 1982, airconditioner, one owner, from company, 16,000. 052-448326.

Cortina 1300 L, 1982, 2nd owner, 67,000, like new. 03-9640865.

Cortina 1300, 1982, 44,000km., like new, test. 052-85597.

Cortina 1600, 1978, one owner, 1986 engine, automatic. 03-815026.

Cortina 1600, manual, 1974, very good condition. 03-731415.

Cortina GL, 1982. 053-22676, 053-47587; 053-37316, home.

Cortina station, 1982, automatic, 2nd owner. 5321932, not Shabbat.

Cortina, 1970, rare. 03-216417, weekdays after 19.00.

Fiesta 1100, 1984, one owner, excellent, from private, metallic. 03-5566902.

Fiesta Popular 1100, 1984, excellent condition, 2nd owner, test, 996166, 860456.

Fiesta Popular 1100, 1984, one owner, excellent, list price. 052-63369.

Fiesta, 1981, fantastic condition. 03-7511381, work: 03-7510799, home.

Fiesta, 1983, beautiful, like new, economical, test, one owner. 04-231773.

Fiesta 1100, Festival, 1986, unique, like new. 03-419557.

Fiesta 957, 1983, 47,000km., alarm, radio. 053-96419.

Fiesta L, 1984, 1100, 15,000, test, one owner. 03-7519103.

Fiesta, 1978, 2nd owner, extras, excellent, bargain. 03-716316.

Fiesta, 1978, mechanically excellent, 84,000km. 053-90081, evenings.

Fiesta, 1979, excellent condition, private, NIS 8,800. 03-393631.

Fiesta, 1979, good condition. 08-261353.

Fiesta, 1981, excellent mechanical condition, rare: 03-991550.

Fiesta, 1982, excellent, 47,000. 03-5053167, 03-430555, ext. 1444.

Fiesta, 1983, 35,000km., wonderful! 03-491158; 03-204029, work.

Fiesta, 1983, 957 engine. 03-873377, evenings.

Ford Escort 1300, 4-door, 1972, excellent condition. 052-451833.

Must sell, Brenda 1300/4, 1979, automatic. 03-782811.

New Transit, 1987, 1 + 10 passengers, 2,500km. 057-415089.

Rights for immediate purchase, Erica, 1987, metallic. 03-764071.

Sierra 1300, 1983, airconditioner, excellent condition, list price. 052-28437.

Sierra 1600, 1987, all improvements, no extra charges, supply within 21 days, payment after year, fully guaranteed. 03-484272.

Sierra 1600, 88,000, 1984, automatic, airconditioner, station, 25,920. 03-9228835.

Sierra, station, 1986, automatic, radiotape, 18,000km. 03-770674, not Shabbat.

Sierra 1300 L, 1983, one owner, 32,000, excellent. 03-281530.

Bargain, Brenda, 1979, automatic, any colour, test. 03-731168.

Bargain, Fiesta 957, 1984, one owner. Yair. 052-555555, 08-439163.

Brenda 1100, 1977, good condition, previously from company, 4200. 03-217636.

Brenda 1300, automatic, 1978, 90,000, NIS 7,500. 03-380952.

Brenda 1300/4, 1979, private, list price. 959823.

Brenda, 1973, automatic, bargain, extras, NIS 4,000. 051-38543.

Cortina 1600, 1977, station, automatic, list price. 765060.

Cortina 1600, 1982, year's test, superior condition. 052-32401.

Erica, 1982, as new, metallic silver. 55,000km. 03-234349.

Escort 1300, 1974, 4 doors. 5593412.

Escort 1300/4, 1975, excellent, after overhaul. 03-363903.

Escort Erica, German, 1982, for serious only! 03-877808.

Fiesta, 1984, airconditioner, rental, superior condition. 49,000. 052-82466.

Fiesta 957, regular, 1978, excellent mechanical condition. 316785.

Ford Fiesta 1100, 1986, one owner. 052-35771.

Selling original Ford Mercury Montego, 1969, one owner, excellent mechanical condition, $2,000. 03-263166, mornings; 03-7517539, evenings.

Selling Ford Escort Erica, 1983. 03-445726.

Sierra 1300 L, 1983, one owner, excellent condition. 03-7543361.

Sierra 1300, 1985, one owner, well kept, 11,000km. 03-3302?2.

Sierra, 1983, automatic, metallic, one owner, 30,000km. 03-766330.

Transit, double cabin, 1983, 48,000, 2nd owner, excellent. 063-77388.

Bargain, Escort Brenda, 1978, 1300/4, 1983 overhaul. 08-847371.

Brenda 1300, 1981, excellent, 53,000km., list price. 03-7519482, work.

Brenda 1300, manual, 1978, 2nd owner, mechanically excellent. 052-81264.

Cortina 1600, automatic, 1981, one owner, 62,000. 03-789710, not Shabbat.

Cortina, 1976, excellent condition, radio, airconditioner. 03-497056.

Cortina 1300 L, 1982, 2nd owner, 67,000, like new. 03-9640865.

Erica Laser, 1984, personal import, airconditioner, stereo, NIS 29,500. 052-70591, 052-88585.

Fiesta 950, 1981, one owner, 50,000, airconditioner, excellent. 03-426916.

Fiesta 1100, 1985, one owner, 20,000km., list price. 03-227016.

Fiesta L, 1979, private, test, beautiful. 053-36735, 053-23350.

Fiesta, 1983, one owner, beautiful, test, NIS 16,000. 04-570509.

Sierra 1800, automatic, 1986, metallic, radio, alarm. 053-40549.

HILLMAN

Hillman Sunbeam station, 1971, automatic, one owner, excellent. 03-885952.

LANCIA

Delta, 1300, 1983, 35,000km., one owner, well kept, radio, alarm. 03-424813.

Must sell, Delta, 1983, excellent, tape, extras, no accidents. 08-26073.

Delta, 1982, one owner, 49,000km., excellent condition. 03-701250.

LORRIES

D 500, 1979, overhaul, suitable for driving school. 03-9234213, 03-355796.

DM towtruck, FM (34) forklift, 1975. 03-5513668.

Partner required for semi-trailer with forklift, including steady workplace. 03-785137; evenings, 03-743489.

Bargain, new body with opening doors and tipper. Complete Span for single Mercedes lorry. 04-663524, 04-642572.

D 500, 1973, double-insulation body, one owner, test. 03-593708.

Fiat, single, 1974, C.C.C., tow 77. 03-9325512, 063-35333.

Ford F 600, petrol, 1976, double cabin. 052-72232.

Mercedes double cabin 508, 1986, 0km. 04-663737, 04-245146.

Zarkovitz tower-tipper, 1974, ladders. Nili, 055-82140, 055-84393.

MERCEDES

200, 1984, one owner, previously rental, original airconditioner, all extras. 08-438733, 03-776923.

300 D campaign continues, 1987, $25,000, all extras, delivery in 21 days, payment in a year, fully guaranteed. 03-484272.

For serious only! 350, 1973, 4 doors, luxurious, extras. 052-33384.

Jetta, (as taxi), 1985, airconditioner. 052-26688, 052-20286, Avi.

Mercedes 280 SE, 1984, all extras. 03-331370, working hours, 09.00-19.00.

Mercedes 280, automatic, 1969, stereo, hydraulic. 08-223110, 08-229224.

230, 1979 (former taxi), excellent condition! 03-5510642, from 15.30.

250 Coupe, 1971, airconditioner, power, like new. 03-320520.

Auto Diesel, in Ashkelon, Mercedes experts, diesel and petrol, lubrication and electric mechanics. 051-25073, 051-27444.

Engineers, gears, bodywork and accessories for all types of Mercedes. Assembling on site possible. Shuki, Hamasger, 03-373970.

Engines, gears, bodywork, accessories for all types of Mercedes, assembly possible on site. Shuki, Hamasger, 03-373970.

Mercedes 200, 1981, 89,000, extras, excellent condition. 065-88755.

Mercedes 200, 1972, excellent condition (former taxi). 057-78229.

Mercedes, 1979, former taxi, released from customs, bargain. 051-26048.

OPEL

Ascona 1300 S Luxus, automatic, airconditioner, excellent. 04-257036.

Ascona 1300 S, automatic, 1983, 2nd owner, 43,000, year's test and levy. 03-490310.

Ascona 1600, 1984, excellent, taxi, possible private, single driver. 03-746827, 03-216646.

Ascona 1600, automatic, stereo, one owner, from disabled, 1983/5. 03-484272.

Ascona 13 SF, 1982, one owner, import, extras. 03-734901.

Ascona 1300 S Luxus, 1984, automatic, one owner. 03-844087.

Ascona 1300, 1983, 2nd owner, test, stereo, 58,000km. 053-34914.

Corsa, 1984, 2 doors, Luxus, test, excellent. 03-853583.

Due to departure, Ascona 5 1300 S, 1983, automatic. 03-347449.

For serious, Ascona, 1983, original, below list price. 03-953952, 03-992202.

From doctor, Ascona 1300 Luxus, 1983, automatic, airconditioner. 03-472648.

Kadett 1300 S, station, 1983, alarm, radio-tape. 03-726928, not Shabbat.

Kadett 1300 station, 1984, German, one owner. 04-978390, 065-71709.

Kadett Berlina 1300 S, 1982, automatic, 35,000, special. 04-255013.

Kadett G, 1983, metallic black, airconditioner, radio-tape, magnesium tyres. 052-557253.

Kadett, 1983, automatic, 34,000, one owner, excellent condition. 03-458579.

Kadett 1200, 1973, good condition, test. 903

هكذا من الأصل

Luah Ma'ariv in cooperation with THE JERUSALEM POST

Advertisements can be placed in Luah Ma'ariv at advertising agencies and Luah Ma'ariv offices only. Classified advertisements reaching the Luah Ma'ariv head office by 5 p.m. on Thursday will appear in this section on Friday.

1300, 1982, one owner, 59,000, list price. 03-622874, 03-843455, evenings.

1300, 1983, automatic, from rental, 70,000km., excellent. 03-9224386.

1300, 1983, metallic, excellent! 48,000, 03-359044, not Shabbat; 03-663874.

1300, 1983, one owner, excellent condition, metallic, 17,500km. 052-84933.

1300, 1983, one owner, private, 42,000km., list price. 03-423070, 03-829064.

1300, 1984, automatic, second owner! Private, airconditioner, list price. 03-876698.

1300, 1986, metallic, airconditioner, extras. 03-470330, 052-545331.

1300, automatic, 1983, airconditioner 49,000km., one owner, excellent. 03-9221624.

1300, extras, 1984, possible exchange for more expensive. 03-824125, 03-865572.

1300, late 1982, one owner, 34,000, excellent condition. 04-538052.

1300 D.L., 1986, one owner, excellent condition. 052-441666.

1300, 1981, 74,000, metallic, excellent, must sell. 08-469381.

1300, 1982, one owner, 34,000km., well kept. 806804.

1300, 1983, 31,000km., one owner, battery, alarm. 03-359740.

1300, 1983, one owner, extras, well kept. 052-38269, 052-38888.

1300, 1984, metallic, one owner, 32,000km. 03-884032.

1300, 1985, from rental, good condition. 08-242157.

1300, 1986, 0km., automatic. 03-231305.

1300, 1986, one owner, 5,300km., metallic, levy. 03-864281.

1300, 1987, 0km., blue metallic, new. 889344.

1300, DL, 1982, one owner, tape, 68,000km. 03-482412.

1300, automatic, 1984, 20,000km., like new. 03-415195, evenings.

1300, new 10.86., 2500km. 03-761454, not Shabbat.

1300, well kept, 1982, one owner, year's test. 063-71887.

1300/5, 1983, one owner, airconditioner, well kept. 052-24275, 052-450858.

1300/5, 1982, exchange for 1986/87 possible. 052-23208.

1400 DL, 1973, mechanically excellent, overhaul, list price. 03-490848.

1600 DL, 1978, one owner, private, instalments, after spray. 03-836224, 03-825472, work.

1600 station, 1981, one owner, airconditioner, 98,000km. 03-471495.

1600, 1983, one owner, airconditioner. 03-293934, work; 052-452497, home.

1600, Custom, GLF, airconditioner, 1983, list price. 051-881395, 051-881504.

1600 GLF, 1983, airconditioner, 44,500km., one owner. 03-482316.

1600 station, 1981, overhaul, stereo, from rental. 03-7519549.

1600, 1979, 90,000km., list price, good condition. 03-807408.

1600, automatic, 1978, general overhaul, NIS 9,200. 03-769867.

1600, automatic, 1983, excellent condition, 60,000km. 03-854930.

1600/4, 1978, second owner, automatic, like new. 053-36171, evenings.

1800 G.L.F., 1981, airconditioner, one owner, list price. 915935, 720476.

1800 GLF, 1981, automatic, airconditioner, metallic, one owner, 21,000km. 03-445758, work hours.

Alto, 1984, automatic, airconditioner, 18,000km., one owner. Suzuki Agency Herzliya, 052-86966.

F.F.1, 1972, 1300, after overhaul, NIS 3,500. 08-474178.

Hatchback 1300, 1981, 2nd owner, mechanically superior, 74,000. 03-941222.

Station 1600, 1981, one owner, 8,700km. 03-954121; work, 03-381396-7.

Subaru 1300 DL, 1982, mechanically excellent. 067-52116, 067-52015.

Subaru 1300 station, 1985, metallic blue, as new. 08-465486.

Subaru 1300, 1981, one owner. 03-333213, work: 052-456674, home.

Subaru 1300, 1981, year's test. 03-9612365; home, 03-9469917.

Subaru station, 1600, 1986, one owner, 5,000km. 052-451918.

1300, 1982, like new, 54,000, excellent condition. 03-484651, 03-481108.

1300, 1983, 20,000, excellent, one owner, from lawyer, 17,000. 03-5051718.

1300, 1983, automatic, one owner, 37,000. 03-371987, work: 03-291382, home.

1300, 1983, one owner, test. 053-38987, work; 053-44671, evenings.

1300, 1984, one owner, airconditioner, extras, year's test. 5517615.

1300, 1984, standard, metallic, list price. 03-828065, 03-889851.

1300, 1985, metallic, 23,000, list price. 03-952447, 055-92144.

1300, 1986, 6,800km. 705265, home; 434711, work.

1300, DL, 1985, excellent condition, private. 065-56334.

1400, 1979, Nis 7,000, 75,000km., 16 Tesha, Ramat Gan, Weiss.

1600, 1983, airconditioner, metallic, excellent condition. 03-319959.

1600, 1986, Custom special, American model, one owner. 03-5462316.

1600/5, coupe, 1981, luxurious, stereo, test. 085-688338.

1800, 1981, 3rd owner, company, NIS 1,400. 03-594818.

1981, excellent, 79,000km. 08-249701, work; 08-345625, home.

1983, excellent condition, 2nd owner, NIS 16,000. 03-9414161.

Hardtop 1600, 1978, second owner, 5 gears. 03-806239.

Hardtop, 1979, 5 gears, good condition. 03-5515432.

Rights for Subaru, immediate. Fiesta 1100, 1985. 051-39936, evenings.

Sport GFT 1600, 1978, 88,000, metallic, excellent. 03-426685.

Subaru 1600, 1980, airconditioner, from company, excellent condition. 03-785459.

Subaru 1300, 1984, 25,800km., one owner. 05-775325.

Subaru 1300, 1984, one owner, excellent, extras. 052-445496.

Subaru 1275, 1300, one owner, well kept, 81,500km. 03-727436.

Van 1800, 1982, body, 88,000km. 067-50568, 067-50826.

SUSSITA

Rom Carmel, 1978, Ford engine, $2,000. 03-810436.

Rom Carmel, 1981, year's test, excellent condition. 052-553854.

Rom, 1977, 2nd owner, Ford engine, excellent, 847601.

Carmiel Ducas, 1973, excellent condition. 03-990973, 03-842793, 052-425474.

Rom Carmel, 1977, Ford engine, excellent condition. 03-9649536.

Rom Carmel, 1977, white, overhaul, good condition. 03-886604.

Rom Carmel, 1979, excellent condition, year's test. 03-735311.

Rom Carmel, 1981, excellent condition, bargain. 052-63943.

Rom, 1981, list price, excellent condition. 03-371020.

Rom Carmel, 1981, rest 10 months, from company, below list price. 03-6626215.

U.S. CARS

Bargain: Chevrolet van, 1981; Acona, 1984. 08-414541, 08-412690.

Buick Skylark, 4 cylinders, 1979, extras. 052-455857, 052-913487.

Chevrolet, 4/1980, 4 cylinders. 03-805229; home, 03-844065.

Cutlass Supreme Brougham, electric, 1978, 2 doors. 08-223794.

Cutlass Supreme, 1975; Ford Monarch, 1976, electric. 03-955023.

Dart, 1973, airconditioner, stereo, rare condition. 03-781119, 052-24914.

Delta Royal, convertible, original, 1978, airconditioner. 03-785341.

Dodge Aspen, 1977, luxurious, electric, $13,000. 03-956426.

GMC Jimmy, 1981, airconditioner, power steering, extras. 03-952126.

Golf 1100, 1976, 5 doors. 03-7545307; evenings, 053-59011.

Mustang, 2,800, 1976, excellent condition. 052-457717, 052-447030.

Oldsmobile Omega, 1981, 4 cylinders, well kept, overhaul, electric. 03-293934.

Oldsmobile Omega, 2,500, 1980, extras, well kept. 03-419557.

Pontiac Sunbird, 1978, automatic, test, airconditioner, tape. 052-552580.

1300, 1971, good condition. 052-425058.

504 SR, 1983, original airconditioner, 120,000, general overhaul, excellent. 03-629778, work.

Bargain! Beetle 1300, 1971, semi-automatic, original! 052-77398.

Beetle 1300, 1971, excellent condition, list price! 03-9224299, evenings.

Beetle 1200, 1964, 3rd owner. 052-456983.

Beetle 1300, 1970, well-kept, test, new tyres. 03-860291.

For serious only, Beetle 1964, rare, year's test. 053-97247.

Golf 1100, 1976, well-kept, 120,000km. 052-456119.

Golf 1100, 1979, one owner, NIS 12,800. 03-496248.

Golf 1100, 1981, one owner, 43,000km. 03-728779.

Golf 1100/3, 1982, 2nd owner, rental, bargain. 03-371757.

Golf 1100/5, 1978, radio-tape, excellent. 03-765419.

Golf 1983-5, one owner, 31,000km., test. 053-58523.

Golf, 1983, 46,000km., excellent condition, 03-202272, 03-203899.

Jetta, 1982, 48,000km., 053-57839, home; 03-5426476, work.

Jetta, 1984, year's test, extras. 04-989625.

Oldsmobile Cutlass Supreme, 1974, excellent condition. 02-764499, evenings.

Oldsmobile Cutlass, 1979, excellent condition. 03-830733, 03-857583.

Passat 1300/5, 1981, excellent condition. 053-615701, 063-35944.

Polo Classic, 1983, metallic, good condeition. 03-957262.

Rare, like new! Beetle 1300, 1966, 3rd owner. 065-22543; 065-80254.

Transporter, 1981, windows, seats, new. 051-27046, 051-22288.

Valiant, 1969, excellent condition, radio-tape, test. 03-597175.

Cutlass Sierra station 3800cc., late 1985, one owner, all the luxuries. 756083, 414573.

Oldsmobile Omega 2500, 4 doors, 37,000km. 9823672.

Selling Dodge Aspen, 1978, airconditioner, power steering. 08-227006.

Selling Ford Fairmont, 1979, superior condition, 6 cylinders. 052-441040.

Bargain price, first come first served. Chevrolet Citation, late 1982, personal import, 2,500 (4 cylinders), all extras, brand new, $18,800, possibly exchange for cheaper. 03-887162.

Chevette, 1979, automatic, airconditioner, bargain, below list price! 03-717781.

Chevrolet Impala, 1979, electric, large engine. 052-77262.

Chevrolet Malibu, 1979, clean, list price. 03-801237.

Dart, 1973, well-kept, excellent, alarm, airconditioner, power. 03-996781.

Dodge Aris, 1982, 1986 engine, for serious only. 052-94295S6, work; 057-699848, Saturday.

Oldsmobile Omega, Brougham, 1983, 4-cylinder, special! Wonderfully well-kept, extras (former Hertz). 03-416852.

Oldsmobile, Omega, Brougham, 1982, from rental, well-kept. 03-250113, work.

VOLKSWAGEN

Beetle, June, 1984, half-year's test. 03-747488.

Golf 1100, 2nd owner, 1979/5, 80,000km. 02-721756.

Golf 1100/3, 1976, private, excellent. 063-72424.

Passat station, 1987, 0km., 5 gears, extras, fully guaranteed. 03-484272.

Beetle 1200, 1969, NIS 3,000, well kept! 052-543147, evenings.

Beetle 1200/72, 7 months' test, list price. 03-769561.

Beetle 1300, 1972, excellent. 843016.

Brazilia, 1975, one owner, 60,000, mechanically excellent. 03-866779, 03-216576.

Brazilia 1600, 1973, 1985 engine, renovated. 03-454159, 03-343632.

Golf 1600, 1977, on road since 1978, automatic, one owner, needs overhaul. 03-587661.

Golf 1600, 1976, rare condition. 08-243008.

Golf Cabriolet 1600, 1983, metallic, one owner, stereo. 03-319621.

Jetta, 1300 C, 1984, 21,000km. 03-771588, not Shabbat.

Jetta, 1500, 1982, all extras, luxurious. 03-871047, Zion.

Passat 1300, 1981, station, airconditioner, excellent. 057-421985, 03-5591560.

Transporter Combi, 1987, 0km., at port. 03-225217, 03-235824.

Volkswagen double cabin Transporter, airconditioner, 1983, excellent. 03-331529.

1300/5, 1981, one owner, 57,000, excellent. 03-9640289, from 12.00.

1500/5, 1979, automatic, 130,000, good condition. 03-951736.

Beetle, 1973, 1983 engine, excellent, 2nd owner, company. 03-494955/877, from Sunday.

Beetle 1200, 1968, good condition, list price. 03-5321777.

Beetle 1300, 1971, dutch, excellent, 140,000km. 03-874213.

Beetle 1300, 1972. 03-479756.

Beetle 1300, 1974, excellent, NIS 7,200. 959885, 749518.

Beetle 1302, 2nd owner, 1972, superb, test, 130,000. 03-704269.

Beetle, 1972, excellent condition, 52,000km. 03-588593.

Beetle, 1972, one owner, very good, list price. 052-448517.

Double cabin, 1968, year's test. 052-29840, not Shabbat.

Golf 1100, 1982, one owner, like new, 44,000km. 03-7512288; 03-856745, home.

Golf 1500, 1981, automatic, 63,000km. 03-768170, home; 03-5577636, work.

Golf 1600, 1976, beautiful, automatic, airconditioner, 2nd owner. 052-552452.

Golf 1100, 1976, 5 doors, mechanically excellent. 052-451532.

Golf 1100-5, 2nd owner, rare, 26,000km. 051-26166.

Golf 1100/3, 1982, 78,000km. 03-322667, 03-936966.

Golf 1100/5, 1982, one owner, metallic, as new. 08-464854.

Golf 1300-5, 1981, from doctor, 67,000, test. 03-390840.

Golf, 1982, 1300/5, 2nd owner, 56,000km., list price. 04-388962.

Passat station, 1983, one owner, 29,000, airconditioner. 765728, 760635.

Passat 1600, 1976, mechanically good, test. 03-5322651, 03-431942.

Peugeot 305, 1982, one owner, year's test. 03-778406.

Volkswagen 2000, commercial, 1976, excellent condition, private. 03-896315.

Volkswagen Transporter, 1983, water cooled, 68,000km. 055-82295.

VOLVO

144, 1974, automatic, airconditioner, 2,000, 170,000km. 052-452620.

240 GL, 1979, automatic, airconditioner, from doctor, 190,000km. 08-236111, 08-228147.

244, automatic, 1976, one owner, 67,000km., like new. 052-544743.

GL, 1983, all extras, well kept like new. 03-456250, 03-365083.

Volvo Trade-in offers: 345, 1982, automatic, airconditioner, 60,000km. 03-265696.

Volvo Trade-in offers Volvo station, 1983, 2,000, all extras. 03-265696.

Volvo station, 1977, automatic, test, levies, rare. 03-991550.

1233 M, tipper, 1980, double. 03-499747, not Shabbat.

2000, 1978, airconditioner, year's test, 137,000. 03-259921, from 14.00.

Uzi Garage, Volvo Yehud, personal, professional and reliable service. 4 Shabazi, Yehud. 03-352532.

Volvo GL, 1982, power steering, airconditioner, 100,000. 052-24750.

Volvo station, 1975, good condition, original spray. 04-893575.

121, 1964, good condition, 10 month test, NIS 2,800. 03-9329628.

245 station, 1976, 2000, automatic, airconditioner, well-kept. 053-699558.

240, 2000, 1983, automatic, airconditioner, extras. 03-782111.

345, automatic, 1980, good condition, airconditioner, bargain. 03-354587.

Volvo station, 1971, 1986 engine and gear, excellent. 03-855034.

WILLYS JEEP

1982, long, excellent condition, NIS 9,500. 03-821032, 03-318168.

80, 6, beautiful, well kept, overhaul. 03-725469, 08-467748.

Cabin for long jeep; 1974 jeep, long, test. 053-32323.

Bargain, Benelli 654, 9,500km. 03-801763.

DR-600, bargain, kept like new, white. 03-411904.

Derbi Super, 1983, one owner, excellent condition. 03-354377.

Peugeot C, 50cc., 1982, excellent, list price. 03-740550.

Seeking to purchase Motoguzzi, V35-V65, custom. 08-475825, evenings.

Suzuki jeep, 1984, tarpaulin, excellent condition. 03-478279.

Motorbikes

Bargain, Suzuki DR 600, 1986, excellent. 067-67722.

Benelli 654, 1986, extras, NIS 9,500. 574301, 242906.

Cagiba RX 250, 1983, test. 051-21891, days; 051-21962, evenings.

Fantic Indoro, 1984, excellent condition. 03-872323.

Fantic Indoro, 1984, like new, 10,000. 03-472962; work, 052-27725.

Honda CX 500, 1982, 29,000, 11,000, final. 04-893751.

Honda Sanyang, 50cc, 1986, one owner, like new. 052-456119.

Impermeable overalls and jackets for wind and rain, cow-leather jackets and trousers, gloves, boots, neck protectors, belts, impermeable covers for shoes and gloves. Centre for Motorcycle Clothing, 43 Montefiore, Tel Aviv, 03-290645.

Interested in BMW 600/750, 1971-1974, 03-269579.

Israel Classic Motorcycle Club, Trial competition is postponed to 6.12.86, 09.00 at Ben Shemen. In case of rain it will be the Saturday after. 03-7512780.

Motobi motorbike, 1980, excellent condition, NIS 500, including 2 helmets and chain. 052-454676, 03-862708, evenings.

Rex 50, private, one owner, 1986, list price. 03-861959, evenings.

Suzuki DR 25, 1985, excellent condition. 09-9221968.

Suzuki ER, ½, black, 1984, overall + jacket. 052-33969.

Suzuki X 50, 1986, 0km. 03-798247.

Suzuki X 50, late 1984, new condition; extras. 03-314735.

32Comprehensive insurance for motorcycle? Karsan, experience, service, trust! Try us and be convinced. 03-248936.

Triumph 500, 66, mechanically excellent. 052-445972.

Vespa Sprint, 1969, overhaul, rare condition. 03-221665.

For collectors, BSA 600 + sidecar, 1951, rare, beautiful. 03-214433, 03-319314, evenings.

Honda Motorcross, professional, 125 CR, 1985. 08-244825.

Seeking Ford Kneer, 1967-70; open Buick Skylark, 1963-70, or similar, only nice body, also before overhaul. 03-9613132; 03-997463, evenings.

Stolen! Benelli 654, red, 55-608-56, good reward to finder. 03-440741, 067-22251.

Suzuki 400, 86, one owner, from list price. 450342, 623670.

Suzuki 750 EF, 1984, 35,000km., as new. 04-952314.

Suzuki DR, 250cc, 1984, bargain. 03-357075.

Triumph 500, 68, excellent condition, from Sunday. 03-864860.

Yamaha 490, Motorcross, 1984, as new. 08-242544.

Cagiva 350 Enduro, excellent, test. 052-555574.

Gilera 50/80, 1983, good condition. 03-716843.

Jawa, 1983, good condition. 055-93885, not Shabbat.

Motoguzzi 650, 1983, excellent condition. 295222/289, Reuven.

Rickshaw for sale, excellent mechanical condition. 03-454343, not Shabbat.

Suzuki D.R. 500, 1984, Michelin tyres. 067-67364, Efi.

Suzuki DR600, 1986, excellent. 03-5460538.

Suzuki X50, 1986, excellent, less than list price. 03-494136.

Car Accessories

Chain of shops for spare parts, used, foreign imports. 057-78624, 03-378556, 04-674887.

Garages

Talbot/Horizon/Solara + automatics repairs experts, Rishon Lezion. 03-995643.

Vehicle electrical garage urgently requires electrician with certificate or 3rd class. 02-528453, 02-523708.

Driving Schools

Ascona 1300, 1981, from driving teacher, good condition. 057-415247.

Car repairs garage, central Tel Aviv, requires mechanics. 03-650984.

Diesel and petrol mechanic required, Tzrifin area, experience obligatory. 08-242913.

Experienced mechanic required for Hamechonan Renault garage. 259808, 267554.

Professional vehicle electrician required, central region. 03-9712876.

Ascona Luxus + 60 students, abundant work in Marathon driving school. 052-20793, work; 053-686088, home.

Stolen Cars

Galgalim - stolen car location, NIS 50 award for finder. 03-625160.

Car Rentals

Iris rental cars! New commercial and private cars, lowest prices in Israel. 97 Ben Yehuda, Tel Aviv, 050-22037, Pelephone.

Cars Wanted

Seeking Volkswagen double cabin, 1973-1976. 053-23411.

Jerusalem

Cars for Sale

Seat Fura, 1984, excellent condition. 02-228972, 02-233125.

Seat Fura, 1984, excellent condition. 02-228922, 02-233125.

ALFA ROMEO

Alfasud 1.3, 1979, NIS 6,500. Details: 02-815680.

Alfasud 1200, 1983, 56,000, like new, bargain. 813358, 817843.

AUDI

Audi 80, 1300, 1982, one owner, 92,000. 02-344107, 02-221225.

AUSTIN, MORRIS

Bargain, Austin Metro 1.3, one owner, 1983. 02-227546, 02-713978.

COMMERCIAL CARS

404, rare condition! 1979, body, alarm, test, stereo. 02-717251, 02-661061.

J5, 1983, 95,000km., 2nd owner, from private. 02-419871.

5 J5, 1983, 95,000km., 2nd owner, from private. 02-419871.

FIAT

Fiat Uno 1300, 1986, one owner, extras, bargain. 02-231733.

Fiat Uno 1300, 1986, one owner, extras, bargain. 02-231733.

Regatta 1500, automatic, 1986, from driving school. 02-818633, 02-815798.

Uno 70, S.L., 1986, airconditioner, radio-tape, list price. 02-531515.

Regata 1500, automatic, 1986, from driving school. 02-818633, 02-815798.

FORD

Bargain! German Ford, 1982, year's test, well-kept. 02-914414.

Escort station 1300, 1978, one owner. 815391, not Shabbat.

LORRIES

Ford 12/10 lorry, well kept, 1976, closed body. 02-941457.

OPEL

Ascona RS, 1983, 1600, automatic, airconditioner, 30,000. 02-820788.

Kadett Super 1300, 1984, one owner, 31,000. 02-812390, 02-552907.

Ascona 1300-S, Luxus, 1982, 5 doors. 02-810313, 02-225089.

Kadett station, 1985, airconditioner, NIS 28,500. 02-419856, 02-221271.

Opel Ascona 1300, automatic, airconditioner, superb condition. 057-35060, 057-34747.

PEUGEOT

304, 1974, radio, excellent condition, beautiful, well kept. 02-417382.

Peugeot 104, 1981, metallic, extras, 65,000. 02-234671, weekdays.

Peugeot 104, 1981, metallic, extras, 65,000. 0-234671, weekdays.

304, station, 1976, test, levy, list price. 02-520024, not Shabbat.

305, 1982, 70,000km., excellent, no accidents. 02-531870.

505, special, 1984, 2nd owner, airconditioner, excellent. 02-433812, weekdays.

Peugeot 104, bargain, 1983, one owner, well kept. 02-526854, weekdays.

Peugeot 304, 1973, good condition, year's test. 02-666935.

Peugeot 305, 1983, one owner, good condition. 664821.

Peugeot 404, 1973, 140,000km., mechanically excellent. 02-422806.

RENAULT

9, 1108, 1982, 54,000. 02-522747, home; 02-248761, work, weekdays.

Renault 5 x 5, 1986, one owner, airconditioner, 34,000km. metallic silver, 511,000. 02-432361.

Renault 9 Sprinter, 1986, airconditioner, one owner, test, levy. 02-726491-2.

Suzuki Jeep, closed, 1984, airconditioner, excellent condition. 04-703895.

Flats

Contractors

Frame contractor seeking offers, villas and storey's building. 03-9640735.

Givatayim, Ramat Gan, all sizes under construction + roof flats. Tal Realty, 03-732248.

Hod Hasharon, in prestigious project, 4-5 luxurious + penthouses, mortgage up to NIS 45,000 possible. 052-24785.

Marom Naveh, Ramat Gan, new prestigious neighbourhood, rich variety of 3-4-5 room flats and luxurious penthouses, balcony flats and garden flats. Naveh, 03-241166.

Migdalei Rom, 85 Derech Haifa, 3, 4, 5 and penthouses. Sales office: 09.30-19.00; Saturdays, 11.00-14.00. 444266, 453241, 453242.

Naveh Amirim, Herzliya, prestigious project, last flat on 1st floor, special price. 03-241166.

Quality flats, 3-4-5, under construction, 60 Rehov Mazeh, Tel Aviv and Hod Hasharon. 03-224602, 03-235764.

Raanana, near Merkaz Golan, under construction by Keret, 5 luxurious rooms and flats with roof in 3 storey terraced building, balconies, lift. Office: 30 Ibn Gvirol, Tel Aviv. 03-257455, 08.30-17.00.

Kehati Ozri Ltd., offering in Kfar Sava, luxurious 4, 5 room flats and penthouses. 052-35647, 052-452082.

Ramat Hasharon, limited number of 4-5 room flats remaining in prestigious Beit Hanof project, 66 Rehov Hashoftim, near 54 Bialik Street office, available immediately! 03-481741, 03-480403.

Villas & Houses

500sq.m. and house in Hillel neighbourhood, Ramat Gan. 03-627505, 03-358797.

Bargain, Herzliya Pituah, villa + dunam, 350,000. 052-70181, 052-72266, 03-484142.

Bargain, occupied building near Beit Hataasiyanim. 03-284760, 03-280744.

Eastern Ramat Hasharon, most beautiful. 03-483327, 03-403934.

Farm + villa, 25 dunams, near Hadera. 063-32304; evenings, 063-88758.

Herzliya Pituah, large villa, lovely, quiet, wonderful view. 052-550066.

Herzliya Pituah, sale, large and luxurious cottage, additions. Inter-Israel, 03-294141.

Herzliya, rustic cottage, 6 + basement, immediate, 178,000. 052-552295.

Herzliya Hatzeira, cottage, 6 + basement, high, view. 052-550066.

Holon, bargain, villa + 300sq.m. plot, 165,000. 03-880650.

Holon, new penthouse + 4 room flat + roof, new. 03-880650.

Prestigious North, rental, exclusive villa for serious. Eco, 03-442347.

Raanana, two-family + ½ dunam. 052-452638, not Shabbat.

Ramat Hasharon, 5 room cottage + workroom/clinic with separate entrance, 160,000. 03-475099.

Ramat Hasharon, cottage, large area. Yerid Dirot, 32 Sokolow, 03-491231.

Ramat Hasharon, quiet area, cottages under construction, special style. 03-484776, 03-402420.

Ramat Pinkas, small house on ½ dunam. 03-454832.

Ramot Tzahala (Weisburg), Eco Buildings offers luxurious cottages, sale. 03-442347.

Ramot Tzahala, luxurious cottage, 6 rooms, big basement, 310 land, 242,000. Max and Spector, 03-218012.

Rental, Neot Afeka Aleph, cottage, 4 + basement. 03-445972, 052-448457.

Rental, luxurious villa, 6 rooms, fully/partially furnished, 2 phone lines, wall-to-wall carpeting, garage, large and well kept yard, Kfar Haroutzim, near Bnei Zion. 052-33384.

Rishon Lezion, Abramowitz, two-family, for year, 170,000. 03-941498.

Sale, cottage in Holon, Shikun Vatikim, 6 rooms, 140,000. 03-842777.

Sale, beautiful villa, 3 levels, garden, Tel Baruch. 03-485119.

Sale, farm and villa, Moshav Givati, near Ashdod. 055-58108.

Sale, farm, Moshav Ranaa. 051-871171, 051-871339.

Seeking house in two-family or plot for house, Shikun Vatikim, Ramat Gan. 03-725735.

Tiberias, bargain, penthouse cottage, prestigious area. 067-90941, 067-22583.

Western Ramat Hasharon, beautiful cottage under construction, ½ dunam. Anglo-Saxon, 03-403464.

Western Ramat Hasharon, luxurious detached villa on 800sq.m. National Ramat Hasharon. 03-472430, 03-481255.

Western Ramat Hasharon, luxurious villa + ½ dunam. 03-484142, 052-70181.

Ashdod, facing sea, suitable for clinic, office. 055-21743, mornings.

Azor, ½ dunam, 3, huge lounge, large balcony, flat contents, tabu, good for kindergarten, other purposes, flexible availability. 03-800626, not Shabbat.

Herzliya Pituah, half-dunam, villa, 250,000, quiet area. Evergreen, 052-70017, 03-202146.

Kfar Sirkin, house for sale, 150sq.m., 5 dunam plot. 03-9324746, 03-9326148.

Kiryat Kriniti, Ramat Gan, luxurious cottages from 195,000 + VAT in instalments. Gimmel, 03-424472, 03-424584.

Netanya, 310sq.m. built, detached, adjacent to sea, luxurious, $280,000. 053-613139.

Pisgat Zeluda, cottage with additions. 03-491514.

Raanana, monthly rental, private house, 3 rooms, phone. 052-452195.

Ramot Zabala, cottage flat, 5 ½, roof, 160,000. 03-492452.

Rental, Old Jaffa, 160sq.m., facing sea. Canadian Intercontinental (Maidan), 03-286222.

Sale, Herzliya Pituah, special villa, swimming pool, $1,300,000, for serious only. Lahav, 03-403898.

Sale, heart of Dizengoff, old building, 17 rooms, some occupied by protected tenants, serious offers for purchase. 03-7519915, afternoons.

Build-your-own-home, assisted by licensed work managers and save a lot of money. 052-425319.

Building, Sderot Rothschild near Habimah, partly protected, partly free. Afternoons, 03-340759.

Herzliya Pituah, 6 bedrooms, studio, central heating, wonderful plot. Anglo-Saxon, 052-554443.

Herzliya Pituah, villa, 4 levels, 6, basement, special, $300,000. Oren-Dunsky, 052-575086.

Herzliya Pituah, villa, 6 rooms, large basement. 052-70181, 03-484142.

Herzliya Hatzeira, selling cottage, 7, basement, roof. 052-570777.

Herzliya Pituah, villa, 7 rooms, spacious, ½ dunam. 052-70161.

Herzliya, New Amal, 3 + studio, ½ dunam. 052-556228.

Holon, 11 Gush Etzion, cottage, 4, roof, basement. 03-652014; 03-880630, home.

Kfar Sava, Shikun Vatikim, nice house, garden, storeroom. 052-33472.

Kiryat Krinitzki, exclusive penthouse, 5, spacious. 03-343136, not Shabbat.

Kiryat Uno, well tended and invested cottage, private land. Anglo-Saxon, 03-341333.

M.S. Construction, additions and renovations with a minimum of cost. 052-552692, 052-570423.

Must be sold, large villa. Ariel. 03-9366121, evenings.

Netanya, cottage, 5 rooms + tiled roof, basement. 053-32123, 053,23322.

Printing press required for cash, central Tel Aviv. 04-388588, private.

Raanana, cottage, two-family, 6 + basement, immediate, 165,000. 052-451579.

Ramat Hen, 2-family, 300sq.m., storeroom, construction possible. 03-764726.

Ramat Gan, Shikun Vatikim, 2-family, 4, phone. 03-414261.

Ramle, Neve David, 2-family, half dunam, bargain. 08-226671.

Rental, Herzliya Pituah, 2 luxurious villas, 7 rooms. Avivim, 03-425042, Maidan.

Rental, eastern Ramat Hasharon, beautiful corner cottage, completely furnished. 03-403117.

Rishon Lezion, selling, 2 cottages under construction, for serious. Arid Realty, 03-950601.

Rishpon, seaside, for serious, rental/sale, 600sq.m. Evenings, 03-767264.

Savyon, on 1¼ dunam, villa in good taste. Anglo-Saxon, 03-341333.

Selling private house, Petah Tikva centre. 03-9322390.

Selling villa, Karkur, 300sq.m., 3 levels. 063-78815.

Shikun Dan, house, 270sq.m., $170,000. 052-20133.

Tel Hashomer, under construction, large luxurious cottage. 7 + basement. 03-659053.

Zahala, rental, spacious villa, on 750sq.m. plot, available mid-January. 052-545998, 052-546166.

Afeka, sale, plan of luxurious villa, ½ dunam, 350 built. National Tel Aviv. 03-236738, 03-236320.

First come, first served! Kikar Hamedina, penthouse, 4, 65sq.m. balcony! 03-219548.

For sale, hotel apartment, 2 rooms, near Daniel Towers. 03-344084, 052-559201.

For serious, El-Ram Towers, penthouse, improved. Anglo Saxon, 424310, 422190.

Givat Savyon, rental, new cottage, 8 rooms, 2 phone lines. 03-344084, 052-559201.

Herzliya Pituah, 5 room house, heating, excellent location, wonderful garden. 052-552692, 052-570423.

Herzliya Pituah, sale, large and luxurious cottage, extras. Inter-Israel, 03-294141.

Herzliya Pituah, dunam for 2 villas. Marcus, 03-484142, 052-70181.

Immediate sale, Herzliya, private villa (tabu), 3 Rehov Yavetz/Harav Kook, includes: 340sq.m. plot, 2 bedrooms, lounge, kitchen, dinette, bath, conveniences, phone, well kept garden, automatic irrigation, laundry room, garden services. For serious only, cash price NIS 190,000. Friday and Sunday, 05-454146-7-8; Saturday, 052-86850.

Naveh Amirim, luxurious corner cottage + basement, for quick deciders. Exclusive to Isco. 03-403532/3, 03-473490.

Neot Afeka, Shlonski, roof flat, 5, well arranged, $155,000. Anglo-Saxon, 424310, 422190.

Pardes Hanna, well kept cottage, 220/700sq.m. 063-71662.

Raanana, huge penthouse, 5-tenant building, excellent area. Dan Flats, 052-22252.

Ramat Aviv Gimmel, 4 rooms, originally 5, most luxurious, fully furnished, National Tel Aviv. 03-236738, 03-236320.

Ramat Gan, Nahalat Yitzhak, 500sq.m. penthouse. Tal Realty, 03-733828, 03-732248.

Ramat Hasharon, Neve Rom, two-family, 5 rooms. 03-5462532, 03-457538, mornings.

Ramat Hasharon, fantastic villa on ½ dunam, 5 + basement. Zarco Realty, 03-494139.

Ramat Hasharon, luxurious villa on 400sq.m., immediate. $260,000. Isco, 03-403532/3.

Rental, 6 room partially furnished villa, phone, 13 Haim Cohen, Petah Tikva. 03-9222325.

Sale, villa on 2.25 dunams, central heating, 27 dunams citrus and subtropical orchards, Moshav Tzofit. 052-20522, evenings.

Sale, farm in Moshav Rishpon. 03-803903, evenings.

Zichron Yaakov, Neve Habaron, cottages from $96,000, villas from $117,000. 063-96817, 03-295966-7, 063-78864.

Zir-Ed is building in Herzliya and Herzliya Hatzeira, luxurious cottages and flats. 052-88353.

Flats for Sale

Private one storey house, construction possible, directly from construction company, Nof Kinneret, additions, 140sq.m. garden, renovated, highest quality. 067-22865, 067-97976.

Tel Aviv - Yaffo

Flats for Sale

Sale, roof for construction, near Dizengoff Centre, for serious. 03-289922.

1 - 1 ½ ROOMS

North, 1½, balconies, ground floor, phone, immediate. 03-26038, 02-472239.

Hadar Yosef, 1½, nice, solar boiler, phone, corner, expansion possible. 03-498231.

Luxurious North, 1½, improved, frontal, lift, quiet. 03-5462734.

North, 1-room flat, 3rd floor, 33,000. Tivuch Arlosoroff. 03-236667.

North, large room, balconies, phone, 2nd floor. 03-441593.

2 - 2 ½ ROOMS

2, well arranged, 4th floor, lift, phone, roof, building permit (55sq.m.), 15-year-old building, Ben Yehuda. 03-615642, 09.00-11.00, not Shabbat.

2½ rooms renovated into 3, solar boiler, new, Neve Sharett. 03-477828.

2½, 4th floor, Tel Aviv, Bat Yam border, 1 Galinit, first entrance, Apt. 32, Friday only from 10.00-13.00.

2 + ½, balcony, 2nd floor. Giselle. 03-241869, 03-233088.

Hilton area, quiet street, 2, 2nd floor. Petel, 450270.

Louis Marshall, 2½, 3rd floor, well kept, breathtaking view, 69,000. 03-219188-9.

NOrth, 2, 73sq.m., 2nd floor, on pillars, airy, view, no agents. 03-457679.

Near Hilton, 2, 2nd floor, phone. 60,000. 03-5463638, 053-22743.

North (Hapardes), 2, 3rd floor, immediate. Ahuza, 03-232511, 03-226063.

Quiet north, 2½, ground floor, well arranged, window bars. Keret (Maldan), 03-285774.

Quiet north, 2½, 1st floor, charming. Admat Yisrael, 03-614621.

Ruppin, 2½ room flat, on pillars, lift. 03-229989.

Sderot Ben Gurion, 2 large, balconies, 2nd floor. Giselle, 03-233088, 03-241869.

Yad Eliyahu, Prazon, 1st floor. 03-399189, 03-768196; weekdays, 02-552544.

Dizengoff, near Nordan, 2 + rear balconies, quiet, 50,000. Hair, 03-451939, 03-446691.

Ganei Zahala, 2½, 2nd floor, 4 tenants. American kitchen. 03-479238.

Neve Sharett, 2, dinette, phone, 2nd floor. 03-723193, 08-472631, evenings.

North Tel Aviv, Derech Haifa, 3 (registered as 2-5), frontal, 4th floor, $63,000, no agents. 03-726120.

North, 2 huge, + dinette, large balcony facing garden. Gizelle. 03-241869, 03-233088.

North, quiet, ground floor, 2½, faces park, 54,000. Rakefet, 03-216750.

Ramat Hatayassim, 2 rooms, well arranged, 1st floor, solar boiler, expenses. 03-774591.

Tel Aviv, 2, hall, 2nd floor, solar boiler, phone. 03-259160, 03-946394.

Ben Yehuda, 2 rooms, middle, immediate. 442567, not Shabbat.

Levinsky near new Central Bus Station. 2, 3rd floor, phone, 42,000. 03-7519343.

Near Sderot David Hamelech, 2, 2nd floor, $70,000. 03-621873.

North Tel Aviv, 2 + ½, well-kept, 3rd floor. 248385, afternoons.

Tel Aviv, 2 rooms, Simtat Nes Ziona.

Luah Ma'ariv in conjunction with The Jerusalem Post

Advertisements can be placed in Luah Ma'ariv at advertising agencies and Luah Ma'ariv offices only. Classified advertisements reaching the Luah Ma'ariv head office by 5 p.m. on Thursday will appear in this section on Friday.

4 ROOMS & MORE

4 + additions, double conveniences, 3rd floor, lift, parking. 03-587108.

23/1 Keren Hayesod, 4, double conveniences, 1st floor, 71,000. 03-801333.

Bat Yam, Basel, 4, front, 1st floor, luxurious. 03-5524951, evenings.

Balfour, 4, 5th floor, improved, 3 exposures, $63,000. 03-862090.

Bargain, 4, 4th floor, without lift. 3 Nevim, well arranged. 03-5513668.

Bargain, 4, 5th floor, lift, solar boiler Ramat Hasasi. 03-5511524, evenings.

Bargain, luxury flat, 4, corner, complete + parking. 03-583677.

Bat Yam, 4 rooms, roof, room. 03-878899, not Shabbat.

Blum, lovely, 4 tenants, 5, 2nd floor, frontal. 03-884060.

Holon, 2 storeys, 4, luxurious, American kitchen, extras, 2nd floor front, 85,000. 03-895564, 03-895091.

Holon, 4-room flat, large, well furnished. 03-855307.

Holon, Shenkar, 4, luxurious, lift, parking, 98,000. 5052740.

New, 4 rooms, 5 Sokolov, centre of Holon, 7th floor, 262825, 844823.

Ramat Hanassi, 4, 120sq.m., 4th floor, no lift. 03-5515518.

Shapira, 5-room cottage. 03-5527051, 03-5511799, afternoons.

Holon centre, 4, 3rd floor, lift, double conveniences, solar boiler, Pladelet. 03-895860.

Kiryat Sharett, 5 rooms, roof, immediate, new. 03-845862, Ezri.

Flats for Rent

125 Hastadrut, 2 + ½, immediate. 849833, not Shabbat.

3½, 2nd floor, phone, central location, immediate rental. 03-580635.

Bat Yam, Givati, immediate, 3, solar boiler, phone. 03-945373, 03-9649320.

Central Holon, 2, phone, airconditioner, parterre. 03-843308, 03-5566704.

Holon, centre, 3, furnished, 3rd floor without lift. 03-5050827, from afternoon.

Holon, Dov Hoss, 2 + dinette, phone, 2nd floor. Office: 03-848657.

Bat Yam, Ramat Hanassi, 3, spacious, phone, for serious only. 03-413745.

Holon centre, 2 rooms, 3rd floor, phone, partially furnished. 03-724857.

Rehov Rothschild, 3 rooms, phone, furnished, suitable for office. 08-469102, 08-458369.

Immediate rental, Holon, 2½, phone, 2nd floor, frontal. 03-5053035

Furnished Flats

Bat Yam, 3, phone, sweet, quiet neighbourhood, 1st floor. 03-871026.

Holon, central, 3, immediate, furnished, phone, for serious. 03-889090.

Flats Wanted

Seeking rental flats, Bat Yam, no agent's fees. 03-873944.

Dan Region

Flats for Sale

Bargain! Special garden flat, additions, only 85,000! 03-318499.

Roof, bargain! Centre, approx. 300sq.m., immediate! Only 44,000. 03-246244, 03-315567.

1 - 1 ½ ROOMS

Complete one room flat, Ramat Gan, on pillars, contents, central and quiet. 03-236555.

2 - 2 ½ ROOMS

Must sell, 2 + phone, Pardes Katz border. 709975.

Petah Tikva, Zahal, 2½, 1st floor, phone, available. NIS 53,000. 03-911387, work.

Ramat Gan, 2 large, complete, phone, Haroeh Realty. 03-782568.

Bnei Brak, 2 large, hall, 3rd floor, also suitable for clinic. 03-313490.

Jabotinsky, 2 + ½, 3rd floor, well arranged, phone. 7511018, evenings.

Petah Tikva, 2, hall, well arranged, American kitchen. 03-9320581, not Shabbat.

Central and quiet, 2, 3rd floor, large, 44,000. 03-747905, Gad.

Habilaim, 2½, 3rd floor, corner, 3 exposures, bedroom. 03-769612.

Model flat, 2½, 2nd floor, instalments, Ramat Gan. 03-737277.

Pardess Katz, 2 large, 3rd floor, American kitchen, solar boiler, 25,000. 03-706413.

Petah Tikva, 2½, centre, 4th floor, no lift, 03-902305, evenings, weekdays.

Petah Tikva, 70 Rothschild, 2½, 74sq.m., 3rd floor, lift, vacant. 03-911035, 03-911907, 03-912347.

Ramat Gan! Yosef Hagibli, 2 luxurious, 65,000! Amal, 2, 3rd floor, 38,000! Aba Hillel, 2, 1st floor, approx. 90sq.m., frontal, 44,000! Sderot Hatmarim, 1 + 2, 3rd floor, additions, 47,000. Sagui, 03-7517074, 03-788531.

Ramat Gan, 2½, centre, like 3, 2 fronts, solar boiler, American kitchen, 573,000. 03-738970.

Ramat Gan, 2½, well arranged, central and quiet, 3rd floor. 03-719431, from 16.00.

Ramat Gan, Haroeh, 2, ground floor, phone, airconditioner, renovated, 39,000. 03-737576.

Ramat Gan, Mamrad, 2½, 2nd floor, well arranged, phone, solar boiler. 03-734407.

Ramat Gan, Yona, unique bargain, 2 spacious, 43,500. 03-729811.

Solomon, 2, hall, large, phone, on pillars, 47,000. 03-9226393.

Yehud, 2, 2nd floor, very well kept. 363816.

2, facing Rehov Hashomer, Bnei Brak, phone, suitable for office. 03-390476.

Bargain, 2½ + hall, improved, solar boiler, American kitchen. 03-761912.

Herzl-Klausner, 1½-2 + large hall and kitchen, balconies, 50sq.m., ground floor, phone, also suitable for office/clinic. 03-786736.

Herzliya, 2, excellent location, central, quiet, well kept, ground floor, $45,000. 052-88585.

Ramat Gan, 2 + large hall, frontal, well arranged, 3rd floor. 052-540457.

Ramat Gan, Bikuim, 2½, American kitchen, solar boiler, 48,000. 03-765333.

Ramat Gan, Haroeh, 2 + 2 half rooms, 4th floor, no lift, well arranged, $45,000. 03-706079.

Ramat Gan, Haroeh, 2½, rear, 3 exposures, 3rd floor. 03-347244, 03-702826.

Ramat Gan, nice 2 room flat, 1st floor, airconditioner, phone, 3 exposures, quiet. 03-265272, 03-754364.

Givat Shmuel, 2½, well arranged, bargain price. 03-5322303, not Shabbat.

Givatayim, 2½ + hall, phone, spacious, central location. 03-316384.

Ramat Gan, 2 large, quiet, well kept, carpets, display cabinets, solar boiler. 03-322082.

3 - 3 ½ ROOMS

3½ room flat, frontal, well arranged, quiet, 2nd floor. 03-767625.

Bargain, Petah Tikva, 3, roof, additions, parking. 03-9325806, 03-918792.

Bnei Brak, Rehov Hevron, 3 rooms, top floor, no lift, well kept, additions. 03-790078; work, 03-434391.

Ma'agal, 3½, spacious, well arranged, additions, 3rd floor, parking. 03-425147.

Petah Tikva, 3½, 1st floor, possibility of purchasing adjoining 2½ room flat. 03-9527447.

Petah Tikva, Rehov Salant, 3 + 2 half rooms, 2nd floor, rear, solar boiler, available immediately. 03-901736.

3, addition possible, 2nd floor. 03-742468, 03-745614, afternoons.

Givatayim, 27 Keren Kayemet, 3 rooms + closed balcony, 3rd floor. 03-749010.

Givatayim, 3, 2nd (top) floor, solar boiler, airconditioner, fitted cupboard. 03-310026.

Petah Tikva, Salant, 3½, 3 exposures, 2nd floor, 60,000. 03-9320965.

Rehov Herzog, 1st floor, 3½, improvements, double facade, 704106.

3 large, storeroom, ground floor, 4 tenants, Ramat Gan. 03-771481, from 18.00.

3, spacious, must sell, solar boiler, 1st floor. 03-476258, 03-716057.

3½, well arranged, 3rd floor, no lift, 90,000. 03-742897.

Bargain! 3 rooms, well arranged, 4th floor, no lift. 03-775196, from 16.00.

Bargain! Givatayim centre, 3 spacious, 1st floor. 03-254527, 052-23281.

Borochov, 3, 3 exposures, 2nd floor, well kept, well arranged. 03-317920.

Hameri corner Geva, well kept building, 90sq.m., special, view, frontal. 059-77461.

Must sell, 3 rooms, renovated. 08-228632, 08-221296.

Nice 3 room flat, renovated, phone, for sale, urgent! 03-9321499.

Petah Tikva, Kalisher, 3½, parking, 1st floor, well arranged, immediate. 03-915698.

Petah Tikva, bargain, 3, spacious, 3rd floor, immediate occupancy. 03-9321429.

Petah Tikva, centre, under construction, Rehov Sokolow, 3 rooms. 03-9324142.

Ramat Gan! Harechasim! 3, 1st floor, 6 tenants, 95sq.m., 77,000. 03-324056, Li-Ram.

Ramat Gan, 3½, luxurious, fully furnished, well arranged, 1st floor. 7515841.

Yehud, frontal, 3, dinette, immediate, additions. 03-362574.

Bnei Brak, 3 room flat, 3rd floor, possibility of building on roof, solar boiler. 03-706555; work, 03-663217.

Bnei Brak, 3½, 3 exposures, American kitchen. 03-703530, after 16.00, not Shabbat.

Eli Hacohen, Bnei Brak, 3 large, 55,000, private parking. 03-791310.

Excellent location, Ramat Gan, 3½, originally 2½, improved, well arranged, immediate occupancy, 83,000. 03-355553.

Flat, 17 Kotler, Bnei Brak. 03-784584, 19.00-20.00.

For religious, Kiryat Herzog, 3 + small room, $45,000. 705368.

Givatayim, 97 Katznelson, 3½, large, modern improvements. 03-732646.

Herzliya, 3, 4th floor, no lift, well arranged, phone. 03-495842, 052-558991.

Herzliya, for sale, 3½, 1st floor, American kitchen, parking. 052-553180.

Kfar Ganim, Hanisiim, 3½, 1st floor, improved, lift, parking. 03-9253910.

Kfar Sava centre, solar boiler, air-conditioner, 3rd floor. 052-33220.

Must sell! Ramat Gan, Hayarden, 3, well arranged, new, 1st floor. 766614.

Petah Tikva, 1st floor on pillars, well arranged, available in year. 03-9320093.

Petah Tikva, 3½ large, well arranged, lift, quiet area. 03-9329042, evenings.

Petah Tikva, Kfar Ganim, 3 large, 1st floor, immediate occupancy. 03-9232138, 03-922966.

Petah Tikva, Montifiore, 2nd floor, 3, lift, improved, Dirot Shraga. 03-913552.

Petah Tikva, Prof. Shor, 3½ large, 2nd floor, fantastic. 03-907274.

Petah Tikva, 3 + 1, lift, phone, shop. 03-907216, afternoons.

Ramat Hasharon, 2½-3, 1st floor, new, carpets, solar boiler. 03-403511.

Ramat Hasharon, 3, 1st floor, lovely, central, quiet. 03-472187, 03-402968.

Bargain! 3 rooms, good location. 03-912124, not Shabbat.

Givatayim, 3, frontal, prestigious area, 3rd floor, parking. 051-34571.

Givatayim, 3½-room flat, well-arranged, due to departure. 03-722503.

Givatayim, Emek Bracha, 3 rooms, central, quiet. 03-318169, 03-315366.

Givatayim, Hama'avak, bargain, 3, 4th floor, no lift, American kitchen, building licence, 50,000. 03-765004.

Givatayim, 3½ rooms, view, large, luxurious, central. 03-313859.

Givatayim, Shenkin, 3 large, 85sq.m., 2nd floor, 45,000. 219188-9.

Pardess Katz, 3, 3rd floor, rare bargain, solar boiler, parking. 03-290585.

Petah Tikva, 3 large, extras, 3rd floor, central, frontal, quiet. 03-9222139.

Petah Tikva, 3, spacious, 4th floor, phone, dinette, solar boiler. 03-311022.

Petah Tikva, 3½, Abad Ha'am, decorative, improved, flexible occupancy. 03-912258.

Petah Tikva, Ezel, 3 + roof, spacious, like new, 65,000. 03-914885.

Petah Tikva, Kfar Ganim, Ha'uzman, 3rd floor, 3, spacious, lift. 03-9234938.

Petah Tikva, 25 Yosef Caro, 3 + roof, $58,000. 052-556662.

Ramat Gan, quiet centre, high, 3½ + roof, 2nd floor. 721307, weekdays.

Tel Ganim, Givatayim, 3½, 2nd floor, improved, spacious, heating, parking, lift, 95,000. 03-766613.

4 ROOMS & MORE

4, dinette, double conveniences, 3 exposures, 3rd floor, phone, solar boiler, Magrisо Family, 41 Rehov Nahalat Zvi, Petah Tikva.

Givatayim, 4, prestigious and quiet area. 03-318993.

Petah Tikva, Kfar Ganim, 1st floor, on pillars, cupboards, additions, phone. 03-9233488.

Givat Savyon, 5 rooms, high 1st floor, new. 03-344084, 052-559201.

Kiryat, 4 rooms, improved, Rehov Hatsabar, Sudamerica. 03-226462.

Kiryat, sale, 4 room flat, new, centre. 052-442021.

Ramat Gan, Bialik, like 4, 6th floor, lift, parking, immediate. Ron Realty, 03-726545.

Ramat Ilan, 5, well kept, 8th floor, available in 1½ years. 03-359169.

Bargain! Two-family cottage, Kiryat Matalon, 4, basement. 03-9225046.

Bargain! 4 + ½, good location. 03-912124, not Shabbat.

Bnei Brak, Kiryat Tsai, 4, new, 2nd floor, immediate, lift. 03-587461.

Bnei Brak, flat, 4, new, double conveniences. 03-733765, 03-7516340.

Brandess, 4, Ha'shofet, improved, spacious, 200 metre roof. 9322032.

For sale, luxurious flat, Givatayim, 4, all improvements, like new, 3 years. 03-323503.

Givatayim, Borochov, 4, 1st floor, on pillars, double conveniences, lift, parking, 92,000, flexible occupancy. 03-734842.

Givatayim, Arlosoroff, 4, large, parking, new, Maimon. 03-323562.

Givatayim/Ramat Gan, luxurious 4 room flat, quiet, improvements. 03-310699.

Herzliya, Yigael Allon, 4½, dinette, 2nd floor, 6 tenants, $90,000. Exclusive to Isco, 03-403552, 03-473490.

Katzenelson, 3rd floor, 5, phone, solar boiler, cupboards, well-arranged. 03-9327043.

Migdalei David, 5, luxurious, high floor, view, available immediately. Gimmel, 03-424697, 03-424584.

Must sell! Ramat Dan, 4, well-arranged. 03-354246, 03-344860, Ilan.

Petah Tikva centre, under construction, Rehov Sokolow, 4 rooms. 03-9324142.

Petah Tikva, 5 rooms, well-arranged, double conveniences, available immediately. 03-9234885, not Shabbat.

Petah Tikva, Alterman, 4, double conveniences, phone, view. 9323329.

Petah Tikva, Ben Yehuda, 4½, 2nd floor, partially furnished, phone. 03-908661, 03-9323395.

Petah Tikva, bargain, due to departure! 4, well-arranged, 4th floor, lift. 03-919612.

Petah Tikva, 4 + roof, large, 3 exposures. 05-9241808, evenings.

Petah Tikva, 4 + room + roof, additions. 03-911750, not Shabbat.

Ramona, Hayovel, 1st floor, charming, 5 rooms, 105,000. 052-454210.

Raanana, Hayovel, extremely beautiful, new, 2nd floor, available in August. 052-447921.

Ramat Gan! Rehov Hanahal, 4, luxurious, 2nd floor, for serious. 03-775017.

Ramat Gan, 4, central, quiet, balconies, view, preparation for airconditioner. 03-735854.

Ramat Gan, 4, luxurious, 130sq.m., new, parking, $106,000. 03-773938.

Ramat Gan, first come first served, 4, new, quiet, additions. 03-720819.

Ramat Hasharon, 4, on pillars, frontal, parking, double conveniences. 03-480979.

Ramat Hasharon, 4½, new, immediate, $135,000. Exclusive to Isco. 03-403532/3.

Ramat Gan centre, 4 large, $79,000. Tal Realty. 03-732248.

Sale, Givatayim, luxurious flat, 4, all improvements, like new, 3 years. 03-323503.

Verdam Herzliya, 4, 2nd floor, well arranged, 125sq.m., 3 exposures, 6 tenants, high location. Anglo-Saxon, 052-872589.

Flats for Rent

For rent, 1-room flat, Givatayim, quiet area, phone. 03-789140.

Rehov Alumim, to let, 2 + dinette. 762142, Tel Aviv 268666.

Flatmate (f) for 2-room flat, Ramat Gan, partially furnished, phone. 03-719957.

Flatmate for 2-room flat, Ramat Gan, central and quiet. 733662.

Flatmate(f) for nice flat, Ramat Gan, for nice person. 03-703325, evenings.

Herzliya, 3 rooms, dinette, cupboard, long term. 052-552995.

Ramat Hasharon, 4, 2nd floor, quiet location, phone, immediate. 03-492175.

5 rooms, phone; 3 rooms, phone. 03-9325984, 03-9323430.

For rent, Ramat Gan, one room flat, Abba Hillel/Bialik area. 03-847197.

Immediate! Kfar Hamaccabiah, 1½-room flat, partially furnished, phone. 03-775363.

Petah Tikva, 3 rooms, solar boiler, phone, 2nd floor. 03-9334263, afternoons.

Petah Tikva, Shapiro, 2½, renovated, like new. 03-5461857, not Shabbat.

Petah Tikva, central, quiet, 2-room penthouse, phone, partially furnished, year in advance, immediate. 03-913534.

Petah Tikva, Ibner, 4, 4th floor, lift, phone, parking. 052-20825.

Raanana, interested in flat to rent, 3-4 rooms. 052-446894.

Keymoney

Gonlieb! 4 large, 1st floor, on pillars, phone, for quick deciders! Stanley, 03-746119, Maidan.

Givatayim, 3½ rooms, view, large, luxurious, central. 03-313859.

Givatayim, Shenkin, 3 large, 85sq.m., 2nd floor, 45,000. 219188-9.

Pardess Katz, 3, 3rd floor, rare bargain, solar boiler, parking. 03-290585.

Petah Tikva, 3 large, extras, 3rd floor, central, frontal, quiet. 03-9222139.

Petah Tikva, 3, spacious, 4th floor, phone, dinette, solar boiler. 03-311022.

Petah Tikva, 3½, Abad Ha'am, decorative, improved, flexible occupancy. 03-912258.

Petah Tikva, Ezel, 3 + roof, spacious, like new, 65,000. 03-914885.

Petah Tikva, Kfar Ganim, Ha'uzman, 3rd floor, 3, spacious, lift. 03-9234938.

Petah Tikva, 25 Yosef Caro, 3 + roof, $58,000. 052-556662.

Ramat Gan, quiet centre, high, 3½ + roof, 2nd floor. 721307, weekdays.

Tel Ganim, Givatayim, 3½, 2nd floor, improved, spacious, heating, parking, lift, 95,000. 03-766613.

4 ROOMS & MORE

4, dinette, double conveniences, 3 exposures, 3rd floor, phone, solar boiler, Magrisо Family, 41 Rehov Nahalat Zvi, Petah Tikva.

Givatayim, 4, prestigious and quiet area. 03-318993.

Petah Tikva, Kfar Ganim, 1st floor, on pillars, cupboards, additions, phone. 03-9233488.

Givat Savyon, 5 rooms, high 1st floor, new. 03-344084, 052-559201.

Kiryat, 4 rooms, improved, Rehov Hatsabar, Sudamerica. 03-226462.

Kiryat, sale, 4 room flat, new, centre. 052-442021.

Ramat Gan, Bialik, like 4, 6th floor, lift, parking, immediate. Ron Realty, 03-726545.

Ramat Ilan, 5, well kept, 8th floor, available in 1½ years. 03-359169.

Bargain! Two-family cottage, Kiryat Matalon, 4, basement. 03-9225046.

Bargain! 4 + ½, good location. 03-912124, not Shabbat.

Bnei Brak, Kiryat Tsai, 4, new, 2nd floor, immediate, lift. 03-587461.

Bnei Brak, flat, 4, new, double conveniences. 03-733765, 03-7516340.

Brandess, 4, Ha'shofet, improved, spacious, 200 metre roof. 9322032.

For sale, luxurious flat, Givatayim, 4, all improvements, like new, 3 years. 03-323503.

Givatayim, Borochov, 4, 1st floor, on pillars, double conveniences, lift, parking, 92,000, flexible occupancy. 03-734842.

Givatayim, Arlosoroff, 4, large, parking, new, Maimon. 03-323562.

Givatayim/Ramat Gan, luxurious 4 room flat, quiet, improvements. 03-310699.

Herzliya, Yigael Allon, 4½, dinette, 2nd floor, 6 tenants, $90,000. Exclusive to Isco, 03-403552, 03-473490.

Katzenelson, 3rd floor, 5, phone, solar boiler, cupboards, well-arranged. 03-9327043.

Migdalei David, 5, luxurious, high floor, view, available immediately. Gimmel, 03-424697, 03-424584.

Must sell! Ramat Dan, 4, well-arranged. 03-354246, 03-344860, Ilan.

Petah Tikva centre, under construction, Rehov Sokolow, 4 rooms. 03-9324142.

Petah Tikva, 5 rooms, well-arranged, double conveniences, available immediately. 03-9234885, not Shabbat.

Petah Tikva, Alterman, 4, double conveniences, phone, view. 9323329.

Petah Tikva, Ben Yehuda, 4½, 2nd floor, partially furnished, phone. 03-908661, 03-9323395.

Petah Tikva, bargain, due to departure! 4, well-arranged, 4th floor, lift. 03-919612.

Petah Tikva, 4 + roof, large, 3 exposures. 05-9241808, evenings.

Petah Tikva, 4 + room + roof, additions. 03-911750, not Shabbat.

Ramona, Hayovel, 1st floor, charming, 5 rooms, 105,000. 052-454210.

Raanana, Hayovel, extremely beautiful, new, 2nd floor, available in August. 052-447921.

Ramat Gan! Rehov Hanahal, 4, luxurious, 2nd floor, for serious. 03-775017.

Ramat Gan, 4, central, quiet, balconies, view, preparation for airconditioner. 03-735854.

Ramat Gan, 4, luxurious, 130sq.m., new, parking, $106,000. 03-773938.

Ramat Gan, first come first served, 4, new, quiet, additions. 03-720819.

Ramat Hasharon, 4, on pillars, frontal, parking, double conveniences. 03-480979.

Ramat Hasharon, 4½, new, immediate, $135,000. Exclusive to Isco. 03-403532/3.

Ramat Gan centre, 4 large, $79,000. Tal Realty. 03-732248.

Sale, Givatayim, luxurious flat, 4, all improvements, like new, 3 years. 03-323503.

Verdam Herzliya, 4, 2nd floor, well arranged, 125sq.m., 3 exposures, 6 tenants, high location. Anglo-Saxon, 052-872589.

Flats for Rent

For rent, 1-room flat, Givatayim, quiet area, phone. 03-789140.

Rehov Alumim, to let, 2 + dinette. 762142, Tel Aviv 268666.

Flatmate (f) for 2-room flat, Ramat Gan, partially furnished, phone. 03-719957.

Flatmate for 2-room flat, Ramat Gan, central and quiet. 733662.

Flatmate(f) for nice flat, Ramat Gan, for nice person. 03-703325, evenings.

Herzliya, 3 rooms, dinette, cupboard, long term. 052-552995.

Ramat Hasharon, 4, 2nd floor, quiet location, phone, immediate. 03-492175.

5 rooms, phone; 3 rooms, phone. 03-9325984, 03-9323430.

For rent, Ramat Gan, one room flat, Abba Hillel/Bialik area. 03-847197.

Bargain, 4 rooms, new, 7th floor, Neve Polog, Remez, 03-454852.

Herzliya Bet, 4 rooms, 130sq.m., view, lift, $105,000. 052-570423, 052-552692, 052-78390.

Herzliya Pituah, 2nd floor, 4 + connects, double conveniences. 03-662951, 052-82659.

Kfar Sava, 4, 2nd floor, 130sq.m., lift, centre. 052-32232.

Raanana, 5, 2nd floor, luxurious, central and quiet area. 052-21814.

Raanana, near Golan Centre, under construction by Keret, 4 luxurious rooms and flats with roof + room, 3 exposures, 6 flats per building. Office: 30 Ibn Gabirol, Tel Aviv, 03-257455, 08.30-17.00.

Ramat Hasharon, Denya, 4½, roof, lift, spacious, quiet area. National Ramat Hasharon, 03-482058, 03-481255.

Tender for sale of 4 room flat in two-family, 20 Simtat Dalya, Ramat Hasharon. 03-299202, 03-623457-8.

Herzliya Hatzeira, 4 rooms, roof, parking, $115,000. 052-553664.

Hod Hasharon, 4, 4th floor, lift, double conveniences, American kitchen. 03-769559.

Kfar Sava, 4, well-arranged, almost new building. 052-456401.

Raanana, Ramban, 4 (3½), large, 4th floor, lift, parking. 052-30828.

Raanana, 4, 3rd floor, lift, 2 bathrooms, excellent. 052-556728.

Ramat Hasharon, 5, luxurious, air-conditioning, quiet, rustic kitchen, 4th floor, lift, available July, $129,000. 03-475160.

Ramat Hasharon, developed roof + room, 4 tenants. 03-402927, Melamed.

Flats for Rent

4 + dinette, cupboards, phone, immediate, long term. 052-81994.

Central Raanana, 3, 3rd floor, spacious, year in advance. 052-52352.

Herzliya Hatzeira, 4, spacious, 250, for ½ year, lift. 052-559291.

Ramat Hasharon, Neve Rassco, 5, 1st floor, lift, phone, immediate. 03-496246, 03-458732.

Kfar Sava centre, one-room flat, furnished, separate entrance. 03-590344.

Ramat Hasharon, 3½, 2nd floor, parking, phone. 03-491221.

Flats Wanted

Rental required for couple, private house, 3, Hasharon area. 03-9230520, 03-909402.

Southern Region

2 - 2 ½ ROOMS

Gan Nahum, 2½, spacious, ground floor with steps, take. 03-955715.

Herzliya, Neve Amal, 2, 2nd floor, exposures, expansion possible. 03-9322012.

Raanana, Ahuza, 2 rooms, 1st floor, suitable for residence/office. 052-35593, 052-91141.

3 - 3 ½ ROOMS

3 + dinette, 2nd floor, spacious, additions, superior location. 052-25770.

Ra'anana, Eliezer, beautiful, 3½, good location. 052-27489.

Raanana, for quick deciders, 3, 3rd floor, no lift, flexible. 052-445455.

3, expansion possible, Shikun Weizmann. 052-85945, 03-9244451, evenings.

3 large rooms, phone, good condition. 479554.

3 rooms, 3rd floor, airconditioner, phone, additions. 052-441607.

Herzliya, 3, 3rd floor, central, quiet, improved, phone. 052-552808.

Herzliya, Weizmann, 3½, lovely, well arranged, 2nd floor, parking. 052-554491.

Hod Hasharon, Hatehiya, 3 + dinette, solar boiler, phone, quiet. 052-441651.

Kfar Sava, 3½, 5th floor, 3 exposures with view, parking. 052-443247.

Kfar Sava, 3½, 1st floor, Rehov Hagra, $67,000. 052-28016.

Kfar Sava, 3, 2nd floor, 38,000; 4, 3rd floor, 65,000. 052-35877.

Raanana, Hahagana, 2nd floor, solar boiler, immediate, 44,000. 052-912430, 052-86459.

Raanana, 3, 1st floor, $45,000, 8 Anilevitz. 052-446608.

Ramat Hasharon, 3, lift, $50,000, Yerid Dirot, 32 Sokolow, 03-491251.

Ramatayim, Hageula, 3½, 107sq.m., 2nd floor, lift. 052-442543.

Herzliya, 3 + ½ (work), well-arranged, 3rd floor, no lift. 052-542959.

Herzliya, 3½, dinette, 2 balconies, quiet, 4th floor, 45,000. 052-550905.

Raanana, 3, central, quiet, 1st floor, well-arranged, extras. 052-453079.

Ramat Hasharon, Bialik, 3½, extras, quiet, rear building. 03-485619.

Ramat Hasharon, Rehov Hehalutz, 3½, 1st floor. 03-483446.

4 ROOMS & MORE

Kfar Sava, 5, immediate occupancy, fantastic view. 052-31338, 052-25060.

Raanana, 4, frontal, in small building, 2nd floor. 052-31338, 052-25060.

Ramat Hasharon centre, quiet, 3 + roof + room, well arranged. 405285.

Herzliya, 4½ large rooms, well kept, 4 tenants, prestigious area. 052-78022, evenings.

Kfar Sava, 4, 4th floor (no lift), well arranged, quiet area. 052-29571.

Kfar Sava, 4½, new, carpets, ceramic tiles, must sell. 052-36239.

5, frontal, phone, parking, well arranged, excellent area. 052-451172.

5, spacious, lift, quiet, central, 6 tenants. 052-540858.

5, well arranged, sucea balcony, kitchen. 052-451498.

Ariel, 4, 2nd floor, double conveniences, bargain, immediate. 03-855463.

House contents, children's room, antique furniture, electrical appliances. 03-494136.

Liquidation! Metal baskets, wooden platforms, nickel legs, plastic stands. 052-82319, 052-541965.

One-time bargain, French mohair yarn for hand knitting, 12 balls for sweater, NIS 24, limited supply. Tzemer, 92 Ben Yehuda.

Rotating nickel turnstile, one direction, as in supermarket. 053-82319, 052-541965.

Sharp cash register, new, bargain, car radio. 03-7517945.

Telstu dishwasher (Prince), small, excellent condition. 03-996781.

Two new portable transmitters + control. 03-941932.

Bargain, sale, due to departure, presses, grinders and more. 03-821897.

Bargain, superior, Italian made Pancullus air distributost, cooling, heating, stock clearance prices. 04-641263, 04-663865.

Deter thieves! Fluorescent warning stickers for home and vehicle – send NIS 20 and receive at home. POB 8104, 31080, Haifa; 04-674550.

Deutsch generator, 25 kilowatts, automatic, like new. 053-35260.

Entire house contents, excellent condition. 03-787874, not Shabbat.

For serious only, General Electric 18 refrigerator, Constructa washing machine, Hoover vacuum cleaner and more. 052-453435.

From trader, phones, Panasonic dialers, answering machines, guaranteed. 03-315765.

General Electric 19 refrigerator, Caloric oven, double bed, modular sofa and more, as new. 03-220733, 03-256598.

Hundreds of "Popular Science" and "Popular Mechanics" magazines, and others. 03-5403640, 09.00-13.00.

Magen Goldman, 750 kg. safe, automatic. 03-394917, 03-652111, Shlomi.

Sale, National video, Crystal dishwasher, Apple compatible computer. 03-880427.

Stereo tuner and turn-table, mixer, cooker hood. 03-805341, 03-449695.

Window freezer for ice creams, 9 flavors, stainless steel, Italian made. 02-536055.

Wooden partition + decorative glass. 03-9223410, not Shabbat.

Young people/students to distribute educational series in Tel Aviv, Ramat Gan, Petah Tikva, Kfar Sava areas, high profits. 03-7515452, 14.00-19.00.

"Backyard," Ram-On, Tasnach, antique English furniture, open also Saturday. 055-22630.

Bargain, threading drill, mini sawing drill, autogen. 03-865630.

Just arrived! Drills, plane saws. Punkt CO2, argon. Damark. 03-824788.

Manitou field forklift, 4 ton, very good condition. 055-21034-5, 055-33570.

Sale, bargain, house contents, furniture, electrical appliances. 03-483231.

Sanyo answering machine + remote control, TRE 9918 model. 03-499407, office; 04-382084, home.

Selling complete house contents. Details, 052-556762.

Sophisticated listening devices, wire-tapping detection and prevention. Mabat Electronics, 04-754482.

Techno-Zivud, manufacturers of home and club keep-fit equipment. 04-706381, 04-573669.

Boats

Evinrude, 40h.p., new condition. 053-30277, 053-27054.

Italian steel yacht, 39 feet, including equipment, moored in Acre Marine. Ask for Miriam or Jean Pierre.

Large choice of new and second hand yachts. Yamit Haifa, 04-512418.

Books

Full Bavli Talmud, ozonic, new, NIS 500. 03-5463640, 09.00-13.00.

Computers

Apple compatible 64K, disk drive, Hebrew, joystick, peripheral equipment. 03-495807.

Computers, auxiliary literature and software, huge selection. Bug, 057-31213, Hamashbir, Beersheba; 03-9643737, Hamashbir, Rishon Lezion.

For sale, Apple compatible + monitor, 2 disk drives. Tel. 053-99729.

TZAG Computer Service Ltd., specialized IBM PC marketing and servicing. Micro-computer laboratory. Country-wide service for terminals, computers, disk drive, printers. Tel. 03-323696-7; 03-323745. TLX: 35317 D. AMIT ATN: TZAG.

Computer operators with computer know-how, full time. 03-288065.

10 disks - 5 ¼, campaign! Send NIS 26 including delivery expenses to D.S.A. Commerce Ltd., POB 2487, Ramat Gan.

Don't compromise! Quality disks, campaign, discount on large quantities. 03-333902.

I.B.M. compatible, 2 double disk drives, instruction, $990. 03-204335.

Mackintosh, 2000kw., printer, software. 02-667524, not Shabbat.

P.C. compatible, Turbo, printer, hard disk possible. 03-333902.

Quick printer, including quality print, I.B.M. compatible + Apply. NIS 690. 03-204335.

Hard 10-60 MB disks for IBM PC, campaign! 03-333902.

Bargain, QL computer + 512K memory expension. 03-475047, Gideon.

Citizen 120cps., printer + tractor, only $399. 03-333902.

IBM PC Spring, new in packing + monitor, 1750. 052-446754.

Newly imported, revolutionary computer for personal dieting. 03-284659.

Macintosh 512K, printer, software, literature, still guaranteed. 03-348711.

Cooking Equipment

Amcor 4010 large cooker-baker, excellent. 03-473876, evenings.

Pe'er 747, double compartment baking oven, excellent condition. 03-786736.

Carpets

Chinese carpet, 11x18 feet, beautiful. 03-233624.

Furniture

Bargain, chest of drawers, chair, foreign display case, antique style. 03-9320912.

Bargain, new 6 door cupboard in packing, 250. 03-834528, 03-734007.

Exclusive furniture, suitable for perfumery or similar. 03-477174, 20.00-22.00.

Hakim Furniture, also in Holon, display rooms adjacent to new factory, Azur industrial zone; green Delek station, 4 Hayovel, 6 Hapeled, near CBS, Lavender Cafe, sale to public: 8.30-19.00, also Saturday evenings. 03-801505.

Lounge furniture, double sofa + 1 + 2, table, excellent condition. 03-9228929.

Lounge furniture, sideboards, large choice, convenient payments. A. Zuzovsky, 39 Herzl, Tel Aviv. 03-821921.

Ramat Gan, Hakim Furniture, factory shop, in Oasis building, 75 Herzl (corner Jabotinsky), giant sales campaign: beautiful furniture, from factory to consumer, at prices you can afford, fitted cupboards: 4 doors 300.-, 5 doors 350.-, 6 doors 400.- (+ VAT), lounge furniture 1-2-3 450.-, corner modular 530.- (+VAT), mattresses, President (140x190), Superorthopedic, 210.- (+ VAT), bedrooms, youth furniture, sideboards, dining rooms. Our slogan: satisfied customers come again bringing more customers. Open continuously 9.00-20.00, also Saturday evenings. 03-724437.

White dinette for kitchen, table + 4 chairs. 03-847110.

Double bed, 2 dressers, antique style; round double bed, armchair + leather ottoman. 03-5460024.

New, imported leather lounge suite, exclusive, bargain! 03-945517.

Leaving! New lounge suite, most beautiful and luxurious. 03-740383.

Bargain, dark brown buffet for lounge, excellent condition. 03-457958.

Bargain! Bookshelves (Danish), 2.40 length, 200. 03-450741.

Buffet, lounge suite and dinette, from the 1920s, excellent condition. 03-485074.

For sale, 2 American kitchen units including display cabinets, breakfast counter, excellent condition. 03-808892.

For young, wonderful 6-door cupboard. 03-999579, 03-768923.

From carpentry, cupboards in immediate supply, 4, two levels, 280. 03-375221.

Leather imitation cloth upholstery, polyurethane, luxurious, soft, breathes, easily cleaned, top foreign manufacturer. I. Habass, Ltd., 66 Harakevet, Tel Aviv, 03-381651.

Antique artefact collection, special bargain. Saturday evening, 5 Gissin, Herzliya. 052-84955.

Office Furniture

Used office tables, chairs and cupboards, instalments possible. 03-258974.

Musical Instruments

Organ, background music for weddings, bar mitzvahs, parties, professional, respectable presentation. 03-720763.

The amazing new models of Yamaha classical and acoustic guitars have arrived, campaign prices from NIS 244. Also arrived, excellent Vantage electric guitars, from NIS 499, including wooden carrying case, made in Japan. These and other models can be purchased at Clei-Zemer in Dizengoff Centre, Tel Aviv, tel. 03-298251; and at Clei-Zemer branches throughout Israel. Canion Ayalon branch, Ramat Gan, also open Saturday night.

There has never been a campaign like this! Thousands of musical instruments for 13 unlinked equal shekel instalments, at 40 branches and agencies of Klei-Zemer, throughout Israel. Canion Ayalon branch, Ramat Gan, also open Saturday night.

113 and balance in up to 10 instalments, new/used pianos, 45 years of quality piano distribution. Melnik Pianos, 125 Dizengoff, Tel Aviv. 03-220303.

Diamond 33 organ for sale, new condition. 03-723735.

Kleinmann Pianos, without competition in quality, price, craftsmanship. 2 Coresh, Jerusalem.

هكذا من الأصل

Ma'ariv THE JERUSALEM POST Lush

Advertisements can be placed in Luah Ma'ariv at advertising agencies and Luah Ma'ariv offices only. Classified advertisements reaching the Luah Ma'ariv head office by 5 p.m. on Thursday will appear in this section on Friday.

Ramat Aviv dentist requires assistant. 497730, 424396.

Registered nurse for Kibbutz El-Rom in Golan, salaried/member. 069-81201, work; 069-81295, evenings.

Seeking agents for gifts and watches, high profits, NIS 150 deposit. 122 Allenby, in basement, all day.

Seeking carpenter + trainee for box-wood sofas, youth beds. 03-824447.

Seeking carpenter with professional know-how for indoor furniture. 358207.

Seeking masseuses + trainees, also suitable for students, good conditions for suitable. 03-222004.

Seeking excellent plumber + trained assistant. 03-415963.

Serious workers for indoor snack-bar. 03-651300.

Sign shop, Jaffa, requires worker, experience advantage. 03-834484.

Strong worker + car to polish marble + floors by the square metre. 03-281648.

Talented singers for special recording project, in most professional studios in Israel, quick promotion possible. 03-261087.

Tel Aviv construction project requires: frame group, concrete forme workers, assistants. 03-376674.

Tel Aviv plant requires weavers, good conditions. 03-823341.

Tractor and forklift import company requires diesel mechanic, central area. Tel. 03-216204, Avi.

Trainee required for interesting manual work. 03-707340.

Urgent! For advertising films and photographs: charming chilren required. 03-623048.

Young person required, + technical ability, organized, desire to learn, driver's licence, for technical instruction centre, Holon. 03-808734.

Young woman required, twice weekly, two hours, high payment for suitable. 03-450967, 16.00-19.00.

Young woman required for shop, 08.00-15.00. Ben Shahar. 03-374062.

A.A. Signs require graphic artist in signs branch. 03-9227460.

Cleaner required for industrial factory, Petah Tikva, from 16.00, twice weekly. 03-9223551-5.

Driver sought with Bet driving licence for work. 03-375371, 03-379563.

Drivers required with vehicles for transporting passengers, central area, also Arad, Dead Sea, Jerusalem. 03-286448, 03-204883.

Graphic artist, experienced, typing, for secretarial, graphic work. Sunday to Thursday, 13.00-18.00. Tel. 03-5463198.

Ramat Aviv, kindergarten teacher, assistant kindergarten teacher for children's care centre. 03-418826, 03-402189.

Serious truck driver, Herzliya area, for hard work. 052-84983.

Truck driver + crane for construction work. Tel Aviv. 822360, 776531.

Warehouse worker driver required, gimmel licence. Contact 03-9613698, 03-9611987.

Young persons required for general work in Stock Exchange, long-term. Apply to personnel, 54 Ahad Ha'am, Tel Aviv.

1. Seeking clerk with English knowledge; 2. storeroom keeper + assistant with driver's licence. 03-653774.

Advertising office, Sharon region, experienced graphic artist, good conditions. 052-450057.

Alsim Simonell printers, Holon industrial zone, require graphic artists, full day including Friday. 03-805425, Shmuel.

Draughtsperson, Herzliya area, for freelance architectural work. 052-85242, all day.

Excellent offset printer, Hamada, very experienced. 03-915052, 03-900888.

Full time manageress, good conditions. 03-828117, evenings; 052-543685.

Graphic artist, about 5 years' publishing experience, familiar with offset printing processes. 03-297327, Yehuda.

Herzliya, high school graduate with energy and initiative for interesting position in insurance agency (not selling insurance!). Suitable candidate will be have promotion possibilities, previous experience in insurance field or office work and asset. 052-340988.

Industrial production workers, excellent salary and conditions, immediate work. A.V.T., 03-2030525.

Leasing job, technical background, for production work, promotion assured. Yehezkel, 052-557851.

Moked Arsim, Holon, requires armed patrollers with driver's licence + inspectors. 03-859608.

National company for computerized information resources offers eligibility for branch in Netanya, Hadera, Beersheba and south, to area resident (initial investment $15,000). 03-5463987.

Petroigas Agency, Petah Tikva, requires assistant to gas distributor + technician with Gimmel licence. 03-919845.

Pub/restaurant requires cooks, kitchen workers, waitresses. 228984.

Publisher requires graphic artist-paging, part time, suitable pay. 772884, Meir.

Ramat Gan area pharmacy requires pharmacist for interesting, challenging work. 03-742046.

Salesperson for jewellery gallery, experienced, languages, shiftwork. 03-296444, ext. 22.

Seeking organizational worker for religious education matters in central area, young candidate, religious youth movement background, + initiative-, motivation, car. POB 7297, Jerusalem.

Seeking young men + drivers who can speak and write Hebrew + Arabic, good salary for suitable. Write with C.V. to POB 1467, Jerusalem 91014.

Sweet and sexy hostess for campaign in Israel and abroad. 03-252725, 03-293665.

Tel Aviv-Jaffa Municipality requires cleaning workers for full and partial shiftwork, afternoons. Please contact Mr. N. Shmueli, 438713, 11.00-13.00.

Toy production firm requires experienced agent for south area. 03-786471.

Colour separating institute requires worker, training on premises. 03-334492.

Eilon Signs and Exhibitions require worker, experienced in sign making and draughting. 03-260887.

Experienced electrical draughtsperson required, full time. 03-515141, 03-315791.

Experienced kitchen and bedroom carpenter required, excellent conditions. Kol Rekic, 16 Rabbi Akiva, Bnei Brak, 03-7516048.

Experienced pizza maker required for permanent work. 03-728349, from 19.00.

Experienced, independent chef required for reception hall in Tel Aviv centre, good conditions. 03-288021, 03-282491.

Graphic artist + sign making knowhow. 03-9367179, 03-9360708; evenings, 03-705325.

Lev Mano'a Garage requires diesel and benzine mechanics. Tel. 03-268181-2.

Montageur, advanced knowledge, for photo-litho laboratory. 708722, 12.30-14.30.

Offset printer required from Ashdod and area, possible partnership. 055-21616.

Plant for decorative stairways requires architect/practical engineer for consultation, surveying, supervising, work hours, 10.00-17.00. 03-347722.

3in. adjustable plane, Italian. 03-955068.

Accepting Hebrew-English typing work, Hebrew-English translations. 02-6395963, after 19.00.

Agent to market unique diet product, marketing experience. 03-284659.

Car spray marketing company requires person experienced in taking paint. 03-724825.

Carousel, Dizengoff Centre, requires experienced jewellery salesperson, after army. 03-201086.

Cleaning workers, evening hours, good conditions. 03-293450.

Curtain factory requires responsible, energetic, 5 days weekly, central Tel Aviv. 03-372263.

Distribution company of video films requires 2 young men with persuasive talents, ready to work hard and earn a lot, preferably + car. 03-611552.

Experienced cosmeticians required for work in Tel Aviv and Nazareth. 03-259496-7-8.

Experienced knitters, shift work, high salary for suitable. 03-382277.

For work abroad, after army, up to 25. Aradi-Advertising, 23 Kedoshei Kahir, Holon, 09.00-16.00, not Friday.

High school graduates for work in computerized graphic system, shifts. 03-825361, 03-833212.

Import stationery company requires agents for shops nationwide. 03-811506.

Industrial factory, Kamei Shomron, requires people, after-army, for production work. 052-39442, Dina.

Marketing company requires experienced hostesses for sales promotion in marketing chains. 03-9528977.

Metalworkers from Ramana area, kibbutzniks on leave for fencing work. 052-541673.

NIS 1,180 monthly for young people. Japan, 69 Bialik, Ramat Gan.

Nice profits for women interested in organizing jewellery sales evening in their home. 03-791899, 03-845094.

Nimrod Shoes requires production workers, skilled/unskilled, all departments. 03-811019, 03-811020, Avi Weiss.

Pensioners for security checking, Ramat Gan, Holon and Ramat Hasharon. 03-5460302, 03-451628.

Prestigious monthly with wide distribution requires experienced, professional space seller, basic salary + high commission. 03-294104.

Publisher requires young, serious, after army, for outside work. 7 Sderot Ben-Zion, Tel Aviv (in yard).

Rad Computer Communications Ltd. requires packers for export department, after army, high school education (vocational advantage), English knowledge, full time, Sunday-Thursday, 07.30-17.00. Suitable applicants please call Revital, from 09.00 Sunday: 03-494511.

Religious-Zionist dormitory, Bnei Brak, requires single counsellor(f), after national service, full time, live-in. 03-782578, 03-791504.

Required: 1) experienced body worker; 2) car mechanic, for immediate work. A.V.T., 03-2030523.

Required: 1. Public relations person to deal with traditional institute sector, 3 years' proven experience, command of English, connections with the press and volunteers, full time, good conditions, preferably car owner; 2. Young, religious, energetic salesperson, car owner, to run projects in institutional advertising field. 03-222779, 03-221345.

Tel Yaad Ltd., Tadiran group, requires storeroom worker-IDF technical storekeeper. Please apply to Avraham Yitzhak, 03-9231654, from Sunday.

Top printer for G.T.O., NIS 1,800 net., Petah Tikva. 03-919308, 03-906413.

Unskilled workers to run electronic machines in textile factory, centre, 07.00-15.00 or 15.00-22.00. 03-7517327, 03-7518414.

Young, energetic person, after army, technical background, for business in hydraulics and piping field. 03-3751107.

Advertising agency requires excellent graphic/paste-up artist, at least 3 years experience in advertising agency. 03-244176, from Sunday.

Bakery near Kfar Sava requires baker. 052-25939.

Bulldozer operator and tipper driver, centre. 03-729240, not Shabbat.

Burger Ranch, Kiron, requires workers for morning shift, preferably before army, area residence preferred. 03-341587.

Burger Ranch, Kiron, requires young and energetic person as shift manager, area residence preferred. 03-341587.

Car importing company requires experienced storeroom keeper for spare part storeroom. 03-335235.

Carpenter's workshop, Jaffa, requires carpenter + trainee, good conditions. 836907, 838210.

Excellent feminine carpenter required. 03-800936, work.

For distribution, licence over 15 tons, immediate. 03-9224301, Asher.

Graphic and exhibition design studio requires graphic designer, graduate of 4-year programme, experience preferred. 03-202523.

Graphic artist, experienced in print preparation, Petah Tikva. 03-910808, 03-906413.

Hamoneg, 21 Ben Yehuda, Tel Aviv, requires experienced waiters for afternoons, waitresses and counter workers for evenings.

Important for advertisers! Independent, excellent paste-up graphic artist, tempting price. 03-411210.

Industrial plant, Bat Yam, requires engravers, good conditions. 03-5511342, 03-5510026.

Institution for elderly requires auxiliary personnel, nurses. Apply personally to Nof Hen old age home, 38 Shazeli, Ramat Gan.

Mechanic required for heavy equipment and mechanic-metal worker for heavy equipment. 03-948359, Moti, also Saturday.

Mechanics and bodyworkers required for garage, Tel Aviv. Apply to Felix Ltd., 5 Rehov Tversky, Tel Aviv, or phone 03-334621.

Paste-up artists and montageurs, 5 years experience, 5 days, good conditions for suitable. 03-629103, 03-810434.

Paste-up graphic artist, experienced, city south, part time. 03-828945; 03-484951, evenings.

Large company urgently requires sales and demonstration hostesses (for month) to advertise product, also suitable for students, housewives. Iyush, 03-241855.

Large project requires salespersons to be trained as sales managers. Serious only should call 03-594612, for interview, secrecy assured.

Licencing institute requires car tester with testing certification, part time, good conditions for suitable. 04-572304.

Pensioners for assembly work in Bnei Brak plant, 12.00-16.30. 03-706044.

Ramat Hasharon, seeking skilled carpenters for special jobs, also expert in spray finishing of wood. 03-474468.

Retired required with technical knowledge, convenient work. 03-383604, 03-7513458.

Rishon Lezion, architect's office requires draughtsperson. 03-9644757.

Seeking storeroom keeper for garage, Tel Aviv. Apply to Felix Ltd, 5 Rehov Tversky, Tel Aviv, or phone 03-334627.

Super Kid requires experienced assemblers for children's bedrooms. 03-7512468, 03-786694.

Tel Aviv head requires young person for carrying and assembling equipment. 03-425889.

Tikvon, industrial area, Holon, requires driver with gimmel licence. 03-803321, 03-8089334.

Worker required with plumbing experience, driving licence, to work in business. 03-778406.

Workers for janitor and cleaning work, daytime; guards and security people, day and night, good conditions. 8-10 Rehov Hanegev, 3rd floor, Central Bus Station.

Yahdav Garage requires excellent mechanics, premium system. 052-35909.

Commercial company, Tel Aviv, requires worker for paper storeroom, driving licence. For details, 03-706124.

Company running cafeterias and sale corners at work places requires unit manager, with car, preferably commercial. Apply with CV and required salary to POB 1144, Tel Aviv 61010, for manager.

Course in keyboard operation and word processing at M.L.M., Zahar Centre, Kiryat Bialik, in cooperation with ORS, assistance in finding jos. 04-719014, afternoons.

Professional and beginning masseuses required, NIS 2,500 a month. 03-5512590.

Seeking released soldier + working permit, good salary 828807.

Seeking: 1. Metal workers and assistants; 2. Pipe layers and plumbers for industrial piping. 03-719344, 03-732928.

Shlomo Hamelech, Sderot Ben Gurion area, to care for elderly woman, preferably couple with references in exchange for one room flat with all conveniences, furnished, board. 03-5101262.

Worker for farm, Petah Tivka area, with tractor and driving licence, machines and electricity knowledge. 03-956901, evenings.

Workers for shift work, aged 23-35. 03-202530, 03-202529.

Young man after army, driving licence, 5 working days. 03-256554, Nahum.

ACCOUNTANTS

Accountant requires experienced, independent bookkeeper, interesting, advancement opportunities. 03-371090.

Accountant's office, Tel Aviv, requires controller. 03-290561.

Bookkeeping department requires worker, preference to candidates experienced in bookkeeping and computer work. 03-9230406-7, Petah Tikva.

Customs agents and transport firm requires bookkeeping clerk, grade 2, knowledge of airline calculations preferred. 03-375211, Rina.

Electronics company, Petah Tikva, requires independent bookkeeper. Apply to POB 14217, Tel Aviv 61141, for Accountant.

Import company requires experienced bookkeeper, auditor also possible, for financial matters, bank reconciliations, payments, good conditions. 03-371160.

Seeking keyboard operator with basic bookkeeping know-how. 052-550151, Rosenfeld.

31th of December, last day of fiscal year! Save yourself worries! We'll prepare computerized accounts for your income tax report, tax and general consultation by authorized persons. 03-253692.

Bargain, Olivetti Audit 2151 for sale, excellent condition, $250. 781649, 259740.

Bookkeeper, tax consultant accepting company, private customer files, arrears + routine work including balance sheet preparation. 03-778549, evenings.

Experienced keyboard operator, bookkeeping know-how preferred. Apply to Renata, 03-776011, 03-775499.

Kasif company requires accounts clerk, Hasimonaim wholesale market. 03-263062, 03-263084.

Commercial firm requires experienced bookkeeper, 08.00-15.00, good conditions. 03-821677, 03-821710.

Experienced bookkeeper for bills reconciliation + daily entries, temporary and permanent work. Iyush, 03-241855.

Grade 2 bookkeeper for work in Kiryat Arye, Petah Tikva. 03-235781.

CLERKS

3-star hotel, Tel Aviv, requires secretary/telephonist. 03-296181-4.

Adam Lesherut Adam requires graduate, experienced, independent secretary for personnel work, office management, full time. 03-5461727-8.

Clerk + Hebrew-English typing know-how, work hours: 08.00-16.00. 03-7516618.

Clerk required, Hebrew-English (reading, speaking, typing), 08.00-13.30. Call 03-624635, 13.00-15.00.

Clerk-secretary for industrial machining and import firm, command of English + previous experience required. Handwritten replies to POB 22468, Tel Aviv.

Clerk/typist for lawyer's office, Tel Aviv. 03-266534.

Contracting company requires clerk + typing, full time. 03-247086, 03-241027.

Customs clearance office requires licensing clerk, contact with customers. 03-615145, 03-612173.

Dental assistant for work in sales storeroom of company marketing dental materials. 03-7512444.

Dizengoff Centre shop requires clerk. 03-293107.

Dynamic, responsible service clerks for airconditioning company. 03-757624.

Hod Hasharon factory requires secretary for secretarial, bookkeeping, collection, typing work, apply in handwriting to POB 1044 Hod Hasharon, 45110.

Experienced clerk, Hebrew-English typing, bookkeeping knowledge, science graduate advantage. Iyosh. 03-241855.

For international companies, senior secretary, English compulsory, languages, knowledge of import-export advantage. 03-826781, 03-871108 from Monday.

Graphic/paste-up artist, good conditions for suitable. 03-700336, 03-707120.

Excellent Hebrew-English typist, 5 full days weekly. 03-622418, 03-615951.

Honigman womens' and childrens' fashions, Tel Aviv requires secretary, proven experience in import-export, English correspondence, five days weekly, good conditions, all social benefits. 03-836266-7-8.

Import and marketing company requires fast, efficient clerk, experience in typing and receiving public essential, full time, 6 day week, ready to work overtime, good conditions. 03-339413, Gadi.

Import and marketing company requires secretary experienced in managing office, typing, fluent Hbrew-English, bookkeeping advantage, able to work with team, maintain good personal relations, full time, willing to work overtime when necessary. Apply with CV and previous experience to POB 33866, Tel Aviv, 61338.

Import company requires secretary, perfect English essential including Hebrew-English typing. 03-826167.

Import firm requires clerk, English-Hebrew typing. 03-373204-5-6.

Import-export clerk required, bookkeeping, typing knowledge, full time. Ekstein Knis, 03-837820.

Keyboard operator required, experienced in modern programme. Ben Shahar, 03-374062.

Law office requires experienced secretary-typist. 08.00-13.00. 03-219523.

Lawyer requires clerk, Tel Aviv, 08.30-13.00. 03-716858, evenings.

Lawyer's office requires 1)typist on Lanier system with at least 3 years' experience; 2)switchboard operator. For details, call 03-204242, Ofra.

Lawyer's office requires secretary-typist, Sundays, Mondays, Wednesdays, Thursdays, 15.00-18.00. 03-219523.

Maagarei Enosh requires secretaries for electronics firm, computer operation know-how, typing, word-processing, aged 30. 03-337578.

Production workers, ex-Air Force + technical school graduates; ex-airplane mechanics corp + photography and combat know-how. Good conditions, meals, transportation. Tigbur, 03-297840.

Public institution requires switchboard operator-typist, Shikun Dan, Tel Aviv. For appointment call 473520, Zmira.

Rishon Lezion garage requires clerk, full time, work with card index. Rahel, 03-238430.

Sales manager in Petah Tikva factory requires clerk/secretary, full time, 6 day week. 03-917171, Riki.

Secretary for lawyer, 8.30-14.00, typing on word processor. 03-283310, 03-216477.

Secretary required for adult education school in Tel Aviv; part time, shift work, mornings and evenings. Apply to Carmella, POB 2622, Tel Aviv 61025.

Seeking for full work day: Hebrew typist + clerk for office work. 03-614847, 03-621969, Charlie.

Seeking receptionist for exclusive club, good conditions for suitable. 03-223235-6.

Switchboard operator-typist, Hebrew, spoken English, including Fridays. 03-7512444.

Tel Aviv lawyer requires clerk for work in courthouse + institutions, 4 times weekly, 3 morning hours. 03-256792, 03-268445.

Technion External Studies Section, Tel Aviv, requires clerk-typist: high school, excellent Hebrew typing (word-processing preferred), full time, continuous work hours except twice weekly split shifts. Contact: TechnionExternal Studies Section, 14 Rehov Lessin, Tel Aviv. Tel. 03-262134.

Trading, export company, Ramat Gan, requires responsible clerk, English typing, preferably mother tongue, also Hebrew, answering phone, general clerical work. 03-702317, 13.00-15.00.

Trainee clerk sought, Hebrew, typing. 03-664761, 03-664745.

Wedding hall, Tel Aviv centre, requires general clerk, high school graduate, 6 hours, mornings. 03-289021, 03-202491.

Young clerk for office, telephones, errands, full day. 03-261037.

Accountants' office, Tel Aviv, requires secretary, 08.00-16.00. Applicants with minimum 1 year's experience call 03-664561.

Afternoon clerk, from 14.30, + Hebrew typing. 03-255184-5, mornings only.

Beginning clerk required for industrial plant, Petah Tikva, 07.00-15.30. 03-9223785.

Beginning clerk, after high school, army. POB 36562, Tel Aviv.

Clerk typist required, mother tongue German, 08.00-12.00. 03-290304.

Clerk, 08.00-14.00, apply to Yitzchak Mor, storeroom 80, 26 Kibbutz Galuyot. 03-810845.

Clerk, basic bookkeeping skills, 08.00-16.00, Ramat Gan area. 03-768577.

Clerk required for office work, part time. 03-299246, Gabi.

Clerk required, mother tongue Russian, 08.30-14.30. 03-375632.

Entertainment agency, Tel Aviv, requires secretary, experience in management, sales. 03-297589.

Excellent typists, IBM PC word processor experience; montageur, for Rishot Printers, Petah Tikva. 03-9226821, 03-9223862.

Experienced storeroom clerk to assist clients, Zodka Company, Or Yehuda. Please apply during work hours, 5 Rehov Hayozmim, Or Yehuda, new industrial area.

Factory, Kiryat Arieh, Petah Tikva, requires full time clerk, 08.00-15.15, bookkeeping skills. 7231732-3, 9233429-30.

For law office, part time, experienced preferred. 482243, 474956, afternoons.

Law office requires secretary, full time. 03-267864, 03-268447.

Office requires temporary word processor operator. 03-214203, Ichi.

Pilot services requires experienced service clerk, full time. 03-383231.

Required, Bnei Brak: service office manager, 07.30-15.30, office management experience (possibly in army); service clerk, 09.00-17.00, minimum high school education. 03-706161.

Tel Aviv advertising agency requires secretary/typist, young, polite. 03-814595.

Typist/word processor operator, 16.00-19.00. 03-824972, 03-836106.

Car importing company requires clerk, experienced in spare parts storeroom. 03-335235.

Hebrew/English typist, 14.30-20.30. 339117, Ichi.

Import company requires English secretary (English mother tongue), telex skills preferable. 03-826861, 03-822149.

Industrial plant, Tel Aviv, requires secretary/clerk, full time, good conditions for suitable. 03-828337, 03-810988-9.

Intelligent secretary, bookkeeping skills, full time. 03-288053.

Law office requires clerk, full day (continuous), office work + errands outside. 03-297128.

Large office, Asia House, requires full time keyboard operator, bookkeeping skills, experience. 03-216271.

Clerk + typing, 5 days, for engineering office, Tel Aviv. 03-227652.

Clerk for assessors' office, Tel Aviv, over age 25, typing, English. 03-288359.

Contracting firm requires clerk + typing, full time. Tel. 03-247086, 03-241027.

Engineering office requires clerk, high school graduate, after army + typing and management experience. Please apply in writing to POB 22239, Tel Aviv, 61221.

Full time typists/switchboard operators, 5 days, for electronics factory, Petah Tikva industrial area. 03-9234483.

Hebrew secretary, full command of English including typing, experienced + responsibility, 5 days weekly, age 25+. 03-280347.

Hebrew/English typist for printing office, part time. 03-749763, evenings.

Industrial export factory requires experienced clerk, fluent English and Hebrew typing necessary. 03-490948-9.

Lawyer requires full time clerk, no typing. 03-434547-8-9.

Magen David Adom headquarters requires clerk for salary department, work experience preferred. 03-336222.

Part time switchboard operator, 08.00-13.00/13.00-18.00, Canion area. 03-791103.

Travel office requires experienced clerk, full day. 03-906908, 03-911425.

Tel Aviv import company requires Hebrew-English secretary. 03-370454, 03-378730.

Young, single, nice clerk required, Petah Tikva area, knowledge of typing on computer. 03-9234064/5.

Large office, Asia Building, requires experienced English secretary, English mother tongue, full time, preferably good Hebrew knowledge. 03-216271.

Advertising office requires young woman, part time preferred, moped licence. 03-373354.

After army, science trend, for interesting, permanent work. Iyush, 03-241855.

Aro fashion manufacturers require experienced secretary, high school education, Hebrew-English typing. 03-379492.

English-Hebrew secretary, preferably German. 03-9222018, 08.00-16.00.

Excellent secretary for lawyers, 08.00-14.00, Sun-Thurs. 03-663236.

Excellent secretary-word processor operator for lawyer's office, Petah Tikva, split work day. 03-9094135.

Experienced independent secretary for lawyer's office, 5 days, 08.30-14.00. 03-249008.

High school requires beginning clerk, typing knowledge, 07.30-14.30. 03-822766.

Import company of electronic products requires experienced clerk for responsible work, 08.00-16.00. 443122.

Keyboard operator, if you're experienced we have a good job for you, interesting and varied places, long term, excellent conditions, including all social benefits. If you're seeking real interest in work, apply to us quickly, it's worthwhile. Manpower Tel Aviv, Mon-Thurs, 08.00-14.00, 03-298877.

Permanent work, import clerk, full command of English. 03-664616.

Petah Tikva, seeking secretary capable of independently managing import company office. 03-909104.

Research or psychotechnic evaluator, processing and feeding data into computer, possibly full time or by the hour. 03-721635, 03-730157.

Secretary-typist for lawyers' office, part time. 614153.

DIAMONDS

Baguette, taper workers required, also all parts, round, eighths, retraining, Sinai Diamonds. 03-263910, 03-372816.

Cutters required, good conditions, lower brilliandem. 03-5515878.

For established factory for large stones, skilled octant workers, good conditions + polishing. 7510882.

Well-known jewellery factory, Ramat Gan requires experienced silversmith. 03-7517827.

Workers required for tapers + trainees for all parts, high prices. 03-338647.

Good sawer required, good conditions. 334167; evenings, 862777.

Tapereas require contractors for any stone + second half + workers. 7518133, Nahum.

DOMESTIC HELP

Domestic required for 3½ year old girl, 12.00-15.00, Givatayim, Sheakin. 03-313937.

Domestic + care of kindergarten girl, 6 hours, five days weekly. 03-458313.

Experienced metapelet for baby, Yad Eliyahu, 07.30-15.30. 395703.

Immediate, good metapelet + references, for kindergarten child + one-year-old, 7.30-15.30, Nahlat Yitzhak, Givatayim, 03-264966.

Metapelet, Petah Tikva, excellent conditions, kindergarten child, school child. 03-9244139.

Metapelet + references, 5 day week, 4 hours daily. 03-264158.

Old age home requires worker to assist evenings, nights. 03-9326187.

Ramat Gan centre, housework including cooking, live-in, separate entrance. 03-701949.

Required in Petah Tikva, 1) domestic, 2) full time metapelet. 03-912450.

Required for housework + care of baby, live-in. 052-77878.

Responsible, hardworking for family near Kfar Sava, good conditions + live-in. 052-425773.

Savyon, housekeeper, live-in, good conditions for experienced. 03-342643, 03-343850.

Urgent in Givatayim, for 1½year old, 5 times weekly, part time. 03-323094.

Couple for work, live-in references required. 03-441081, 11.00-19.00

Cleaning worker for office, evenings, 3 times weekly, 2 hours each time. 03-660817.

Housework + bringing child from kindergarten, 12.30-15.30, live-in possible. 427513.

Metapelet for noon hours, 5 days, Tochnit Lamed. 03-416970, evenings.

Metapelet for baby, Ramat Aviv, references, 7.00-16.00. 423927.

Metapelet for baby, light housework, 6 hours, references. 03-230502.

Petah Tikva, young woman, live-in, to care for elderly woman. 03-911552, 03-914911.

Ramat Hasharon, housework, once weekly, 5 hours. 03-402530.

Serious English speaking woman urgently required as housekeeper, metapelet for warm home, woman + 2 girls. 03-483276.

Woman to care for elderly couple, live-in possible. 03-587787, 03-403156.

Woman required, 5 times weekly, until 15.00. 03-496328.

Domestic, 5 days, 11.00-15.00. 03-417165, 03-425867.

Herzliya Pituah, housekeeper, cleaning, cooking, live-in. 052-70977.

Herzliya Pituah, responsible, pleasant young person to care for baby, live-in. 052-555756.

Herzliya, Gan Rochelle, domestic required, twice weekly. 052-84839, Hana.

Herzliya, professional metapelet, 25-35 + live-in, Hebrew and English or French. Tel. 03-245118, Sunday from 10.00-14.00.

Herzliya, required metapelet for 5 year old girl + light house work, from 12.30-15.00. 052-543986.

Hod Hasharon, metapelet for baby, full day, at metapelet's home possible. 052-32136.

Holon family (couple + girl) requires permanent help (live-in possible). 03-855031, 03-808340, 03-894314.

Immediate, young woman domestic children + live in, temporary. 03-255512.

Kfar Shmaryahu, woman, with/without live-in, for housekeeping. 052-87363.

Kitchen worker and metapelet for toddlers. 03-5460861; evenings, 03-452692.

Metapelet, 20 hours weekly, afternoons for older children, Ramat Gan. 03-762923.

Seeking attendant for elderly woman, 09.00-13.00, Givatayim. 03-320876, 15.00-18.00.

Seeking escort for mature, Hebrew-English-German. 03-293831.

Star au pair, domestic, nursing, nursery teaching service. 03-655150.

Traditional kindergarten teachers and metaplot for Tel Aviv creche. Tel. 03-708450.

Attendant required for ill woman, Herzliya, room and board provided. 052-86160, 03-611245.

Bavli, experienced metapelet, kibbutznik preferred, for 1-year-old, 07.30-15.30. 03-636291; 03-451303, afternoons.

Domestic required in Savyon, thrice weekly. 03-347593.

Herzliya Pituah, for cleaning and cooking, live-in possible, good conditions for suitable. 052-570439.

Metapelet required, housework, religious family, live-in possible. 03-9329919.

Petah Tikva, attendant for disabled woman + housekeeping, live-in, good conditions. 03-9221957, from 20.00.

Seeking foreign metapelet + housework, live-in, good conditions. 03-613160, 03-612219.

Seeking au pair, live-in, care for girl. 03-7518092.

Seeking kibbutznik for housekeeping, childcare, good conditions, accommodation. 052-572555.

ELECTRICITY

Airconditioning technician, serious, experienced, good conditions. 03-7518232-7.

Electronics technician with video systems experience, for lab work and outside repairs, experience and vehicle essential. 03-7513232.

Required for electronic systems installation, vocational school graduate, minimum 2 years experience, driving licence essential, vehicle owners preferred. 7513232.

Electronics technician, retired possible, for simple electrical tests, part time position possible. 03-491210, 03-491211, Nahum.

Experienced solderer + experience with printed circuits. 03-384147, 03-375421.

Lift service technician, vocational education in electricity field, command and control, preferably airforce. 03-706161.

Qualified electricians, also assistants, for industrial work. 03-731720, office; 03-732867, home; 052-27334.

Electrical goods shop, Bat Yam, requires serious youth. 03-5517033.

Electrical practical engineers required, licence + experience. 063-51146, 063-51661, evenings.

Electrician, industrial experience, electronics skills preferred, for private plant, Holon. 03-801121-3.

Electrician, industrial experience, until 12.00. 03-5510184; evenings, 03-592493.

Electricians, assistants, for electrical, industrial, construction work. 03-375776, 17.00-18.00.

Maagarei Enosh requires experienced electricians for industry, shiftwork possible, excellent conditions. 03-337578, 03-333420.

Maagarei Enosh requires soldering workers for electronics company, full time + overtime, good conditions. 03-337578, 03-333420.

Excellent and experienced construction draughtsperson, permanent work! 03-262571.

Experienced, electronics technician required for audio-systems service and laboratory + installer. Please apply to 03-732044.

Serious electrician for interesting work, central area. 08-453975, 08-457486.

Electricity contractor requires experienced electricians for installations and maintenance, shifts. 052-453635, 03-6738[illegible].

Electronics factory, Bnei Brak, requires excellent solderers, full day's work, excellent conditions for suitable. 03-790019.

Courses in computerized draughting, AutoCAD - basic and advanced, for engineer, practical engineer and draughtsperson. 03-285151, Rago.

Seeking building engineer, young, promotion possible, good conditions. 08-453935.

MESSENGERS

Book publishing press requires young man + scooter for packing and messenger work, appropriate salary. 772884.

International moving firm requires full time messenger + licence. 03-615519, 03-615831.

Messenger + driver's licence + Vespa licence. 03-7512444.

Responsible messengers with/without scooters for messenger firm. 03-230772.

Seeking messenger + scooter licence, from Ramat Gan area. 03-724150

Seeking skilled messengers only, with Vespas, for work in messenger firm. 03-228462, 03-225386.

Serious messenger, quick and reliable, + bicycle. 03-5463264, 03-5462768.

Messenger required, preferably retired for permanent work, Tel Aviv: 1) split shift; 2) mornings; 3) afternoons: apply afternoons only. 03-599776.

Messengers, Vespa, motorbike licence holders, excellent conditions. 03-241062.

Subaru van owner receives all types of errands, throughout country. 03-784913.

Fashion house requires young person for various jobs. 03-657186, 03-659118.

Free moped! High salary for professional messenger. 03-664261.

Advertising office, Bnei Brak, requires messenger + motorbike, full time. 03-780387.

Messengers with/without motorbikes, profitable work. 03-383335.

Advertising agent requires messenger with moped, part time. 03-410402.

For serious only! Work experience, high profits, surprising bonuses. 03-245843.

METAL WORKERS

Maintenance diecaster, experienced required for tin product industry, Holon, good conditions. 03-804236.

Conventional miller, precision work experience, aeronautics precision preferable, high pay. Tigbur, 03-297840.

Diesel mechanic's assistant, after army. 03-822879, 03-831238.

Engraver, miller, accessories worker, 2 years' experience, for hydraulics workshop. 03-833606.

Excellent engravers required for precision mechanical work. 03-655433.

Mechanic/metalworker required for diesel engine repair, assembly. 03-822879, 03-831238.

Miller required, CNC programmer, several years' experience, 5 days weekly. 052-556150, Menahem.

Professional metalworker, draughts reader, for metals factory, good conditions. 03-253906.

Sheet and metal workers required for air conditioning, construction. 03-376932.

Technical school graduate, after army, for maintenance work, basic engraving + milling skills. 08-470571.

Welders required, old industrial zone, Rishon Lezion, 9 Shmotzkin. 03-9640465, evenings.

Required, excellent turner/miller for precision work, Holon. 5591835.

Mechanics worker required, vocational graduate, clean and neat for precision work in tin, aluminium, brass, not shavings processing, and electric welding, preferably experienced and with driving licence, Holon. 03-806694.

Seeking: 1. Experienced CO2 welders; 2. Metal workers, draughting knowledge. Excellent conditions. A.V.T., 03-2030523.

SALES STAFF

$1,000 monthly and more to serious, ambitious sales personnel, possibility of promotion. 03-959883-4, 03-611297.

Area coordinators for sale of natural beauty products, preferably with experience. 03-225760.

Delta requires sales promoters for Shekem in Ramat Gan Canion, shift work. Contact 03-9231552, Dora.

Direct marketing company requires agents + car, proven experience, good conditions for suitable. 03-796689.

Electrical supplies business requires salespersons, preference to experienced electricians. 03-377254.

Electronic components marketing company requires dynamic salesperson, preferably with car, experience. 03-490757.

Experienced clothing salespersons, Ramat Gan centre. 03-7519555.

Local agents required throughout country, NIS 100 daily. 03-496896, 03-475335.

Modaphone requires for the post of salesperson, young officer after army, good appearance, articulate, 41 Tchelnov, Tel Aviv, 15.00-17.00 only.

Publishing company requires sales representative + commercial vehicle, permanent, assured income. 772884, Motti.

Realty office, Tel Aviv centre, requires young, energetic sales agent. 03-201975.

Sales agent required for company marketing accessories, ready-to-wear business. 03-657383.

Serious agent with car required for realty office, Tel Aviv. 03-200450-5.

Vehicle owning agents for food product distribution throughout country, good conditions for suitable, salary + commission. 03-900576.

Agents required, knowledge of languages, for work with new immigrants throughout country. Please apply to 03-370268, 9.00-16.00.

Agents wanted for distribution of bed linen, with connections with works committees, institutions, guarantees. 03-828056.

Agents, sales promoters, for sausages, throughout country, NIS 10,000 investment. 052-445412, work; 052-35740, evenings.

Art company requires experienced agent with vehicle. 03-831337.

Bayit magazine requires sales representatives for work over the phone, afternoons, experience in sales, marketing, preferably from Tel Aviv area. 03-293131, 03-285577, 03-289525, Yael.

Department store sales personnel for branches in Bat Yam, Tel Aviv, Rishon Lezion, Haifa, Jerusalem, Beer Sheva, Nahariya, Netanya. 03-9323078, 03-427483, 053-53516.

Direct sale of revolutionary car product, young persons required, persuasive abilities. 03-823444.

Experienced technician, practical engineer, architect for architect's office. 03-429174.

Experienced chef for events hall, evening shift. 03-260644.

Realty company, Ramat Gan, requires serious salesperson. 03-782568.

Realty office, Ramat Hasharon, requires experienced sales personnel. Lahav, 03-403898.

Rokaik-Keter publishing company, producers of posters, greetings cards, postcards in Israel, requires natural agents, salespersons, nationwide, high income promised to vehicle owners, good appearance, high motivation, and good taste. For interview with sales manager phone 03-450465.

Shell coffee bar, restaurant seeks skilled chef, experience, full time. 03-458910.

Womens' clothing manufacturer requires agent, preferably with vehicle. 03-853526.

Agents + car, all over country, for toy shops. 03-373386.

Chiq Model requires agents to sell fashion products all over country, only experienced. 03-657186, 03-659118.

Chiq Model requires salesperson for factory outlet shop from 10.00-18.00. 03-657186, 03-659118.

Company in advertisement and display field requires dynamic, persuasive young women until age 28 + sales experience, car/motorbike preferred, high income for suitable. Tel. 03-216179.

Company marketing health food/products and cosmetics requires agent + car. 03-556088/344.

Distributor in the south seeks products to distribute. 057-37554, 057-70121, Shwartz.

Graphics design studio requires agent for contact with clientele. POB 7665, Ramat Gan.

Kitchen designer/salesperson required + experience, from Hasharon area, split shift. Apply to Yossi, 052-540492, 052-540

Luah Ma'ariv THE JERUSALEM POST

Advertisements can be placed in Luah Ma'ariv at advertising agencies and Luah Ma'ariv offices only. Classified advertisements reaching the Luah Ma'ariv head office by 5 p.m. on Thursday will appear in this section on Friday.

Seeking structure for industry, rental, 600sq.m., ground floor, easy access, Tel Aviv area. 03-828807.

120sq.m. building for sale, power, phone. 03-728206, evenings.

For sale/rental, 1,000sq.m. industrial building, freight lift, suitable for any purpose. Holon industrial area. 03-856680, 03-895231.

For sale, 100sq.m. ground floor hall, excellent location, suitable for office and light industry. 03-853812.

For sale, on main road, detached structure, approx. 2,000sq.m. storerooms, laboratories, offices, immediate occupancy, convenient price. Anglo Saxon, 286181.

Food factory requires industrial building suitable for food, preferably with cold storage, 800-1,000sq.m., Tel Aviv, Gush Dan areas only, reply in writing, no agents, to POB 24108 Tel Aviv 61240.

Jaffa or south Tel Aviv, required for immediate occupancy, 200-400sq.m. storeroom, ground floor, convenient access for loading/unloading, phone 03-821171, 03-822432.

Rental Rishon Lezion, near Zahavi Tiles, 135sq.m., lift, phones, power. 03-915896.

Rental near Canion, 200sq.m., suitable for garage or any other purpose. 03-799090, 03-798221.

Rental, detached structure, 1,000sq.m., phone, Petah Tikva. 03-449249.

Required, structure (storeroom) for monthly rent, concrete, 150sq.m., phones, parking, Tel Aviv and vicinity. 03-481591, 053-47014.

Netanya industrial area, 200sq.m. for rent, for light industry, 1st floor. 053-33445.

Rental, hall, 180, in Montefiore neighbourhood, lift, phones, suitable for anything. 03-768374.

Rental required, Hadera and area, 300sq.m., for year. 03-449249.

Herzliya, structure, 500 + large plot. 052-570878, 052-558731, Shashua.

Jaffa, industrial structure, central location, 3 floors, freight lift, power for industry. 03-836236, Boaz.

Kiryat Arieh, Petah Tikva, 400-600sq.m. building, ground floor required. 9234441.

Long-term rental, industrial and storage structures. 04-933778.

Interested in 100-200sq.m., monthly rental, Hasharon area. 052-446006, 052-541090, evenings.

Rental, Holon industrial zone, 1,000sq.m. industrial, 5½ m. height, offices, power, phones, partnership possible. 03-245787, 03-807089.

Industrial Equip.

Bargain, for sale, extruders made in Germany for production of polyethelene.

Innovation! Repair service for construction equipment at construction site, fully guaranteed. 03-882229o.

Bargain, electrical building crane, not working. 03-377382, 03-373630.

Offices

Advertising agency urgently requires office flat, with 3-6 phone lines, Tel Aviv, Ramat Gan areas. 04-442105, Avshalom.

For rent, 3 rooms, large kitchen and balcony, phone, for all purposes, 1st floor, frontal, immediate, 63 Herzl, Ramat Gan. 03-789813.

Monthly rental, keymoney, 2 + phone, Yehuda Halevy corner Nahlat Binyamin, 0° 55274, afternoons.

Ramat Hahayal, rental, 400sq.m., for offices, electronics possible, phones, power, 03-490937, 03-413360.

Rental on Rehov Mikve Yisrael, 3rd floor, 4, phone, 03-235580, 052-555299.

Rental, 5½ rooms for offices, Rehov Hahashmonaim, Tel Aviv, 03-430333.

Rental, office block, 4 rooms, 3rd floor, lifts, immediate entry, 03-280925, 03-287521.

Savyon Carpenters, office furniture, from factory to consumer, largest choice in country, 20 Mesilat Wolfson, 03-823525, 03-825683.

Seeking an office in Tel Aviv? Telservice will be your office, with secretaries, phone service, 03-333838.

Tel Aviv centre, 3 rooms for 350; 6 rooms with 3 phones for 650, 03-227591, 052-543448.

Two rooms in office building, with phone, 03-740453, after 16.00.

Ahad Ha'am, detached office building for rent, approx. 500sq.m., renovation, adaptation according to customer's needs, Anglo-Saxon, 286181.

Bograshov, 550sq.m. for rent, phones, adjacent parking, bargain, Anglo-Saxon, 286181.

Central Tel Aviv, rental, 3, 1st floor, phone, beautiful, Bayit Balev, 03-200525.

Courthouse area, 220sq.m., hll, phones, parking, Metzuda, 219188-9.

North Tel Aviv, seeking office rental, from 2 rooms, ground floor 052-88323.

Petah Tikva, 1½, in insurance office, elementary worker required, 03-910697, 05-9321744

Ramat Gan, Bialik, patterns, 60sq.m., phones, for sale/rent, 03-444201.

Ramat Gan, near Exchange, new office building, bargain, $600 per meter, Anglo-Saxon, 03-738121.

Rental, office, lobby, 6 large rooms; office, 3 large rooms, conveniences for each unit, 6 phone lines, 2nd floor, Rehov Habeshtmal corner of Barzilai, Tel Aviv, 03-251329, 03-260218-9.

Seeking licenced office for rent, 3-4 rooms, 3 phones, Sderot Rothschild, Yehuda Halevi, Ahad Haam, 627711.

Levanda, 3, for office, hall, phone, frontal, 1st floor, 03-882665, 03-835868.

Required, offices for rent, approx. 300sq.m. on one storey, Tel Aviv and central area, no agency, 03-221701.

Commercial company requires office in Jerusalem, rental, 2 rooms, Givat Shaul, Kiryat Moshe, Romema area. Call 02-532043.

Accountants' office, Tel Aviv, 1-2 rooms for subletting, possible office and computer services, separate phone, 03-203832.

Ahad Ha'am, 4, 1 south, 2nd floor, phone, monthly rental, 03-295721, 03-725642.

For rent, 280sq.m. office floor, phones, parking possible, Yehuda Halevi, Tel Aviv, 02-536663, evenings.

Immediate! Rental, office area in office building, Inter-Israel, 03-294141.

Proof! With airconditioning, work productivity grows! Call: A.D.N. Airconditioning, 03-724888.

Rental, luxurious offices in Tel Aviv and vicinity, various sizes, Avivim, 03-425042, Maldan.

Rental, 300sq.m. near Kol-Bo Shalom, Isco, 03-426293-4-5-6-7.

Sderot Rothschild, office floor, for rental-sale, 052-553692, 052-570423.

Rental, 5 and 7 rooms, Allenby, near synagogue, 2 phones, agent, 03-217432, 03-299796.

Rental, 210sq.m. of luxurious offices in Diamond Exchange Building, Isco, 05-426293-4-5-6-7.

2 renovated offices + hall, phone, monthly rental, Allenby, 03-231896.

Near Exchange, immediate, offices, 7 per metre, Nirveh, 03-418490.

Rental, Dizengoff, basement, 160sq.m., parking, Nirveh, 03-418490.

Rental, furnished office, about 55sq.m., Ramana industrial zone, 052-552905.

Rental, luxurious offices, 100, 180, 300sq.m., Hayarkon, near hotels, immediate Anglo Saxon 286181.

Rental, north Tel Aviv, offices on approx. 100sq.m., can be partitioned according to order, 03-5463411.

Plots

For sale, Kfar Shmaryahu, 1,200sq.m. for construction, 160,000, Lahav, 03-405898.

Plots required for immediate and future construction, POB 45079, Haifa.

Block 6621, 1000sq.m. for sale, by foreign resident, 03-441845.

Check post, 20% investment, excellent location, 550,000, 04-244054.

Givat Shmuel, plot for sale, 449sq.m., 03-412373, 03-444323.

Herzliya, sale, agricultural plot 6523, ½ dunam, 052-541144.

Kiryat Kriniizi, 1600sq.m. for 4 cottages, immediately available, Saguy, 03-788531, 03-7517074.

Kiryat Ata, ½ dunam, for building cottage, immediate, 03-496498.

Oranit, 600sq.m., block 4, plot 41, 052-551845.

Oranit, 650sq.m. for construction, two-family possible, 052-86330.

Plot for sale in Ramot Hashavim, for villa, 03-980267, 08-463128, 05-201664.

Private seeking plot in Neot Afeka area for construction of two-family, purchase or combination, 03-7517048, office; 03-497178, home.

Sale, bargain, plot, Oranit, 600sq.m., block 4, plot 41 (private), 052-551845.

Construction company requires plots for cash, combination, Petah Tikva, Bnei Brak, Tel Aviv, 03-9238284.

Herzliya Pituach, 730 net, sq.m., near Accadia, 03-268439, 8.00-13.00, 16.00-19.00.

Herzliya, plot for 4 cottages, percentages/cash possible, Binyanei Ozma, 03-999144.

Kfar Yona Aleph area, 2 dunams for construction, not parcelized, 053-41147.

Near Geha Interchange, for commercial purposes, 800sq.m., immediate, 150,000 + 800 option, building permit, Dur Nof, 02-228633, 243021.

Oranit, 600sq.m. lot for sale, 03-9225853, not Shabbat.

Pardess Hana, 12 dunam, I.L.A. started frame, approved plans, 03-496827.

Private, wish to buy plot, block 6620 (Azorei Chen), 250-1250sq.m, 03-241567, 8.00-12.30.

Ramat Gan, stock exchange area, industrial lot, Tivuch Rami, 03-313866.

Ramat Gan, 235sq.m. for detached cottage, 76,000, Gad, 05-743434.

Seeking plots nationwide, cash or combination, 03-447820.

Seeking partner to build cottage in Rishon Lezion, 03-9644518.

Interested in plot in Yod-Aleph, Ashdod, combination possible, 055-51651, not Shabbat.

Kiryat Krenitzi, 410sq.m. plot, immediate, 03-543136, not Shabbat.

Ramat Hasharon, for contractors, combination, project for 18 cottages, 03-484142, 052-70181.

Herzliya, 7 agricultural dunams, suitable for nursery or farm, 052-87467.

Holon, sale, 500sq.m., near David Elazar, 03-556451, office.

Serious, trustworthy partner required for shared purchase of plot in Shikun Dan-Ramot Tzhala region, for construction of 4-6 flats, 02-475318.

For rent, 5 dunam plot, adjacent to Jaffa-Tel Aviv road, for display and storage, Anglo Saxon, 286181.

Shops

Keymoney shop + gallery, Rehov Ben Yehuda, Tel Aviv, 03-657439, 03-789333.

Shop, 40sq.m., required north Tel Aviv, monthly rent, 052-559391.

Bat Yam, for sale, shop, 45sq.m., extras, 868985.

Florist, Ramat Hasharon, rental, contents + good will for sale, 05-490132, work.

Interested in shop, monthly rental, Kikar Hamedina, no agents, 03-825546.

Keymoney, shop, 35sq.m., Salame-Herzl, 9.00-15.00, 03-638620.

Large company requires shops for showrooms, 200-400sq.m., main streets, Tel Aviv, Metzuda, 03-219188.

Merchant-Buyer, E.D.N. Shop, cooling and airconditioning at your service, 03-724888.

Petah Tikva, rental/sale, 90sq.m., well arranged, phone, airconditioner, commercial-industrial zone, 03-9223970, not Shabbat.

Rent/sale, shop in Petah Tikva centre, Hoveret Zion (passage), 03-9326490.

Reputable fashion house requires shops for rent in Gush Dan area, 03-224959.

Sale, Magdiel, bargain, new shop + gallery, conveniences, phone, 03-915527.

Sale, Rishon Lezion, in local neighbourhoods, shops, bargains, Binyanei Ozmah, 03-999144.

Sale, Rishon Lezion, centre, 35sq.m., any purpose, 03-9618521.

Shop + storeroom, parking, Ben Yehuda, immediate entry, 03-9362057, evenings; 03-299754 days.

Shop for monthly rent, Shenken, Tel Aviv, 03-259273, 03-219406, 9.00-13.00

Shop, tabu, 45sq.m., 5 Derech Petah Tikva, opposite Amcor, with parking

Allenby, for rent, reasonable terms, 180sq.m. shop, 180sq.m. gallery, 130sq.m basement possible, 03-615188.

Due to travel, large central shop, Flea Market, special character, 03-819630.

Gush Dan, seeking small shop for rent, prestigious area, 052-77227, evenings.

Herzliya centre, 35sq.m. gallery for sale, Anglo-Saxon, 052-87258-9.

Ramat Gan, Bialik, shop for monthly rent; 80sq.m office for sale/rent, 03-444201.

For sale, shop in new building, 21sq.m., Rehov Chelnov, 03-615586.

Opposite Kol-Bo Shalom, keymoney, lovely, well arranged shop, 03-651227.

Wholesale electric goods shop available for family reasons, Tel Aviv, POB 29295.

Available, active gift shop, north Tel Aviv, Isco, 03-426293-4-5-6-7.

Givat Savyon, rental, new, large shop, 03-344084, 052-559201.

Rental, 2 large shops in Diamond Exchange Building, Isco, 03-426293-4-5-6-7.

Well-arranged shop + gallery, keymoney, Tel Aviv Central Bus Station, 03-825049, 03-447536.

Sale, neighbourhood shop in Rishon Lezion, all purpose, 18,000, 03-942563.

Warehouses

Storeroom sought, 70-100sq.m., south Tel Aviv, ground floor, 03-282380, 03-846574.

Agents to distribute unique diet product, door to door, 03-284659.

Cinema Empire seeks serious only in Petah Tikva, Givatayim, Bat Yam, Yad Eliyahu, Kiron, Rishon Lezion, Nes Ziona, 03-7516055; Hadera, 04-701438; Lod-Ramle, 02-224635.

Clerk for Tel Aviv marketing firm, 5 days weekly, English, 03-612529.

Flower shop-nursery, Tel Hashomer, requires worker, experience preferred, 343363.

For women aged 25-40 seeking career, high earnings marketing university savings plan for very young children, central, south, north and Jerusalem areas, 052-541946.

Foreman required, electronics background preferred, permanent work, A.V.T., 03-203052/3.

Seeking metalworkers for circular machines and/or unskilled, trainees, Adin, 30 Neufeld Levanda, Tel Aviv.

For storage purpose only, 60sq.m. in Holon centre, 03-5463154.

250sq.m. required in Ramat Gan-Bnei Brak area, 03-719179.

Campaign, order 48sq.m. storeroom + roof and tin sheet walls, galvanized, door + 2 windows. Price with installation, without transportation: 5,000 + VAT, quick service. Hensky, preferred professional business, 051-25155; 051-30743, 08-461289, evenings.

Tel Aviv centre, plots, various sizes, for immediate rental, suitable for storing, archives, shops, plant, and more, 03-611516, mornings.

Rental, storeroom, 75sq.m., Bnei Brak, access, 052-81602, 03-492517.

Sharon, storeroom required + 2 phone lines, 200-400sq.m, 052-557971, 052-546894.

Workshops

For sale/rental, metal workshop, Sh. P. 8 Eilat, 03-620972, 08.30-13.00.

Matrimonial

Mitzva matrimonials for religious academic circle only, until age 34, Rabanit Weiss, 03-592172.

Be your own matchmaker with Kesher pamphlets. To receive them, dial now! 03-733994, 04-446023.

Dear parents, do you wish to marry off your children? Contact Meni! With Meni you have a chance for a wedding! 03-719042, 03-720032.

Handsome single(m), 32;170, cultured, established, seeks serious. Private POB 33716, Tel Aviv.

Kesher pamphlets, the direct, pleasant way to meet a partner. To receive them, dial now! 03-733994, 04-446023, 09.00-21.00 (Saturday also).

Li-Lach, years of experience + personal approach = marriage! (See Yellow Pages) 03-296679.

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Meeting of hearts! Sincere! True! Meni, for happy marriages! 03-719042, 03-720032.

Mitzvah matchmaking, special voluntary organization, through home visits only, special regard for disabled and people supported by social security. We have graduate and wealthy from Israel and abroad. 03-9613705, 08-459975, POB 245, Rishon Lezion.

Only Kesher leaflets can offer you many choices for immediate introductions. To receive them, dial now: 03-733994, 04-446023.

Religious: Kesher pamphlets can be a great help. To receive them, order now, 03-733994, 04-446023.

Shuluv group makes contacts in Israel and abroad. Details at POB 6190, Tel Aviv.

What matters is who you meet, not how, in Kesher pamphlets you will find many high level offers (also for religious). To receive them, dial now! 03-733994, 04-446023, 09.00-21.00 (Saturday also).

With Almighty's Help, matchmaking for religious, once a fortnight, Tel Aviv, seeking successful graduates, Anglo Saxon graduate(f), 29 working in medicine field seeks similar, 02-810825.

Jewish foreign residents, from around the world, interested in Israelis for marriage, 03-249476.

Religious, from Europe, Canada, U.S.A. interested in Israelis for marriage, 03-249476.

She

According to existing law anyone can call themselves a matchmaker, an impossible situation! Why take a chance? Be your own matchmaker with Kesher brochures. Dial now 03-733994, 04-446023, 09.00-21.00, also Saturday.

Campaign! Have you visited a matchmaking office? Disappointed? Kesher brochures will compensate you. Payment receipt will give you free pamphlets + first service without payment. Details, 03-733994, 04-446023.

Good life for suitable – widower, 70, healthy, serious, educated, established, POB 1334, Tel Aviv, 37571/Lamed.

Many offers, endless introductions only in Kesher brochures. Dial now 03-733994, 04-446023.

Why Kesher brochures? Because they have many offers for direct meetings, reasonable prices and you don't have to give your name. Dial now 03-733994, 04-446023, 09.00-21.00, also Saturday.

32, intelligent, pretty, seeks educated, serious, POB 30543, Tel Aviv.

Company manager, single, 35;176, pretty, seeks European, intelligent, handsome, tall, Private POB 46582, Haifa.

Divorced, graduate, very handsome, attractive, 38, looks young, seeks available, educated Ashkenazi, handsome, interesting, good-spirited, until 42, POB 25938, Tel Aviv.

Divorced, pretty, understanding, seeks available, tall, until 50, POB 33597, Tel Aviv.

Pretty, 34, car (handicapped), for marriage, 42, POB 3748, Upper Nazereth.

Sir: if you are alone, aged 60-70, healthy, self-sufficient, Meni will take care of introducing you to a good, understanding, kind woman, for the golden years! 03-719042, 03-720032.

Very pretty woman for her age, 60;163, widow, European, established, seeks suitable partner. Details: Meni, 03-719042, 03-720032.

Widow, pretty, well established, seeks suitable, similar, until 65, POB 1631/065, Tel Aviv.

30, self established, seeks youngman for serious purposes, POB 45143, Haifa, for Shoshana.

35/163, intelligent, good, honest, established, personable, seeks similar European, POB 3308, Tel Aviv.

Attractive, feminine teacher, 36;165, Private POB 16272/Aleph, Jerusalem.

Graduate, 62, attractive, established, seeks established industrialist, 66-67, attach phone number, POB 16078, Tel Aviv.

Seeking religious graduate, intelligent, cultured, attractive, Ashkenazi, age 40+, POB 10998, Ramat Gan.

Widow, 48/167, seeks cultured, serious, for permanent relationship, POB 46463, Haifa.

Young available men, seeking born between years 1945-1953, months February-July, for Kesher Astrology in correspondence all over the country, 02-720429.

American, 39, sensitive, creative, attractive, seeks tall, creative, special, who wants monogamous love, POB 1411, Ramat Hasharon.

Attractive, 42;172 + 2, seeks husband with personality, tall, POB 59, Kiryat Haim.

Attractive, educated, 32, seeks suitable (without), POB 5198, Ramat Gan.

Attractive, graduate, divorced + 2, seeks established (40), POB 10845, Ramat Gan.

Divorced, 38, for serious purpose, seeking traditional, POB 5317, Herzliya.

Marriage is a very important stage in life! Why leave in to luck or chance? With Kesher pamphlets you can take the initiative. Order them now! 03-733994, 04-446023, 09.00-21.00 (Saturday also).

Does someone have these likes? Mel Brooks, animals, and motorbikes. If this man does exist write to POB 39186, Tel Aviv.

Bachelor, 38/173, European, established, seeks educated for marriage, POB 29061, Tel Aviv.

Jewish foreign residents from around the world interested in educated Israelis for marriage, 03-249476.

Single, 33, intelligent, graduate, seeks suitable, serious to raise family, POB 3519, Tel Aviv.

Tandu, American, 23, religious, established, in religious for marriage, POB 28181, Tel Aviv.

Teacher, 28, bachelor, musician, sense of humour, loves kibbutz life, interested in suitable, Apply POB 14278, Tel Aviv, for mem.

Widow, 54/168, seeks serious, POB 20050, Tel Aviv, for 541.

He

Looking for a lifetime partner takes patience and time. Kesher brochures are with you all the way up to the wedding, for details and meetings dial now, 03-733994, 04-446023, 09.00-21.00, also Saturday.

Available, educated, artistic, nice, 36/173, seeks spontaneous, clever, slim, Mati, 03-283249.

Divorced, 32/170, self sufficient, seeks single, attractive, POB 50, Kiryat Ono.

Graduate, 30/163, attractive, sporty, serious, seeks educated, quality, attractive, POB 30736, Tel Aviv.

Graduate, divorced, seeking charming, perceptive, modest, up to 30, for marriage, POB 2314, Kiryat Ono.

Graduate, 42, seeks serious, POB 36, Tel Aviv, private.

Widow, 49, for serious, meaningful relationship, POB 8374, Jerusalem.

Bachelor, nice, 29;178, educated, established, good hearted, seeks suitable, POB 94, Ramle.

Computer engineer, religious (knitted kippa), European, 27;183, handsome, interesting, pleasant, Private POB 5066, Ramat Gan.

Divorced, 38;168, European, educated, handsome, seeks truly nice, POB 7711, Ramat Gan.

Divorced, graduate, senior position, good looking, seeks single or divorced, 28-35, intelligent, attractive, possibly + 1, for marriage, Hebrew/English, POB 1754, Haifa.

Don't get hung up on preconceptions, at Meni's you get married, and that's that! 03-719042, 03-720052.

Educated, 72, seeking temperamental, up to 68, for shared life, POB 16307, Tel Aviv.

Engineer from Canada, bachelor, 42;171, established, seeking attractive, non-smoker, until 36 for marriage, POB 3123, Beersheba.

European, 50;183, young looking, self-employed, established, seeks Sephardi woman, up to 35, for serious purposes, Write including photo to POB 146, Herzliya (for 100).

Nice bachelor, 25, very light disability in leg, seeks nice (f), POB 5042, Herzliya.

Nice, single, religious, European, 49, POB 18006, Tel Aviv.

Practical engineer, bachelor, European, handsome, 38;180, seeks pretty and intelligent, Private POB 31511, Tel Aviv.

Private, 38;180, seeks gentle and quiet, POB 8243, Tel Aviv.

Religious, 21, seeks religious, 17-20, for serious purpose, POB 6008, Holon.

Senior academic, single, 37;171, traditional, POB 3860, Ramat Gan, If you don't like this method: weigh the danger against the chances. ...Try!

Single, 35;185, European, educated, handsome, seeks similar, shapely, POB 30079, Tel Aviv.

Widower, retired, 59;174, seeking serious, POB 34017, Haifa.

Young woman! Instead of breaking your head over where to meet your future husband, call Meni! 03-720052, 03-719042.

Personal

American journalist for Itim in Israel, unavailable, seeking for travel and fun, support assured, POB 27122, Jerusalem, 91271.

Attractive, 49, seeks young, shapely, discreet, support assured, POB 6062, Holon, for Rafi.

Established divorced, 38/173, seeks discreet, POB 9356, Tel Aviv.

Nice, Tel Aviv resident, graduate, 45, unavailable, awaits you for intimate relationship and correspondence, POB 210, Or Yehuda, 60200.

Not young, married, seeks relationship with attractive + support, POB 33748, Tel Aviv.

Seeking young, attractive for discreet relationship in return for support, POB 1835, Ramat Gan.

Well established businessman, seeks soldier/student for support and generous help, POB 9293, Tel Aviv.

Donor sought in order to bring child into world, student or graduate (preferably medicine). If you wish to do so in return for suitable pay, write to POB 180, Pardes Hanna, including phone number.

Married and disappointed, 40, handsome, graduate, seeks feminine, interesting, for meaningful, warm relationship, POB 5309, Herzliya.

Seeking friend for life? Why the hard way? Kesher pamphlets are made for you...Kesher pamphlets are the direct, convenient way to meet a partner. Dial now! 03-733994, 04-446023, 09.00-21.00 (Saturday also).

Very special, attractive, pretty, 39, throwing glove to man, available, European, intellectual, tall, dynamic, ambitious, seeking warmth and understanding, POB 16665, Tel Aviv 61163, for Gimmel.

Your future for 1987 onwards, by numerology + astrology, courses, lectures, 03-397983.

Groups

Ladies, gentlemen! What's better? Running around? Social groups? Or Kesher brochures? Direct, economical way to meet people. Dial now 03-733994, 04-446023, 09.00-21.00, also Saturday.

Nice graduate(m), single, 28, + car, seeks educated(f) for excursions on Saturdays, POB 49215, Tel Aviv.

Pa'il cultural club accepting singles aged 50+, 03-446384.

Parapsychologist, fortune teller gives advice regarding business, health, marriage, children, 03-295101.

General

Group organizing to join kibbutz: educated, professional singles, families, aged 24-32; registered nurses accepted, 03-216015, 03-262521.

New in Petah Tikva, Tadmit, work clothes, nursing service: Treatment, attendance, travel medics, medical equipment, 7 Haim Ozer, 03-908140, 03-9224443.

S.H.L. medical services, nurses for private attendance, medics for travel groups, medical equipment, 03-910305, 03-904426.

Tipulit nursing service - attendant nurse, medic, paramedicif you're seeking temporary, well paying work, contact us, 03-9232828.

A. Ari Transportations, flat, office removals nationwide, 03-716663.

Advertising

Tel-Service, phone and secretarial service, receives advertisements for all newspapers, 03-332202-6.

Agriculture

For sale, sprinkling pipes, 067-56388, work: 067-56537, home, evenings.

7 discus chain mower, used, picking ladders, 063-70776.

Asbestos shed for sale, for battery feeding geese, 200sq.m. 08-245172.

Due to partnership dissolution, rental, active nursery, Kfar Shmaryahu, particularly beautiful, 05-451921.



For cowshed worker, Lorenson vardscraper, the solution for coral cleaning in the winter, Adamim, 03-293016.

For private gardeners, rose seedlings, at Ophir, Avigdor, 055-81607.

Green artichoke seedlings, will certainly take, spring harvest, 055-81291.

Interested in buying large refrigerator for flowers, one door, 02-941558.

Interested in Pecan and citrus areas for uprooting, 03-292036.

Maale Gamla requires employee in agricultural farm, after army, licence for tractor, 067-63650-1-2.

Moshav in Sharon requires manager/worker for fodder storeroom, 052-61666, 052-65269.

Placing and removing cominers in orchards, Nes Ziona and area, 03-5516831.

Pressurized sprayer, stainless steel container, rear crane, 052-31687.

Sale, crop of pecan nuts on tree (Demam), 08-455253, 08-414457.

Sale, farm in Kfar Vitkin + house on excellent plot, 03-315095.

Sharsheret hothouse for sale, ½ dunam, tables, oven, 08-245172.

Apricot, quince and plum plants, all species, Siegler Nursery, Beit Lehem Haglilit, 04-932139, 04-933630.

GCB 3D, 1975; MF 50 digger, 1973; 400amp, welding machine and compressors, 02-352304, home; 02-355756.

Onion digger + square bars + elevating conveyor and earth-leveller, like new, 067-66611.

Plum, apricot, persimmon and pecan seedlings, all types, 04-933090.

Rental, Rehovot, 106 dunam agricultural land, water rights, 03-658826.

Sale, cabbage, cauliflower and lettuce seedlings, Tikva Nursery, 051-22066, evenings.

Geva-Carmel, established farm, $120,000, 052-85051.

Interested in purchasing hoops for plastic tunnels, 130-150, 4mm, 051-38783, work: 051-33245, home.

Leatrice bulbs, cooled, beautiful, after propagation, ready for planting, 063-66739.

Tractors

Interested in buying 225-235 Caterpillar, 1984 and over, 03-289336, afternoons.

Bargain, JCB 3-D + 3-CX + 3-C, 1974 till 1986; Case 580 G, 1981-1983, possibly with hammer, like new, Ford 550, 1982, 03-900735, 03-911958.

Bonag 75, 1977, needs repairs, bargain, 03-459413.

Ferguson 178, 1970, good condition, 08-220515, 08-247454.

For JCB owners, original parts, all models, also Israeli made, Montfard hammers and original parts, also service, 03-900735, 03-911958.

John Deere, 1040, raised, 38 wheel, 1984, like new, 067-66114.

John Deere 2040, 1981, + cabin, 3250 work hours, Kfar Warburg, work, Dali, 055-82140, 055-84393.

Sale, Bobcat 743, 1983 model, 055-96665; evenings, 08-454847.

Ford 6610, 1982, 055-81665, 055-86008.

Manitou, 1984, rental possible or exchange with forklift tractor, 053-688747.

Manitou field forklift, 4 ton, very good condition, 055-21034-5, 055-33570.

Cosmetics

Facial and facial skin care guidance for free as advertisement, at Tupuah, wax and cream producers, 03-236462.

Dances

Samba Brasil! Unique opportunity! Sambacise, professional, authentic Brazilian teacher, 103 Ibn Gvirol, 03-454928, 03-225002.

Dental Labs

Dental assistant required, full time, phone Sunday, 10.00-16.00, 231674, 224313.

Dental clinic requires full/part time dentists, 03-5322133.

Experienced dental assistant required for private dental clinic in Petah Tikva, 03-9234925.

Petah Tikva, dentist requires qualified dental assistant, 03-9225136, 03-907791.

Prestigious dental clinic requires dental technician for teeth-molds, good conditions for suitable, 03-459988, 03-5461957.

Young, experienced dental assistant, full/part time, for periodontist, 03-229633.

Dental assistant, Dizengoff, twice weekly, afternoons + Friday, 03-228532, 08-226816.

Experienced and devoted assistant for children's dentist, afternoons + evenings, 03-479637, 03-266091.

Leasing transfer of new, sophisticated dental clinic, Ramat Aviv, 947498, evenings.

Seeking experienced dentist to manage partnership in clinics, investment required, 03-3593425, evenings and Saturday.

Seeking reception clerks for shift-work, 03-721169, 03-729148, 03-729265.

Health

Fertility problems? There is a computerized solution, 03-291730, mornings; 03-779911.

Natural method to prevent pregnancy, computerized solution, 03-291730, mornings; 03-779911.

Treatment! Through relaxing, guidance for concentration, breaking habits, and self control, 03-724938.

Feel healthier, look younger, lose weight! Try nature's diet! For information call 052-72337.

For correct eating habits, weight loss, personal nutrition programme, 05-491522.

Restaurants

Hamozeg, 21 Ben Yehuda, Tel Aviv, requires experienced lunch-time waiters, waitresses, grill counter workers for evenings.

Tnuvale requires pre-army girls as waitress assistants (piccolo), 03-289339.

Meir buys, sells, exchanges equipment for bakeries, restaurants, kitchens of institutions, 03-834539.

Photography

Exclusive club requires models for fashion show, training provided by company, 03-623048.

Aiwa CV-80 video camera, in packing, NIS 3,200, 03-289694.

Bargain, 1626 photocopier, new + guarantee, half price, 03-664701.

Bargain, Minolta 9000, new + lenses + case, 03-263629.

Canon AE1, program + 50/1.8, 35-70-210/4, -70/3.5-4.5, lenses, 052-87392.

Hannukah presents, Hebrew and English photography books for beginners, advanced, professionals. Catalogue at Focus, 5 Hagai, Ramat Gan, 03-773898.

Nikon F 2, 3 lenses, Nikor, accessories, 052-78394.

Schools / Lessons

Piano lessons, independent system, rapid advancement, 03-229151.

Graduate teaches piano and pre-music from age 4, 03-903095.

Help in schoolwork and studies for elementary schoolchildren, also at home, by high school graduate, 03-230841.

Courses

Najy Hai buys refrigerators, house contents, transports throughout country, 03-705301, days; 03-794421 nights.

Introductory course for genetic engineering, once weekly, 03-5741148, evenings.

Computer programming courses for children/youth at Technology Education Centre, Holon, 03-842859.

Courses for computerized bookkeeping, Technology Education Centre, Holon, 03-842859.

Planning classes for adults at Technology Education Centre in Holon, 03-842859.

Services

Flights over Israel, NIS 19.5 only, also during Hannukah, Shahaf, 03-424680.

Wax polish for marble walls, floors, stairs, better than polish, identical operation as that done when manufactured, looks like new, Saar-Mavlim Ltd., 03-281648.

Super Polish for floors, flat and office renovations, electrical installation, plumbing, experts at Tambour-tex spray, reasonable prices, convenient terms, fully guaranteed, 03-392137.

We will do your Hebrew/English correspondence, translations, telex service, computerized bookkeeping, Lemaspeed, 03-660825.

Meni and Ya'acobi, polishing and cleaning service + routine maintenance of stairwells and offices, 03-310354, 052-38744.

M.S. Construction does house renovations + tiled rooves + electrical and paint jobs, etc. 052-552692, 052-570423.

Ze'ev, bathtub re-enamelling in your home, throughout Israel, guaranteed, 052-78862, 04-526627, 02-638297.

Raining? Roof leaking? Tiles blown away? We'll deal with it directly, 052-552692, 052-570423.

Roof Tarring

Tarring roofs, whitewashing, 5 year guarantee, 03-495146, 03-403489.

Slimming

Fantastic massage by models, sauna, 13 Sderot Ben Zion, 03-285919.

Gil, massage, awakens, relaxes, from beautiful; 93 Dizengoff, 03-227910.

New team in exclusive atmosphere, sauna, 26 Ben Yehuda, 03-287740.

New team, massage in intimate atmosphere, 7 Maccabi, 03-284513.

At home/hotel, masseuse, discreet, attractive, intelligent, at your service, 03-220791.

Dallas massage at home/hotel, 24 hour service, Jerusalem, 03-226932.

Massage by beautiful tourists, in customer's home or hotel, 03-5512590.

Pampering by pretty, attractive, 24 hours + weekends, 03-449136.

Ray Institute – special, exclusive atmosphere, charming girls, sauna, 115 Ben Yehuda, corner of 9 Lassale, 03-223235-6.

New from abroad, revolutionary computer for dieting, 03-284659.

Vacations

Tiberias, 3 rooms, view, 067-90633, 067-96121, not Shabbat.

Jerusalem Flats

Contractors

Har Nof, 4½ and 5, occupancy in 8 months, special prices, 02-722259, Avital.

Mevasseret Yerushalayim, luxurious two-family cottages, 6 rooms + adjacent garden, Gad, 4 Shlomzion Hamalka, 03-227775, 02-223840.

Kiryat Moshe, 4 room flat and 5 room penthouse, 02-631771, 03-522356.

Villas & Houses

For sale, villa, 7, garden, view, 350,000, Upper Motza, 02-341519.

Maoz Zion, lovely 2-storey villa for 2 families, plot + view, for building: old Mevasseret, houses and plots, Ehud Realty, 02-341827.

New Mevasseret, luxurious 2-family, choice of frames, Ehud Realty, 02-341827.

Neve Shaanan, house with garden, needs renovation, 159,000, Anglo-Saxon, 03-221161, Maldan.

Ramot, cottage, 4 rooms, southern, 2 yards, 60sq.m. basement, Ortal, 02-288588, 02-287973, Maldan.

German Colony, exclusive cottage, 5, roof, facing Old City, Shai Agas, 521215-6-7.

Givat Oranim, luxurious cottage, 250,000, Exclusive to Adam U'Velto (Maldan), 02-247833, 02-247853.

Mevasseret, Schuna Gimmel, beautiful villa, 12 rooms, $335,000, Michael Starr Ltd. (Maldan), 02-228371.

Wolfson, prestigious villas, bargain price, Dur Nof, 243021.

Jewish Quarter, beautiful cottage, 5½, sunny, immediate, 02-525995.

Ramat Raziel, villa, 9, view, land, 15 minutes from Jerusalem, 200,000, no agent, 02-342572.

Arnona, 5-room penthouse, luxurious, Lafayette-Rehavia, 02-666218-9.

Givat Hamivtar, unique villa for serious! Exclusive to Moti Kotzer and Partners, 02-225588, 02-247937, Maldan.

Flats for Sale

Baka, 4, 4th floor, + 2, ground floor, $87,000, Michael Starr Ltd. (Maldan), 02-228371.

Beit Hakerem, 4, 2nd floor, sun, Michael Starr Ltd. (Maldan), 02-228371.

Old Katamon, 3, beautifully finished, 4th floor, Michael Starr Ltd. (Maldan), 02-228371.

Ramot, 2.5, garden, Michael Starr Ltd. (Maldan), 02-228371.

For the discerning, heart of Talbieh, 7 + terraces, lift, view, Exclusive to Ambassador, 02-668101.

Itamar Ben Avi, 2 rooms, balconies, 1st floor, 630631, 03-426954.

1 - 1 ½ ROOMS

Rehov Zipori, Nahlaot, huge + yard, high potential, 02-382612, weekdays.

2 - 2 ½ ROOMS

Modern, 2, + furnishings, Shabbat lift, Kiryat Moshe area, D.B. Brokerage, 02-667276, Maldan.

Centre Rehavia, 2 with exit to garden, quiet, completely renovated, 70,000, Anglo-Saxon (Maldan), 02-221161.

Beit Hakerem, small detached house, building rights, Exclusive to Corinne Davar, 02-532131/1604.

Kiryat Moshe, 2, hall, sun-drenched, Exclusive to Corinne Davar, 02-532131/1604.

For religious, Givat Mordehai, 2½, garden, view, T.V.P. Realty, 02-228057.

Kiryat Menahem, 2½, dinette, well arranged, balcony, 02-410615, from 15.00.

Most sell, Mekor Baruch, 2½ + dinette, 3rd floor, closed balcony, 64,000,

More aid would help fund lend hand to other groups

Beverlee Black

OUR PHONE doesn't stop ringing. Social workers and institutions are asking *The Jerusalem Post* Toy Fund for help. It is difficult not to be able to give an immediate and positive reply to so many worthy requests, but we just don't have sufficient funds. We hope that with further contributions from our readers, we will be able not only to take care of our Hanukka and Christmas allocations, but also to respond positively to our many other callers.

This past week, we received a contribution for the Toy Fund from Rose Olshansky, who writes, "It is over 25 years that I have been giving to the Hanukka drive and I'm happy to do it." Thanks to Mrs. Olshansky and all our other readers who have been so generous and devoted to the Toy Fund for so many years.

We are happy to report that letters of thanks from those who have already been helped through the Forsake Me Not campaign are arriving daily. However, we still have several more months of winter weather to get through, and the requests from social workers for heaters, blankets and warm clothing continue to come in. We must ensure that funds are available to meet these requests.

If you haven't already done so, please send your cheques, separate ones for each fund, to The Jerusalem Post Funds, P.O.B. 81, 91000 Jerusalem.

THE JERUSALEM POST HANUKKA TOY FUND

NIS 200 In memory of Arturo Meyer, Buenos Aires, and Eric Lehman, Naharlya – Yoash Kahn, England.
NIS 180 Su-Keet Ltd.
NIS 100 In honour of the 80th birthday of our dear Dr. A. Benes, Holon – The Family. Anonymous, Jerusalem. Avigdor and Rachel Vitoli, Kfar Monash.
NIS 75 Danah, Lioz, Marit, Hagar, Ruti, Yael, Avital.
NIS 60 In honour of our 6 grandchildren, Aliza, Ariella and Yakov Vogel and Oded, Alon and Nitzan Hanochi – Helen and Max Stamler, Netanya.
NIS 50 Sally and Gregory Bors, Tel Aviv. Manham grandchildren. In memory of Ari – Anonymous, Jerusalem. In memory of Itiel – Anonymous, Jerusalem. Anonymous, Pardess Hanna. In honour of the 11th birthday of our grandson, Juda Adashi, Mr. Adashi, Haifa. Mia Kroener, Tel Aviv. In memory of her daughter Tamar who lost her life in the War of Liberation, and her late husband, Mordechai – Paula Feigesky, Jerusalem.
NIS 36 In honour of our grandchildren, Ofer, Ayelet and Amir Naaman, Kfar Sava – Ilana and Gideon Kirschner, Haifa. In honour of our 8 grandchildren – Netty and Toob van Blankenstein, Netanya. In honour of our children – Lina and David Gurtler, Jerusalem.
NIS 25 B.A., Jerusalem. Anonymous, Tivon. In memory of my brothers, Norman and Herbert Bell – Ann Karlin, Bnei Brak. Naaman, Ma'alot. Ruth Danielak, Givatayim.
NIS 20 Anonymous.
NIS 18 Avriel, Sinai and Reuven Aryeh, in honour of your healthy arrival to the tribe – blessings and best wishes, Karen, Madeleine and Sharon Barnett. Yossi and Rena Yechieli, Jerusalem. In memory of Yohanan Boehm – Harvey, Phyllis, Alisa and Miriam Narrol, Beersheba. Naomi Rabinowitz, Tel Aviv. In memory of my beloved Babe Tzipora Getler, who passed away on 13th of Iyar, Tashdam – granddaughter, Nancy Saginahor, Ra'anana.
NIS 17.75 Honouring Ariel Stern S.W. – from Lena, Haifa.
NIS 15 In honour of parents, Rose and Ben Rosen on Hanukka – Debbie and Yitzhak. Bess Lewin, Haifa.
NIS 10 In memory of mother Ray Feldman – Evelyn Blass. In honour of our children – Eugen Neumann, Tel Aviv.
NIS 5 In honour of my dear mother's birthday – Sara Bass, Jerusalem.
NIS 1 Anonymous.
$200 Men's Club of Congregation Anshe Shalom, West Palm Beach, FL.
$100 In honour of our three grandchildren Racheli, Ariel and Yossi. For whose father is Richy's New York Pizza in Jerusalem – Mr. and Mrs. Charles Fox, No. Miami Beach, Fl. Herbert and Vivian Thaler, Baltimore, MD. In memory of the late Lieutenant Mark Langerman, The Rhodesia Regiment – Charles Goldstein.
$54 3 x Hai, Ramat Shalom Rabbi's Fund, Plantation, FL.
$50 In honour of our grandchildren, Rishona, Hillel and Nataniel Goldblum, Ashkelon, and Andrew, Jr. and Rebecca Steiner, Ambler, PA – Marion P. Steiner, Wyncote, PA. L. F. Layfer, M.D., Chicago, IL. In honour of new grandson, Dadav Jon Druker. Daniel Schuman, age 9, and Sarah Schuman, age 6, Hartford, CT. In honour of Yonathan Makatan – Essie and Lev Rosen, France. Kielce Family Club, Chicago, IL. Richard Peal & Associates, Green Bay, WI.
$36 Miriam Banay Schwartz, Bronx, NY. Students of the Temple Israel Religious School, Charleston, WV.
$35 Robert A. Heilman, M.D., Columbus, OH.
$30 In memory of Marshall Kreitman – David Lawner, Dayton, OH.
$25 Alice Morini, San Francisco, CA. Gila Moldoff, West Hampstead, NY. In memory of my beloved daughters, Lael Filler and Judy Blick, Jeannette Rosenbloom, St. Paul, MN. Esther Kopstein, Chicago, IL.
$20 Aaron and Lisa Vanderhoek, South Caulfield, Australia. Henry Summerfield, Victoria, Canada.
$18 In memory of Mary H. Corkland, Knoxville, TN – Mary and Jacob Cockland, Knoxville, TN. In honour of the 65th birthday of Simcha Kling – Elana Kling, Brookline, MA. Tzedaka money from the children of Temple Beth El Religious School, Muncie, IN. Marilyn Isler, New York, NY. Arthur W. Greenstone, West Burke, VT. In honour of *The Jerusalem Post* and its ongoing efforts to help – Mitchell and Danielle Sandler, Skokie, IL.
$15 Anonymous, Oakland, CA. Fifth grade of the Upper Valley Jewish Community Hebrew School. Hanover, NH.
$14 Laura, David and Lisa Layfer ages 8, 6 and 3, Wilmette, IL.
$10.55 Money earned by Ami Weintraub (babysitting) and Ira Weintraub (local newspaper delivery) during months of September, October and November, both of whom wanted to help make the holidays happier for others.
$10 Happy birthday wishes to Dora Zichroni of Nofim and her daughter, Violet of Nazareth Illit – Jean Wersbow, Jerusalem. Norbert Weinberg, Fall River, MA. Sylvia and Frances Fox, Brooklyn, NY. William and Jane Kadner, Portland, OR. Harold and Frieda Levy, Bronx, NY. In honour of our grandchildren, Yonatan Mintz and Pamela Davidson – Saba and Savta, Roni and Kafman Mintz, No. Miami Beach, FL.
$5 In memory of our brothers, Yaacov and Avraham Colon – Esther and Leon Colon, West Palm Beach, FL. Tzedaka money from the kindergarten class of The Solomon Schechter School of North Jersey, Pompton, NJ. In memory of Delia Judith Gorenberg, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Abraham Malimovka, Kibbutz Gevulot.
Can.$75 Anonymous, Mount Royal, Canada.
£500 Abraham and Eva Katzauer, Ra'anana.
Sw.Kr. 100 Anonymous, Stockholm, Sweden.

Toy Fund

New Donations	Progress Totals
NIS 1,631.75	NIS 9,178.75
$1,418.55	$8,312.55
Can.$75	Can.$650
–	DM400
–	Aust.$136
–	Sw.Fr.460
£500	£625
Sw.Kr.100	Sw.Kr.100
–	SAR126

"FORSAKE ME NOT"

NIS 1,500 Dr. Isabella Eisenstadt, Ramat Gan.
NIS 1,000 Anonymous, Tel Aviv.
NIS 330 Anonymous, Netanya.
NIS 200 In memory of Arturo Meyer, Buenos Aires, and Eric Lehman, Naharlya – Yoash Kahn, England. Anonymous.
NIS 180 Su-Keet Ltd.
NIS 50 Yizkor donation in memory of Kadish Rose, Bethy Rosenthal, Sarah Reuven and Morris Froumin – Ben Reuven, Kiryat Ekron. In memory of my father's birthday, George (Zvi) Kessel, on 15.12.86 – Miriam Pushkar, Haifa.
NIS 100 Anonymous, Jerusalem. Manham Family, Ramat Gan. Sally and Gregory Bors, Tel Aviv. In honour of the 80th birthday of our dear Dr. A. Benes, Holon – The Family. L. Korac, Ramat Gan.
NIS 70 Pinhas and Chana Mandel, Jerusalem.
NIS 60 Bridge Friends TA – RG.
NIS 54 In memory of Judith Stein – Anonymous, Jerusalem. In honour of my grandmother, Mrs. C. Kraines, on her 88th birthday – Sharon Harris, Jerusalem Hills.
NIS 50 Ruth Danielak, Givatayim. Mia Kroener, Tel Aviv. In memory of Ari – Anonymous. Jerusalem. In memory of Itiel – Anonymous, Jerusalem. Anonymous, Pardess Hanna. Ida Klemes, Ramat Gan. Deborah Art Weisman, Rehovot. In honour of Dr. and Mrs. S. Goldman of Netanya – R.E.S. In loving memory of Ruth – P.H. Thecla Schapiro, Jerusalem. Orna Schwartz, Ramat Gan. Market Libling, Ramat Gan.
NIS 36 In memory of our late parents – Netty and Toob van Blankenstein, Netanya. In honour of Mrs. Delta Rosenberg – Ilse Akzin, Jerusalem.
NIS 30 A. and N., Kibbutz Hazorea. In memory of Kurt – C.P., Haifa. In memory of my dear husband – Vilma Schulz, Haifa.
NIS 25 B.A., Jerusalem. In memory of my parents, Max and Rebecca Bell – Ann Karlin, Bnei Brak. Naaman, Ma'alot. In honour of the 87th birthday of Ya'acov Mirviss, Kibbutz Urim – Reuven and Judith Criden, Kibbutz Kfar Blum. Anonymous, Tiwon.
NIS 21 "Am Israel Chai" – Anders Wigholm, Stockholm, Sweden.
NIS 20 Anonymous, J.J.G., Ramat Hen.
NIS 18 In memory of Yohanan Boehm – Harvey, Phyllis, Alisa and Miriam Narrol, Beersheba. Naomi Rabinowitz, Tel Aviv. Krauthammer, Tel Aviv. Anonymous, Haifa. Anonymous, Jerusalem. In fond memory of my beloved husband Herman, niece Leila and sister Rose – Nettie Kalmanowitz, Jerusalem.
NIS 16.60 In loving memory of Regina (76), and Joseph (90) Meltzer – from daughter Lena, Haifa.
NIS 15 Chana Hinitz, Kfar Vitkin. In honour of the fortieth wedding anniversary of Cyril and Riva Morris – Ada Horwitz, Lilly Steiner, Haifa.
NIS 7.50 Sydney Eisenberg, Jerusalem.
NIS 5 In honour of my beloved savta on her birthday – Sara Bass, Jerusalem.
$300 In memory of the departed of our family – Czarwinski-Baier, Palisades Park, NJ.
$200 With love from a friend – Erik Hjerstrom, Linkoping, Sweden.
$100 Miriam Banay Schwartz, Bronx, NY. In honour of our grandchildren, Racheli, Ariel and Yossi Fox, whose father is Richy's New York Pizza, Jerusalem – Charles and Sue Fox, N. Miami Beach, FL. Sandra Sheiber, Newton Centre, MA. In loving memory of my grandmother, Geraldine B. Degen – Carolyn P. Jacoby, Watertown, MA. In memory of Mr. D. Eichel, London.
$78 In honour of Louis Markle's 78th birthday – Jackie and Nefoo Jerry – Northbrook, IL.
$70 Out of gratitude for being alive and well at this year's birthday – Susie H. Schall, New York.
$50 Sharon Liebhaber and Alan Iser, Teaneck, NJ. In honour of our grandchildren, Rishona, Hillel and Nataniel Goldblum, Ashkelon, and Andrew, Jr. and Rebecca Steiner, Ambler, PA – Marion Steiner, Wyncote, PA. In memory of Benjamin, Hezen; Nathan Solomon and Simon and Jennie Stern – Alvin and Carol Stern, Tucson, AZ. Edwin and Mary Anne Young, Arlington, TX. L. F. Layfer, M.D., Wilmette, IL.
$36 In honour of Carol and Al Stern's 31st anniversary – love, The Drukers. Marc and Sylvia Pomerantz, Pittsburgh, PA.
$35 Janis McGillivray, Thayer, IL.
$30 In memory of my beloved grandparents, Harry Lawner and Joseph Klausner – David Lawner, Dayton, OH.
$25 In memory of our beloved uncle, Joseph Weinstein – Binnie and Sy Weinstein. In memory of our dear aunt, Ann Weinberg – Herbert and Alice Rosengarten, Cherry Hill, NJ. In memory of my beloved husband, Dr. Philip J. Rosenbloom – Jeanette Rosenbloom, St. Paul, MN. Alice Morini, San Francisco, CA. Gila Moldoff, Forest Hills, NY. In honour of Jo and Oscar Levine to celebrate their upcoming West Coast trip – L.K. and Brian. I. A. Ulert, M.D., Houston, TX.
$20 In memory of our mother – Claire Kramer and Anita Stern, Brooklyn, NY. Aaron and Lisa Vanderbeek, South Caulfield, Australia.
$18 In honour of our beloved children and grandchildren living in Jerusalem – Sol and Ethel Appelbaum, Chicago, IL. Anonymous, West Burke, VT. In memory of Mary H. Corkland, Knoxville, TN.
$15 In loving memory of Dan Pagis, whose student I was privileged to be during his stay as "visiting professor" in Hebrew Lit. at UCSD at La Jolla, CA – Pnina, San Diego, CA. Anonymous, Oakland, CA.
$10.55 Money earned by Ami Weintraub (babysitting) and Ira Weintraub (local newspaper delivery) during months of September, October and November, both of whom wanted to help make the holidays happier for others.
$10 In honour of the 65th birthday of Simcha Kling – Elana Kling, Brookline, MA. Sylvia and Frances Fox, Brooklyn, NY. William and Jane Kadner, Portland, OR. Harold and Frieda Levy, Bronx, NY.
$5 Tzedaka money from the kindergarten class of The Solomon Schechter School of North Jersey, Pompton Lakes, NJ.
Can.$100 Richard and Julia Rabin, Edmonton, Canada.
Can.$75 Anonymous, Mount Royal, Canada. Can.$25 In memory of my parents, Rabbi Moses and Sarah Beshkin – Ida Starkman, Downsview, Canada.
Scot.£5 Henry.
Sw.Kr.100 Anonymous, Stockholm, Sweden.

Forsake Me Not

New Donations	Progress Totals
NIS 5,593.10	NIS 32,902.40
$1,889.55	$14,157.25
Can.$200	Can.$928
–	£881
–	DM685
–	Aust.$100
Sw.Kr.100	Sw.Kr.100
Scot.£5	Scot.£5

Ma'ariv THE JERUSALEM POST

Personnel

Situations Vacant

Experienced architect and draughtsman for planning office. Apply in writing to POB 45595, Haifa, for 10.

Photographer with initiative and personality required for very responsible job, potential. 04-669099, 08.30-16.00.

Secretary for architects office, full time, typing and bookkeeping knowledge. 04-661224.

Cinema Empire requires serious only, Tiberias and Haifa. 04-701438.

Hof Carmel regional council requires organ teacher, afternoons. 04-842031/5, work. Avi; 063-61475, home.

Required for training centre: English speaking social work or social sciences graduate, preference to candidates with experience in community work (Project Renewal), full time, irregular work hours. For details: 04-3867456, Haifa.

ACCOUNTANTS

Independent bookkeeper, 10 years' experience in control work in accountant's office, seeking bookkeeping files, control, care of reports according to tax laws and ad hoc rules. 04-526945, evenings.

DOMESTIC HELP

Domestic help required + care of baby, daily, 08.00-13.00, mornings. 04-257822.

ELECTRICITY

Experienced car electrician required, good conditions for suitable. 04-572304.

SALES STAFF

Shop in Haifa requires experienced salesperson for afternoons + Fridays. POB 159, Rosh Ha'ayin.

SEWING & CUTTING

Sewing factory in Kiryat area requires machinists, for overlock and Singer. 04-721966, 04-729136.

Situations Wanted

Agent for exclusive imported jewellery, with connections in institutions, home circles. 03-9225268.

Business

Rental, 125sq.m. storeroom, Haifa bay. Checkpost area. 04-521207, 08.00-13.00.

Offices

Ne'emanim, monthly rental, 25sq.m. room + phone, conveniences. 04-525435.

Plots

Carmel, centre, 1,000sq.m. plot, for construction, sale. 04-383718.

Contracting company requires plots, cash/combination. 04-722951, from 20.00.

Pardes Hanna, 2½ dunam building plot, private land. 063-77314.

Seeking to buy plot, Carmel area. 04-382287, evenings.

Zichron Yaakov, plot for construction, residential area Bet. 04-332592.

Warehouses

Available, keymoney, storeroom, Rehov Meir, Haifa, 300sq.m. built, 100sq.m. room with roof, electrically operated gate, power, alarm system. 04-531162-3, during working hours.

Matrimonial

He

46, seeks single, widow, up to 40, for serious purpose. POB 147, Tiwon.

General

Agriculture

For sale, 25 lambs, 6 months old, Assaf breed. For details, contact Kibbutz Ramat Hashofet, 04-898254, after 17.00.

Tractors

Ford 3000 tractor, from England, 1968, good condition. 04-894124.

Negev

Flats for Sale

Arad, 3, in quiet building, 3rd floor, furniture, suitable for vacationers. 057-950029, 057-958095.

4 ROOMS & MORE

Sderot, ground floor patio flat, 4½ rooms. 03-849136, 03-583936.

Netanya

2 - 2 ½ ROOMS

Bargain, Netanya, Azorim, new, 3½, double conveniences. 052-87363.

3 - 3 ½ ROOMS

Kiryat Nordau, 3½ rooms, frontal, immediate, 45,000. 03-228679, afternoons.

Kiryat Nordau, Katznelson, 3 lovely, well arranged, frontal. 053-55651, 052-440332.

4 ROOMS & MORE

Neve Poleg, 4 rooms, new, immediate occupancy. 03-761107, 052-540655.

Flats for Rent

3 rooms, fully furnished, phone, Jabotinsky. Anglo-Saxon Netanya, 053-28290.

3, rooms, phone, Hagalil, $220. Anglo Saxon Netanya, 053-28290.

Flats Wanted

Older English man seeks accommodations and meals in private home, long term, Netanya. POB 36294/10, Tel Aviv.

Kiryat Ata, 3, dinette, 96sq.m., storeroom. 04-444655.

Ben Dor, near Technion, 3, seperate entrance, garden, additions, 28,000. 04-238723.

Carmiel, Hahavatzelet, 3, bargain. Exclusive to Carmiel Realty. 04-983011.

For young couple, bargain, 3, Bat Galim. 04-520820; work, 04-549541.

Kiryat Hayim east, 74sq.m., 4th floor, kitchen. 04-725528.

Silver, 3 rooms, hi-rise building, 86sq.m., $48,000. American kitchen. 04-235927.

3 + hall, cupboards, solar boiler, balconies, Rehov Michael. 04-672408.

4 ROOMS & MORE

Carmiel, David Finsky, 4, parking, storeroom, walk-in closet. 04-384416.

Ramat Eshkol, quiet, cottage, 5, balcony, garden, view. Signon Shamoun. 04-325243-4-5.

Tivon, bargain, 4 room flat, 1st floor, spacious. 04-933020.

Afula centre, 4, well arranged, storeroom, double conveniences. 065-91291.

Bargain, Carmiel, 4 rooms like new, in marble buildings. 04-758192.

Neve Shaanan centre, 2nd floor, solar boiler, heating, storeroom, available. 04-239490.

Safed, 4 rooms, view, kitchen, flooring, excellent. 069-31641.

Bargain, Haifa, Ozen Hacarmel, 2 rooms, new, 052-87363.

Carmiel, Hahavatzelet, 4, bargain. Exclusive to Carmiel Realty. 04-983011.

Eastern Kiryat Haim, 5, 1st floor, parking, storeroom, improvements. 04-726530.

Kiryat Motzkin, 5 rooms, 2 extras, double conveniences. 04-710124.

Ramez, 4 + dinette, cupboards, view. 04-722043.

Flats for Rent

Hadera, 4 + balconies, ground floor, phone, solar boiler. 03-5592110, 03-289785.

French Carmel, 2½ rooms, for mature couple, immediate. 04-980268.

Kiryat Yam, two-family, 3, dinette, garden, $150. 04-247148.

Neve Shaanan, Filar, 2½, phone, partly furnished. 04-238677.

Keymoney

Hadar, 2 rooms, 2 balconies, suitable for office. 04-645080.

Keymoney, Hadar, 3 rooms. 04-668576, after 14.00.

3, 100, 2nd floor, renovated, new kitchen, upper Hadar. 04-645771.

Furnished Rooms

For student/woman, German/Rumanian speaker, free accommodation with elderly woman. 03-763327.

Flats Wanted

Student Union at Haifa University offers agency and advertising services for flat owners, interested in renting to students and University employees. 04-240519, 04-240513, Sunday-Thursday, 08.00-15.00.

Purchase Sale

For Sale

Mixer for German pastries (Alexander), 60 litres, excellent condition. 04-514012, 04-535322.

English Campbel piano, Persian carpet, washing machine. 04-258618.

Pets

14 month old cats, not gelded. 04-844238, Gila.

Refrigerators

Amana 23, new, in packing, white, NIS 6,000. 04-258170.

EUROPEAN CUP BASKETBALL

Maccabi walk over Zadar

By DON GOULD
Post Basketball Reporter

Israeli basketball champions Maccabi Tel Aviv opened their quest for the European Cup by rolling over Zadar of Yugoslavia 99-83 last night at Yad Eliyahu.

Maccabi got off to a slow start, but brilliant shooting by Kevin Magee and Lee Johnson helped them pull away to a 51-33 half-time lead. The champions started the second half as slowly as they did the first, but fine shooting by captain Mickey Berkowitz and the continued hot hands of Magee and Johnson allowed Maccabi to ease their way to victory.

Zadar managed to stay in the game only through the spectacular shooting of point guard Matulovic, who had 40 points on the night.

Berkowitz, who not only scored 26 points, also led his team with an outstanding display of passes which he fed the big men on fast breaks.

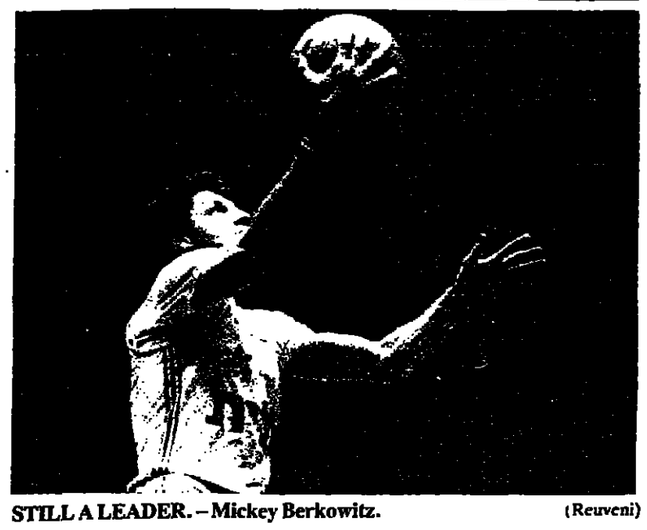
Maccabi maintained a significant lead for most of the latter part of the game, which detracted somewhat from the intensity of play. The closing minutes offered lacklustre play and sloppy passing by both teams.

Maccabi coach Zvi Sherf said after the game that Maccabi were hurt by the tension of the opening game. He added that he hopes they have got over their jitters because next week's game against Simac Milan here will be much more difficult.

Sherf also said that Matulovic scored too many points.

Zadar coach Josip Gjergja said that his team lost the game in the last four minutes of the first half when they committed too many turnovers. He suggested that his team, at full strength, could beat Maccabi in the return game in Yugoslavia.

Berkowitz, speaking confidently, said that despite the fact that many people consider him past his prime, last night's youthful performance demonstrated clearly that he still has the magic touch.



STILL A LEADER. – Mickey Berkowitz. (Reuveni)

HIGH SCORERS:

Maccabi:	Berkowitz	26
	Johnson	26
	Magee (13 rebounds)	23
Zadar:	Matulovic	40
	Vrankovic	18
	Obad	14

NATIONAL LEAGUE PREVIEW

Talent on parade at Bloomfield

By PAUL KOHN

TEL AVIV. – League champions Hapoel Tel Aviv play the league leaders Betar Jerusalem in this week's centre piece at Bloomfield Stadium tomorrow. That match will begin at 3 p.m. and will be preceded at 1 p.m. by the clash between Maccabi Tel Aviv and Maccabi Haifa, assuring a parade of football talent that should bring the fans back to the stands.

Uri Malmillian oppostie Moshe Sinai in the midfield and David Pizanti tackling Eli Ohana should be just two of the highlights in the Betar versus Hapoel Tel Aviv encounter.

Hapoel coach David Schweitzer and the team's supporters are asking themselves when a Hapoel striker last scored a goal. The team have an excellent midfield with Sinai, Yehuda Amar, Eli Cohen and Maurice Jano, but where are the forwards?

Betar have no such problem with Ohana at his lethal best and well supported by Malmillian, Avi Golder and Sami Malka. Coach Dror Kashtan also has a strong bench.

Betar appear to have the edge on this season's form, but this will be very much a prestige match.

Daniel Brailovsky, Zahi Armeli, Avi Ran in goal, and Zion Marili, who returns after a lengthy suspension, for Maccabi Haifa versus Avi Cohen, Moshe Garisni, Oded Machaess and Benny Tabak for Maccabi Tel Aviv will provide a tasty aperitif. Neither team have been at their best in recent weeks, though both were strong fancies to take the championship early in the season.

Petah Tikva fans will be treated to their local derby between Hapoel and Maccabi at 2.30 p.m. Hapoel will take some holding, Nir Levin leading his attack to nine goals in their last two away games. But Eyal Begleibter and Doron Rabinson in the Maccabi colours could cause problems at the other end.

At the bottom end of the National League table, the last four clubs play in two matches this afternoon. Betar Netanya appear in Jaffa, where Maccabi's new Bulgarian coach is expected to be on hand. Maccabi Jaffa should be good enough to win these three points in their effort to move off the 15th rung.

In Lod, the local Hapoel play 14th placed Maccabi Yavne with both sides desperate for points. Kick off is at 2 p.m.

Other National League fixtures, all tomorrow:
Mac Netanya v Bnei Yehuda Netanya 2.30 p.m.
Hap Kfar Sava v Shimshon Kfar Sava 2.30 p.m.
Hap Beersheba v Bet Tel Aviv Beersheba 2.30 p.m.

Tisdale struts

NEW YORK (AP). – After a 27-point night against the Washington Bullets, Indiana's Wayman Tisdale was strutting at the expense of Moses Malone, the three-time most valuable player in the National Basketball Association.

Tisdale, who struggled as a rookie last year, has become more consistent for the Pacers this season, with seven 20-point efforts in 18 games. After leading Indiana to a 116-103 defeat of the Bullets Wednesday night, Tisdale said his youth was paying dividends for him.

"Every time I shot, Moses never left his feet," Tisdale said. "I felt with Moses I can out-quick him, and that really lit my eyes up. I thought I could make one move here, one move there and that kind of freezes him. That's where quickness pays off, because he never knew when I was going to shoot the ball, really."

Elsewhere it was the Celtics 119, Nuggets 113; Jazz 99, Bulls 94; 76ers 115, Bucks 110, OT; and Pistons 107, Nets 106, OT.

TENNIS

Becker keeps his cool to stay hot

NEW YORK (AP). – Playing with a cool demeanor and a hot serve, West Germany's Boris Becker easily advanced Wednesday night to post his 18th consecutive victory as the $500,000 Masters Tennis Tournament began its six-day run at Madison Square Garden.

Becker, a two-time Wimbledon champ, crushed Sweden's Joakim Nystrom 6-1, 6-3 to begin the round-robin portion of this season-ending tournament.

Swedes were more successful in Wednesday's other matches as third-seeded Mats Wilander defeated Henri Leconte of France 6-1, 7-5 and Stefan Edberg stopped Ecuador's Andres Gomez 6-2, 6-3.

Becker has been unbeatable in his last four outings, winning three Nabisco Grand Prix tournaments and an eight-man exhibition in Atlanta where he toppled John McEnroe in the final.

"Let's say in all those four weeks I always kept my cool," Becker said of his string. "My backhand has probably improved the most," he added. "I used to play most of the time a slice. I wasn't sure about hitting hard with my backhand on important points."

Becker, the No. 2 seed in the eight-player event, simply overpowered his opponent, blasting five aces and numerous service winners to easily post the 69-minute victory.

Edberg's victory against Gomez, was just as easy as he reeled off a five-game string from 2-2 in the first set.

"I have to be happy," Edberg said, "It's always tough to play the first match, but I played quite well."

Even with a group of Ecuadorians sitting high up in the stands cheering him on with a cowbell and waving the Ecuadorian flag, Gomez couldn't counter Edberg's attacking game. The Swede played to Gomez's backhand, and it repeatedly failed the left-hander who was the final player to capture a spot in this season finale.

Wilander was extremely accurate with his baseline games, his heavy topspin in shots landing deep on Leconte's side of the net. And when he did make his infrequent charges to the net, the world's third-ranked player hit forceful, winning volleys.

Leconte, on the other hand, made it easy for his Swedish opponent. The left-handed Frenchman consistently netted his slice backhands. And he charged the net behind the wrong approach shots, finding himself passed repeatedly.

Berger in quarters of S. Africa circuit

By JACK LEON

TEL AVIV. – Unseeded Israeli Ilana Berger, 20, on Wednesday reached the singles quarter-finals of a Women's Tennis Association tournament near Johannesberg in style, routing third-seeded home player Monica Rainach 6-1, 6-1 in the second round. The event is the second leg of the WTA's Koop Krag South African circuit, which comprises four meets, each worth $10,000 in prize money.

Newly-demobilized Berger's success will give a nice boost to her current 350th place in the WTA's world singles rankings.

In the series-opener in Pretoria, Ilana was a first-round victim of No. 1 seed Linky van Rensburg of South Africa, currently 69th on the WTA computer.

Oilers swamp Islanders

EDMONTON (AP). – Glenn Anderson and Mike Krushelnyski scored on a major penalty in the first period and Craig Mactavish scored a third-period goal to spark the struggling Edmonton Oilers to a 7-1 National Hockey League victory over the New York Islanders Wednesday night.

In Montreal, Bobby Smith jammed the puck into the Blues net 1:24 into overtime as the Canadiens snapped a five-game losing streak with a 4-3 triumph over St. Louis.

Ron Francis scored after a backhand pass from linemate John Anderson with two seconds remaining, lifting the Hartford Whalers to a 2-1 home victory over the Quebec Nordiques in a tight-checking game.

In Winnipeg, Larry Murphy's goal with 2:35 left in the third period lifted the Washington Capitals into a 3-3 overtime tie with the Winnipeg Jets.

Maccabi management short-sighted

Avi Cohen caught off-side

By PAUL KOHN

Avi Cohen celebrated his 30th birthday a couple of weeks ago. Almost to the day, Graeme Souness, the manager of Glasgow Rangers, flew to Tel Aviv to offer Avi a three year contract with the celebrated Scottish club. He wanted him to play alongside Terry Butcher, the captain of England, in the heart of the Rangers defence and in front of Chris Woods, the England national team goalkeeper.

That was no mean compliment to the talents of the elegant sweeper – and also to Maccabi Tel Aviv where he grew up.

Avi was born in Cairo. When a year old he, his three brothers and sister were brought to Israel by their parents. At the age of nine Avi joined Maccabi Tel Aviv, played in the club's youth teams, and already as a teenager, gained a regular place in the National League team.

From his earliest days in the first team, the tall, long striding Avi impressed with his commanding presence in the centre of the defence, his fine ball control and headwork, and outstanding talent of turning defence into speedy counter attack. At the age of 19, he first played for Israel and has since won 50 international caps. He captains Maccabi Tel Aviv and the Israel National side. He would be an automatic choice in any Israel first eleven of all time.

The scouts of Liverpool and their manager Bob Paisley were quick to spot such real talent, and in 1979 paid Maccabi Tel Aviv $450,000 for his transfer to Merseyside.

There, Avi had a dose of mixed luck. He found himself literally surrounded by top international stars. Phil Thompson of England and Alan Hansen of Scotland were playing in the centre of the defence. The inspiration was fine but it meant Cohen had to compete for a place in the team at left back, certainly not his best position. Still, during three seasons he played many fine games for Liverpool, and one of his teammates in that champion team was Graeme Souness.

At the World Cup in Mexico last summer, where Souness captained Scotland, the newly appointed manager of Glasgow Rangers enquired of an Israeli there what Avi Cohen was doing these days. Next thing, Souness phoned Avi and invited him to come and train with the Rangers. He did so for several weeks, and played in the Rangers famous blue, white and red colours in pre-season matches in Germany and against Tottenham in London.



GROUNDED. – Avi Cohen (Hanoch Guthmann)

Souness told Avi: "I want you to play with us. Go home, arrange your things, and get back to us as quickly as you can."

Cohen returned home. But he never made it back to Glasgow. He was in for a shock. Contrary to what he had been led to believe, according to Avi, Maccabi Tel Aviv now told him: "We will not let you go." Maccabi had just lost Motti Iwanir, who joined Roda in Holland.

Coach Shimon Shenhar was especially adamant in rejecting any ideas about letting Cohen leave. He was aiming for the league title – with Avi Cohen in his team. The Maccabi managers made righteous sounding declarations: "Avi Cohen is Maccabi Tel Aviv. He is the inspiration to the whole team. He is our crowd puller. Our fans would never forgive us." And so forth.

Is Ian Rush less a key player for Liverpool? Yet, he will be transferred to Juventus. Everton's super striker Gary Lineker left for Barcelona, though he was top goalscorer in England last year. Mark Hughes, a Manchester United idol, is also there. Were Diego Maradonna, Karl Heinz Rummenigge, Platini and Landrop any less crowd pullers for the clubs that negotiated their transfers?

These arguments and the added point that in today's world of professional football there is a constant movement of top players from club to club and country to country, fell on deaf ears. As did the reasoning that when a Maccabi Tel Aviv player makes good in top soccer abroad it can only add to the prestige of the Tel Aviv club and Israel football as a whole. Certainly, Ronnie Rosenthal has done the name of Israel soccer no harm in Belgium since joining Bruges FC. It is one sure way, perhaps the most effective way, of bringing Israel football into real European soccer, so long the proclaimed aim of soccer officialdom here.

The short-sighted attitude of the Maccabi Tel Aviv managers merely underlined th eir provincialism, rather than professionalism.

They placed a price tag of $200,000 for Cohen's release. Souness offered $125,000 as a transfer fee and a game against Glasgow Rangers with all proceeds going to Maccabi Tel Aviv – worth at least another $100,000. Souness left without Avi Cohen but not before giving Maccabi managers a piece of his mind. Avi was bitterly disappointed.

"Of course I would have loved to finish my playing days with a super club like Glasgow Rangers. I do not think I would have been of any less value to Maccabi Tel Aviv upon my return. I want to remain in football after I hang up my boots." Avi told *The Jerusalem Post* this week.

He said he was sure he would have done very well with the Scottish Premier Division club. "Although I may be a shade less speedy, I make up for that by experience and maturity as a player. Also, I am fully fit," he added.

The blow of not being allowed to join Rangers immediately affected his play in league matches. On the field, he moved like only a shadow of himself, and it showed in Maccabi's results. Maccabi Tel Aviv last week dropped to 9th place in the National League standings. The reality that you cannot get the best out of a disconcerted player apparently began to sink in on coach Shenhar and his managers.

This week there were murmurs that Maccabi Tel Aviv had a change in mind about letting Avi go to Glasgow. But was it too late? Souness was not sitting waiting for a call from Tel aViv, but bought another player for the role he had in mind for Cohen.

We asked Avi what the difference was between playing for Glasgow Rangers or Liverpool and a top Israeli club.

"The difference is like night and day. There the approach to football is entirely professional. Here, management is amateur in comparison, with political pressures often playing the crucial role. The amenities and standard of play and players is much higher, and there is an intense international flavour to the game," he said.

The National team captain also had some plain words to say about the future of Israel football. "I am not impressed by the younger generation of players. It seems the most talented young sportsmen of Israel are turning to tennis and basketball, rather than football."

A new era is opening on Israel's TV screens with a second channel on the horizon, and now cable broadcasts and satellites.

PANDORA'S TV BOX?

David Krivine



(Eyal Itzhar)

OUR lives as television viewers are going to be transformed over the next couple of years. The Second Channel Bill passed its initial reading in the Knesset last Monday. If the legislative process is completed by January, we may already have a choice the following month of two alternative Hebrew-language Israeli TV stations.

Nor is that all. Knesset member Meir Shitrit's bill on cable TV has become law. By next April first tenders should be out for selecting applicants in six or seven districts. (The country will be divided into 30-40 districts, each with its own cable TV system.) If a batch of licensees are appointed by July, households in the favoured areas – those which will be linked up physically by cable first – should be tuning in to a selection of new stations (additional to channels 1 and 2) by Rosh Hashana.

Channel 2 will not collect fees from TV owners, but will earn its living by broadcasting commercials. By contrast cable TV will not be allowed commercials. It must make both ends meet by charging fees.

These developments are likely to take place if all the obstacles are overcome; and obstacles there are. Profound disagreements still prevail over Channel 2: who is to control it, and how it will compete with Channel 1.

Cable TV has its problems as well. Will it be able to pay its way? Raanan Dinur, general manager of Telad, one of the country's biggest TV studio companies (and an applicant for a concession to telecast on Channel 2), explains that pirate cable stations manage by taking short cuts. They build unsafe installations, "steal" films through using cassettes without paying royalties, and feature trashy programmes.

The legal cable system will have to observe higher standards, technical and artistic. The government creates these new norms in its regulations, while not supplying. Dinur stresses, enough finance to cover the greater outlays.

CHANNEL 2 will hit our screens before cable TV gets under way. It will begin in an attenuated form. The responsible agencies will eventually be a number of private companies, each leasing time from the Second Channel Authority. Until these arrangements are made, the authority will handle the service itself.

An advertising unit is being established within the authority to prepare commercials. The money earned will pay the costs of a (temporary) new channel. The UHF wavelength, now used experimentally every evening, will carry a more ambitious repertoire, yielding to the public a first taste of what may be in store when the big companies come on line.

All will learn something from this phase, including the companies themselves. How things will work out in the end is not yet known, but here is a likely scenario. Five companies will be chosen, each leasing the screen for one day a week. The two week-end days will require a special arrangement, since no commercials are permitted on the Sabbath. The companies may be required to take over the Friday and Saturday broadcasts in rotation.

The above reorganization should take a couple of years. Investments are required, transmitters and studios have to be built or adapted. Meanwhile the public must be content with the authorities own interim telecast on UHF. An important consolation is that already the Israel Broadcasting Authority (IBA) will be facing competition inside the country, testing its long held monopoly for the first time.

When the system is completed and all the concessionary companies come on screen, some change can be expected: but anyone expecting dramatic innovations is likely to be disappointed. Foreign TV broadcasts are not so different from what we see in Israel today, and the second channel will not outdo the best that is achieved abroad.

THE BIG advantage of the new era will be choice. The present channel devotes time to special interest groups – children, Arabs, religious listeners: Anybody who is not a child or an Arab or inclined to theology is left high and dry. Channel 2 will terminate this deadlock. Most people are likely to find something to their taste, if not on one band then on the other.

The greater income gained through the use of commercials will permit a more sophisticated service. Better films will be imported from abroad. The biggest outlay, however, will go on making indigenous productions, and not just because the companies want to do that. The government requires that 30 per cent of the output be original, locally-made material.

This sounds like protectionism. If given a free choice the public may prefer *Dallas* or *Dynasty* to local productions like *Bayit Meshutaf* (Condominium). But do we want our young generation to be completely Americanized or Europeanized? Traditionally, each country cherishes its own culture. In the modern world, the culture of the big countries, printed on celluloid, invades the small ones, dominating all screens and thrusting local endeavours aside. This takes place at the lowest level of popular entertainment. All circles seem agreed that a place must be retained in our transmissions for domestic Israeli productions.

FOREIGN diversions will not be lacking once cable TV comes into operation. Each authorized cable has 32 strands, so the recipient can in theory listen to 32 different stations.

In practice the cable TV company will be required under the law to supply for its regular fee at least four stations, of which one must be educational and another devoted to local (municipal) affairs. That leaves two channels for international material, and there could be many more than two. The cost of extra channels is not prohibitive.

The big expense is linking up the customer to the network. Avraham Poraz, adviser to the communications minister on radio and TV, estimates that the one-time charge will be $200, after which the companies will levy a fee of, say, $15 per channel per month. (All the figures are guesswork at this early stage.)

According to the Shitrit law, the cable companies will be obliged to put on Israel productions (as on Channel 2), the amount to be fixed by the minister. Whatever his decision, a great majority of the output will be foreign because so many foreign channels are offered.

The biggest source of package entertainment are the satellites. The number that can be tapped locally depends on technical factors including location and the size of the client's receiver-dish. Private persons can buy a dish of their own and pick up programmes direct from satellite, but most people will only be able to afford a small dish providing limited access (one is said to be available in England for as little as £99).

And that is not all. Some satellite programmes are free – those carrying commercials presumably, or propaganda of some sort. Others cost a fee, and their broadcasts are scrambled to make sure non-subscribers do not get them. Persons who pay the fee (£8.80 for a Swiss programme on one satellite, £6.50-£9.85 for a Belgian programme) get a decoder, which unscrambles the otherwise incomprehensible gibberish.

All in all, most individuals will find it easier to let the cable TV companies do the receiving, as they can afford a bigger collector. They will channel satellite programmes through their systems, together with films from other sources, direct to the private viewer's home. A single monthly outlay should be enough to get most of what is available – if the cable TV companies do their job properly.

Several satellites are within access, but even if the number which are suitable is limited (two are Soviet satellites broadcasting mainly in Russian), each satellite is itself a relay vehicle with room for several channels called transponders.

Production companies abroad lease a transponder from the owner of the satellite. Entelsat F-1, for example, carries a transmission called Music Box from the UK, supplying pop music 24 hours a day, another called Sky Channel presenting "general entertainment" for 16 hours a day, a French transmission called TV-5, a German one called SAT-1, a Swiss one called Teleclub, a Belgian one called FilmNet, a Dutch one called Europa TV, an Italian one, one from Luxembourg and others. New satellites and new transponders are coming into existence all the time.

THE CABLE companies will not be short of input. There is no reason that two years from now, the fee-paying Israeli cannot have a dozen or more alternative spectacles to choose from, including the two Israeli channels which (the government insists) he will be able to receive via his cable system. This will eliminate the need for unsightly aerials on the roof.

Before clapping our hands, we should remember that satellite broadcasts beamed to Israel are in foreign languages. Sub-titling the films for rebroadcasting would cost a fortune.

In any case, the expense of cable TV may be greater than the government envisages. Pulling up pavements for the installation of cables to every separate household is a costly business. One source estimates the outlay at something between $500 per household in Tel Aviv and $1,000 in Jerusalem. Poraz's figure of $200 may not be sufficient – unless (as people in the business urge) the cable TV companies are allowed to beam "local" commercials at least, of the kind published in local newspaper supplements like *In Jerusalem* and *Kol Ha'ir*.

The highbrows will be frustrated. Experience shows that what they see as quality programmes does not appeal to the masses, and TV is dominated by the masses. The highbrows are no more than another special interest group and will have an occasional opera or classic drama or intellectual discussion slotted into the Israeli programmes – because the government requires it.

Producer companies intent on profit must attract advertising by featuring programmes which sell, and what sells best is sport, pop music, thrillers and popular comedies. That is the bulk of the stuff bounced off the satellites.

The Israeli producer companies will need all the income they can get because they are going to carry a lot of expenses. The commercials must subside everything that does not pay its own way, including Israeli-made shows (because they cost more than the imported variety); news programmes (to be supplied by a special firm) (owned collectively by the producer companies and supervised by the authority); the Friday night programmes, the programmes serving special interest groups; Educational TV (which will have a day to itself each week on Channel 2); and the IBA and the newspapers which (the government has agreed) must be compensated for the loss of their own advertising revenues consequent on the competition of commercial TV.

The five companies selected from among the many applicants for the right to broadcast must nurse great hopes, but contrary to popular belief they may not find themselves sitting on a gold mine.

(This is the first of two articles.)

U.S. bank failures on the rise

Ken Schachter

TIME WAS when the U.S. banker in his pin-striped suit was a mirror image of the system in which he worked – sound, staid and stolid. Now, the pin-striped banker remains, but the U.S. banking system, if not in tatters, is seriously frayed at the edges.

Buffeted by the 1970s' inflation and the deflation of the 1980s, beset by the incursion of Wall Street and money-market funds into traditional banking functions, bankers are struggling to cope in a new era of keen competition. And in the coming months, Israel could feel the ripples from this sea change.

That was the picture presented by two U.S. banking experts at a Tel Aviv University seminar last week. Though they disagree on how to deal with the situation, there is no question that the banks – and their regulators – are facing a treacherous future.

"The U.S. banking system, in my view, is undergoing a massive restructuring," said Prof. Stuart Greenbaum, director of the banking research centre at Northwestern University's school of management.

He and co-panelist Gary Stern, president of the Federal Reserve Bank in Minneapolis, listed a variety of reasons for the banks' plight. They included:

The inflation of the 1970s pushed banks away from fixed-rate mortgages and toward variable-rate mortgages, an unpopular move with home buyers.

The information-processing revolution allowed investors to bypass their local banks and invest with money markets in any part of the country.

The government dismantled barriers that prevented mutual funds and credit-card companies from offering many of the same services as banks.



Corporate customers began to borrow directly from Wall Street, instead of through a bank.

Banks, witnessing the change in the market-place, altered their philosophies and installed more aggressive managers who turned to higher-yielding – but riskier – assets.

AS A RESULT of these factors, the roughly 14,000 U.S. commercial banks have witnessed a sudden attrition in their ranks. In past decades, an average of four commercial banks would fail each year, Greenbaum said. In 1985, the number reached 120 and the projected number for 1986 is 150.

"Bank failures are the highest since the 1930s," Stern said. "Most of them are small, but even the largest have had setbacks."

But for Greenbaum and Stern, the question remains: What now? The former advocates continued deregulation. He predicts the government will scale back the insurance it offers to individual depositors in the event of bank failure, perhaps replacing it with a reserve against insured deposits. Of deposit insurance, he says flatly, "You don't need it."

Stern, meanwhile, believes "safety nets" like deposit insurance are a "permanent fixture." He calls for continued regulation of banks, especially the largest ones.

Which policy will prevail remains in doubt, but even these philosophical rivals agree that banks will never return to the days of yore.

Programmes without frontiers

Richard Brooks / London

FIRST there were the wine lakes and then the butter mountains... next could come the Europuddings, the unflattering name for the programmes made for a European television-watching public, which might take over our screens in the 1990s and beyond. Already soap operas such as the French *Chateauvallon* and the West German *Schwartwaldklinik* are getting airings outside their own countries.

The European Economic Commission wants different EEC countries to take set quotas of European programmes. Its keenness for Europuddings is matched by a hostility towards American programmes, in particular soaps such as *Dallas* and *Dynasty*.

Last year, the commission put out a discussion document called "Television Without Frontiers," which accepted that changes in technology, and in particular satellite television, were breaking down the national broadcasting system.

Traditionally, each European country has relied largely on its own nationally produced television product. In Britain, for example, there is a voluntary quota of 16 per cent maximum for overseas programmes. Also, most countries have until recently relied on just two or three different national channels. This has meant that there has been little room for foreign programmes.

But these barriers are breaking down, partly with the arrival of cable and satellite TV, and partly through deregulation of television.

ITALY deregulated 10 years ago. Almost overnight, 600 local TV stations were set up, financed by advertising and sponsorship. The programmes were, by and large, cheap and poor quality (late night stripping by housewives had been a speciality) and many stations collapsed. Today, however, most large towns still have local stations, and some make money.

The deregulation also allowed some new figures, such as Silvio Berlusconi, to set up networks rivalling the state run RAI. Berlusconi, who began as a housebuilder, now owns three networks, offering a popular mix of home produced entertainment and some imported soaps.

Other countries, too, are breaking down the old barriers. France has switched from state-backed television to a mix financed by the licence fee, advertising and subscriptions.

There are now about 11 million homes in Western Europe which receive cable television and a few thousand which simply get programmes from satellites off dishes in the backyards.

Despite the criticisms, notably from the state-backed channels, and some of the long-running, national, advertising-supported networks, the programmes are popular. Much of Western Europe's national television (Britain excepted) has been so boring and unadventurous that any alternative is welcome.

TWO NEW developments will bring more television to Europe. First, the building of cable networks. West Germany has begun a massive state-funded network which will bring cable TV to most large towns by 1990. Others, such as France and Britain, are building up in a more piecemeal way. Some of the large electronics and telecommunications firms, such as British Telecom, Siemens and CIT-Alcatel, are committing themselves to cable.

The next advance in satellite television is direct broadcast by satellite (DBS). Programmes can be beamed directly to small dish-shaped aerials on rooftops. Four European countries have fairly advanced DBS plans – France, West Germany, Britain and Ireland.

The French plan two services – TDF1 (to start in 1987) and TDF2, the first financed by the government, the second by private finance and industry. Publishers Robert Hersant, Rupert Murdoch and Robert Maxwell have all said they want to put their programmes on TDF1. The British ITV company, TVS, might be keen on TDF2. The West German TV-Sat, due to begin next year, too, is being sought after by publishers Axel Springer, film producer Leo Kitch and the public broadcasters ZDF and ARD.

The British DBS franchise holder will be announced by the middle of December and will be operating by 1989. Many big names in broadcasting and television (LWT, Granada), electronics (Ferranti, Amstrad) and publishing (News International, Lonrho) are bidding.

There is also a privately funded DBS service from Luxembourg, SES, due to begin its service by 1988. It is backed by private capital in five countries – Belgium, Luxembourg, Sweden, Germany and Denmark.

Some pundits reckon that by the late 1990s, at least half of Western Europe will either receive cable or satellite TV. Cable and satellite owners will be forced to offer more non-national programmes, as will the traditional broadcasters. If there is a likely problem with the expansion of television, it will be lack of programmes. The Europudding pile is not expected to be too late. It will, however, have to be filling.

(Observer Business International Service)

AN OPEN LETTER TO PRIME MINISTER YITZHAK SHAMIR

We wish you success as you assume the position of Prime Minister of Israel.

We assure you that we will do our utmost to help expand business relationships between Israel and the U.S.

As you lead the Israelis from economic stability to economic growth, we urge you to:

1] Launch a massive effort in the U.S. to attract American companies to open hi-tech factories in Israel. Israel has much to offer.

2] Remove all unnecessary restrictions which inhibit the operation of foreign companies in Israel.

3] Make the necessary changes to move Israel in the direction of the free enterprise system. This will encourage American companies to open facilities in Israel.

4] Call upon all Jewish nonprofit organizations to add another component to their important work . . . helping to build the economy of Israel.

We, in CEGI, will not be sitting on Israel's economic sidelines. You can count on us to:

1] Interest American companies to open facilities in Israel to take advantage of the Free Trade Agreement (FTA) between Israel and the USA.

2] Attract American companies to do R&D in Israel — the "in place for innovation".

3] Assist Israeli manufacturers to market their products in the U.S. We will open doors for them at the highest level.

4] Mobilize American consumers to buy products carrying the label, "Made in Israel".

5] Assist Jewish organizations to participate in the economic development of Israel.

We believe that while making contributions to Israel and the purchase of Israeli Bonds are important, we must work to help Israel build her economy to the point where she will become independent of foreign funding.

COMMITTEE FOR ECONOMIC GROWTH OF ISRAEL

Elmer L. Winter, Chairman

PS: If you would like a copy of "CEGI's 10th Anniversary Report", write for a free copy:

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MARKET PLACE

PINHAS LANDAU

Smoking gun

The plot thickens at Dubek. Mordechai Bareket, the head of the Treasury's customs division and thus the man who uncovered the scandal in the first place, had some interesting things to say about the developing scandal when he met the press on Tuesday. Nor was he at all reticent about speaking out.

Bareket is plainly fed up to his back teeth with everything about Dubek. When his people blew the whistle on an alleged scheme for faking import receipts designed to channel foreign currency abroad into Managing-Director Zorach Gehl's Alpine pockets, he notified the police and income tax authorities, who promptly arrested Gehl.

Gehl's ill-health and his imprisonment in a five-star hotel suite were just the beginnings of what looks like being a bizarre affair. Although the customs authorities were not the victims of the alleged scam – income tax and shareholders would have split the extra profit that was smuggled away – they are the ones who have to deal with Dubek on an ongoing basis. They therefore demanded that the company stop fobbing him off with average prices for the various types of tobacco it imports – ranging from expensive leaves to cheap stalks – and give him precise breakdowns of what everything cost.

Dubek, the state-sanctioned tobacco-products monopoly, found its credibility had worn rather thin with the government – for whom it acts as a collector of the hefty purchase tax levied on its products. When Dubek's delaying tactics in producing the figures demanded were countered by Bareket's refusal to release a new shipment of tobacco, a cigarette shortage was the inevitable result. Bareket now had to face the wrath of smokers forced to go cold turkey or buy more expensive foreign brands, while management stirred up the work-force to mount demonstrations of support. Under that kind of pressure, Bareket backed down, agreeing to free the weed in return for a promise that the information would be forthcoming.

Most of it was, but not the figures from the two suppliers suspected of being in cahoots with Gehl. According to Bareket, his officers have made three trips abroad to unearth evidence, "and on none of them did they return empty-handed," he said – presumably not referring to duty-free perfumes and whiskey that they may have brought in with them.

Meanwhile, back at the docks, another shipment arrived, and now Bareket is playing tough again, since the company – now minus Gehl, who's in jail – has still not provided the facts he wants. This has got him not only riled, but puzzled as well.

"I am amazed at the ongoing silence on the part of some members of Dubek's board. They are shareholders, and they were robbed by the scam along with all the other shareholders – unless they were party to what is going on. That would mean, of course, that Gehl, who had sole control of overseas purchasing, was not acting on his own, as had been thought." You can't get much more direct than that. Bareket added that he had spoken privately to some of his directors, but also indicated that things could go much further.

Smokers may be relieved at his remark to the effect that the possibility of bringing in more imports, and/or allowing another manufacturer to open shop, are under consideration again.

But beyond the specific case of cigarettes, the issues raised are really those of government-approved monopolies – and nobody can suggest a strategic or other national-interest rationale for tobacco to be a monopoly – and the role and responsibility of directors.

Bareket's report on how the scam was revealed is itself revealing. As part of a new programme, trainee inspectors went to six companies whose operations are computerized, and started poking around. Three were clean and one, Elite, was found to have failed to charge for, collect and pass on, part of the tax on some products. This, however, proved to be an honest blunder, admitted and regretted by Elite management, and paid for as a civil case. Bareket was at pains to stress that no planned illegalities had been taking place.

The other two cases, of which one was Dubek and the other Matam, involved suspected tax evasion of a criminal nature. Given a 33 per cent crime rate among his sample cases, Bareket decided to institutionalize the investigation method that had uncovered them. They also taught him that no entity, however outwardly solid and respectable, could be left unchecked, as a "nature reserve," in his words. In short, the fun has only just begun.

Staff offers to invest in Beit Shemesh plant

Post Economic Staff

Workers at Beit Shemesh Engines yesterday told Vice Premier Shimon Peres and Economic Affairs Minister Gad Ya'acobi that they wanted to become partners in the financially troubled concern and would seek to raise the money needed to do so.

Peres and Ya'acobi, who are part of a four-man ministerial panel charged with devising a plan for the ailing company, were touring the plant yesterday when they met workers' representatives.

The workers' representatives said they had not come up with a specific plan for investing in the company, but said they had reached a decision in principal to do so after consultations with Histadrut Secretary-General Yisrael Kessar.

"We don't know the technical details yet, but I believe that through discussions with experts we could raise the necessary funds, and we hope the sum won't be high," said workers' committee member Moshe Levy.

Peres told the workers that the ministerial committee, which also includes Finance Minister Moshe Nissim and Minister without Portfolio Moshe Arens, would need another two to three weeks to make a decision on the company's future.

Although Nissim has said the government should not rule out the possibility of naming a receiver for the plant, which has an estimated $60 million in debts, the government's first choice is to find a buyer, preferably a private company.

Both the state-owned Ta'as Military Industries and privately owned Ormat Turbines Ltd. have made inquiries, it was learned yesterday.

In addition, industrialist Stef Wertheimer has offered to assume management of the company and nurse it back to health.

On Wednesday, the American engine maker Pratt and Whitney, which holds a 40 per cent stake in Beit Shemesh, said if the government did not fund a private buyer for the company within a month, it would sever its ties.

NIR

(Continued from Page One)

lent and an ability to listen to a discussion and quickly extract the essence.

He was also discreet and shunned the press – it was well known in journalistic circles that Nir was about the last person to go to for information – and thus slowly gained the trust of his colleagues. His ability to report precisely and accurately, as well as his independence of thought, won him acceptance and even some praise at the cabinet table, where most Likud members still remained adamantly opposed to his appointment.

As international cooperation on terror increased in recent years, especially following President Reagan's stand, Nir found himself becoming Israel's envoy on diplomatic missions the government wanted kept in the shadows. His selection to work with Oliver North on the Iranian arms deal was logical. Nir was the government's top official on the anti-terror front and coordinator of all terror-related policy, which would have put him in close contact with the Reagan administration and the National Security Council, where North worked.

Those who know Nir well and have spoken to him about the current affair are convinced that he did not know about the Contras-connection in the arms deal. "Either that, or he is one of the world's most convincing liars," one person who has spoken with him remarked. Whatever the case, Nir is now having a difficult time readjusting to the limelight.

Nir has known for some time that one of the first items on the Likud's post-rotation agenda was to replace him with "one of their own." Given the sensitivity now concerning Nir's future, the publicity over the Iranian arms deal may ironically have saved his job. As one observer noted: "He is about the last person in Israel who can be fired right now."

TAX REFORM

(Continued from Page One)

Attention is currently being focused on the budget process, and Nissim and other senior officials are linking progress on the reform programme with the size of the budget reduction for next year and the degree to which actual spending stays within authorized limits. But the finance minister admitted that a limited tax reform could take place even if the budget was not cut. Such a reform – known in economic jargon as "revenue neutral" because it would leave total government tax receipts unchanged – would be "possible but insufficient," according to Nissim. Capital market reform, too, could only proceed very slowly if extra resources for the private sector were not freed by reducing government spending.

Nissim stressed that no package deal was being contemplated and that no talks were being held with the Histadrut towards achieving a general wage and price freeze. The Treasury line is that real wage increases would be damaging to the economy and to workers themselves, since pay hikes would spark price rises that would quickly erode them. Prices, in the Treasury view, need not be frozen, since there are no major pressures pushing them up.

Nevertheless, the finance minister is seeking to achieve a national consensus in favour of restraint in government spending, wages and prices.

With all his plans centred on the budget – "the base from which the economy will move either backwards into inflation and stagnation or forward to growth" – Nissim is working hard to build the support he will need to impose spending cuts on the main spending ministries, and their cabinet representatives. It was the reason behind the meeting with Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir on Tuesday night and the follow-up session with Peres last night.

Before laying his plans before the cabinet, Nissim intends meeting with other ministers, including Defence Minister Yitzhak Rabin. In recent weeks, leading defence establishment figures have said that the defence budget has been cut too far and must now be raised.

"All the ministers who want larger budgets are right – and we are right too. The cabinet will have to decide which right will win out.

The Treasury will present a number of alternative scenarios to the cabinet, with the common theme that the larger the budget cut the more wide-ranging the reforms. Asked if he would present the whole package to his cabinet colleagues on a "take it or leave it" basis, Nissim replied: "Not in those words."

West German economy slows

BONN (Reuter) – The West German economy slowed in the third quarter of this year as once-booming exports faltered under the influence of the growing strength of the Deutschmark, figures released yesterday showed.

Gross national product, the widest measure of economic activity, rose 1 per cent in July-September from the second quarter, when the economy had grown by a strong 2 per cent, the Federal Statistics Office said.

Exports fell 2.5 per cent in the third quarter from the second quarter, when foreign sales had risen 6 per cent. Imports fell 5 per cent after a previous 9.5 per cent rise. Separately, the statistics office announced that the cost of living in November had fallen 1.2 per cent from a year ago, the sharpest decline in 32 years.

Economists said the slowing of economic activity had been expected, but they added that the figures might mean the government's forecast of GNP growth of about 3 per cent in 1986 was too optimistic.

BUSINESS BRIEFS

Average wage up 19% from '85

The average monthly salary of wage earners for July-September was 19 per cent higher than during the same period last year, according to figures released by the National Insurance Institute this week.

Gross monthly salary payments during the quarter in Israel and the territories averaged NIS 1,110 in constant prices (that is, relative to the consumer price index in the same month.)

The figure represents a 0.5 per cent increase over the previous quarter. The variations are affected by seasonal factors, such as changes in salary policy and one-time payments.

Monthly salaries rose by an average of 3 per cent during the first 9 months of this year. The increase affected all sectors of the economy with the exception of civil servants, whose pay fell by 1 per cent, and of electricity workers, whose pay was 10 per cent lower.

Salaries rose 5 per cent in agriculture, retailing and transportation, 8 per cent in construction and financial services, 3 per cent in industry, and 10 per cent in personal services.

THE INVESTMENT CENTRE of the Ministry of Industry and Trade approved 167 proposals to establish or expand industrial plants around the country in the first 10 months of the year. In all of 1985, 169 projects were approved.

However, the total investment in the projects came to an estimated $476 million, down 9.1 per cent from $524m. in all of last year, and Yoram Belisovsky, acting director of the ministry, said. He estimated the approved projects would create 6,100 jobs and result in exports of $725m. a year.

Of the 167 projects, 60 per cent were in development zone A, 26 per cent in zone B areas and the remainder in the centre of the country. Of the total, 39 projects were in the electrical and electronics sector.

IMPORTED DELICACIES, such as caviar, smoked meat and fish preserves are being imported into Israel illegally and often sold at exhorbitant prices, according to a Ministry of Industry and Trade investigation.

In the past few days, ministry inspectors have been examining imported delicacies sold at 35 delicatessens for ingredient listings and importer identification. The inspectors found that most were imported illegally and lacked the required permits.

The ministry said it plans to file charges against the shop owners and give its findings to the Health Ministry. Complaints were filed against eight business owners who raised their prices without permits for new products, it was learned.

JERUSALEM HOTEL OWNERS have been summoned to an emergency meeting on Sunday by Jerusalem Hotel Association chairman Yehuda Greenbaum, who warns that if the decline in tourism does not abate, several major hotels in the capital may go under.

Greenbaum said this week that he wanted Jerusalem to be declared an area of distress, which would qualify it for government aid. Part of the fall-off in tourism he said could be attributed to inadequate promotion.

At the emergency meeting, Greenbaum said he would propose a million-dollar campaign throughout Europe to encourage tourism to Israel. The government would be asked to fund part of the campaign

MOST SHOE PRICES this year are either 10 to 20 per cent higher than last winter or have remained the same, according to Industry and Trade Ministry findings in shoe shops and plants in the central region these days.

The inspectors looked at 220 shoe shops and plants in the central region, to see whether any prices had been hiked in violation of the price freeze.

According to the law, every new product being sold must have a permit for its price from the Industry and Trade Ministry's price supervisor. The inspectors reported that the large manufacturers had permits but a number of small ones did not.

Now, no tomato imports

By MICHAL YUDELMAN
Jerusalem Post Reporter

The government did yet another about-face on tomato imports last night, as the Agriculture Ministry announced it was postponing its plans to import 100 tons of the fruit from Spain, Israel Radio reported.

The ministry said it took the decision – its third change of mind since the issue ripened at the end of last month – because locally grown supplies were now becoming adequate and the price could be expected to fall.

In addition, the red-faced ministry said this was the end of the tomato season in Europe and that the only Spanish and Portuguese tomatoes available were very small, and unsuitable for Israel's need.

Earlier today both Industry and Trade Minister Ariel Sharon and the Knesset Finance Committee had sharply criticized the import plan. Sharon called on the government to reverse its decision.

Sharon said the local crop would be sufficient.

Tel Aviv Stock Exchange

STATISTICS MARKET

Indices:

General Share Index	123.72–0.02%
Non-Bank Index	163.79–0.89%
Arrangement	107.02+0.56%
Insurance	181.99–0.82%
Commerce, Services	198.96–1.77%
Real Estate	202.09–0.66%
Industrials	146.70–1.01%
Textiles	207.64–1.63%
Metals	158.35–1.32%
Electronics	102.66–0.95%
Chemicals	136.88–0.74%
Industrial Invst.	142.13–1.54%
Investment Cos.	166.23–0.54%
General Bond Index	114.68+0.13%
Index-linked Bonds	116.30+0.12%
Fully-linked	117.92+0.19%
Partially-linked	115.54+0.04%
Dollar-linked Bonds	93.64+0.17%
Short-term 0-2 yrs	111.97–0.06%
Medium-term 2-5 yrs	113.57+0.07%
Long-term 5+ yrs	107.98+0.31%

Turnovers:

Shares – total	NIS	9,409,100
Arrangement	NIS	2,299,600
Non-bank	NIS	7,109,500
Bonds – total	NIS	5,758,800
Index-linked	NIS	4,131,100
Dollar-linked	NIS	1,627,700
Treasury Bills	NIS	1,633,800

Share Movements:

Advances	87	(74)
of which 5%+	7	(14)
"buyers only"	2	(1)
Declines	168	(186)
of which 5%+	22	(36)
"sellers only"	2	(1)
Unchanged	125	(124)
Trading Halt	39	(35)

Bond Market Trends:

Index-linked:	
3% fully-linked	Mixed to 1%
4.25% fully-linked	Mixed to 1%
80% linked	Generally stable
Double-linked	Rises to 1%
Dollar-linked:	
Admon	Mixed to 1%
Rimon	Falls slightly/rises to 1.5%
Gilboa	Generally rises to 1%
For. Curr. denominated	Generally falls to 3%
Treasury Bills (annual yield)	20.20%–21.60%

Arrangement yields:

IDB ord.	15.94%
Union 0.1	15.32%
Discount A	15.54%
Mizrahi r.	15.39%
Hapoalim r.	15.52%
General A	15.49%
Leumi stock	15.54%
Fin. Trade 1	15.40%

SELECTED PRICE QUOTATIONS

Name	Price	Volume '000NIS	% change
Commercial Banks			
(not part of "arrangement")			
Maritime	1156	629	–2.0
General non-arr.	22100	68	–3.0
First Int'l	3480	1196	–
FIBI	4450	1785	–0.8
Commercial Banks			
(part of "arrangement")			
IDBr	81550	585	+0.7
Union 0.1	60900	73	–
Discount	104100	170	+0.7
Mizrahi	33640	710	+0.9
Hapoalim r	55420	684	+0.4
General A	141700	20	+1.1
Leumi 0.1	35201	1816	+0.5
Fin. Trade	46800	–	–
Mortgage Banks			
Leumi Mort. r	7000	432	–1.4
Dev. Mort.	2250	600	–1.7
Mishkan r	2680	692	–
Tefahot r	16500	50	–
Merav r	6270	592	–
Financial Institutions			
Agric C	no trading		
Ind. Dev. DD	no trading		
Clal Leasing 0.1	19600	23	–0.5
Insurance			
Ararat 0.1 r	1442	720	+1.4
Hassneh r	330	27488	–
Phoenix 0.1	735	6674	–
Hamishmar	7000	–	–
Menorah 1	2135	249	–6.2
Sahar r	5900	35	–
Zion Hold. 1	8730	6	+1.2
Trade & Services			
Meir Ezra	1270	509	–
Supersol 2	7260	935	–1.2
Delek r	3335	2752	–1.9
Lighterage	14100	31	–4.1
Cold Storage	1900	374	–5.0
Dan Hotels	1640	199	–1.8
Yarden Hotel	2780	54	–4.8
Hilon 1	23681	22	+1.0
Team 1	2000	2287	–
Real Estate, Building and Agriculture			
Azorim	824	6183	–1.9
Eilon	567	8133	–0.5
Africa Isr. 0.1	37880	110	–0.5
Dankner	4456	350	+0.5
Prop. & Bldg.	3210	2949	–1.8
Bayside 0.1	4405	152	–2.2
ILDC r	80500	114	–0.6
Rasco r	7130	123	–6.1
Mehadrin	8049	105	–
Hadarim	1351	4031	–1.4
Industrials			
Dubek b	3950	1635	+1.2
Pri-Ze 1	no trading		
Sunfrost	11930	116	–1.8
Elite	18200	219	+0.9
Adgar	533	5963	–2.2
Argaman r	16500	65	–2.9
Delta G 1	2990	1606	–1.5
Maquette 1	5340	490	+2.3
Eagle 1	13450	10	–1.1
Polgat	3747	367	–0.3
Schoellerina	14895	40	–0.0
Rogosin	2850	729	–1.7
Urdan 0.1 r	7580	216	–2.8
Is. Can Co. 1	2520	1014	–1.2
Zion Cables	no trading		
Pecker Steel	14095	462	+2.9
Elbit	389000	16	–0.8
Elron	308000	7	–1.0
Arit	32350	69	–
Clal Electronics	2080	1484	–0.7
Spectronix 1	2050	821	–
T.A.T. 1	4188	360	–10.0
Ackerstein 1	884	1576	–0.7
Agan 5	17000	38	–1.2
Alliance	2370	81	–2.1
Dexter	3250	335	–1.8
Fertilisers	5100	62	–
Haifa Chem.	410	11425	–
Teva r	8130	1039	–1.2
Dead Sea r	4540	1520	–0.2
Petrochem.	567	24352	–3.4
Neca Chem.	7276	750	–10.0
Fruterom	14050	38	+1.8
Hadera Paper	255000	36	–0.6
Central Trade	8170	289	–3.4
Koor p	6630000	0	–2.1
Clal Inds.	1545	12019	–
Investment Companies			
IDB Dev. r	5060	2465	–1.0
Ellern	3360	509	–
Afik 1	245	2355	+2.1
Gahelet	1560	200	+4.0
Israel Corp. 1	9810	554	–
Wolfson 1 r	114000	0	+4.7
Hapoalim Inv.	6367	2522	–4.8
Leumi Invest.	no trading		
Discount Invest.	2930	3020	–
Mizrahi Invest.	22222	104	–0.4
Clal 10	929	6798	–0.6
Landeco 0.1	4300	100	+1.2
Pama 0.1	11552	181	+3.0
Oil Exploration			
Paz Oil Expl.	18500	89	–
J.O.E.L.	3600	1366	–2.7

Abbreviations:
s.o. sellers only b bearer
b.o. buyers only r registered

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FINANCIAL DATA: ISRAEL, EUROPE, U.S.

ISRAEL MONEY MARKETS

SHEKEL INTEREST RATES
PRIME BORROWING RATE: 1.58% per month
Unlinked Deposit (Annual Rates)

	Last Updated	Tapas	Pakam 7-Day	Pakam 30-Day
LEUMI	4.12	7-15.75%	8-16.00%	8-18.50%
HAPOALIM	20.11	10-16.50%	11-17.50%	13-18.00%
DISCOUNT	19.11	10-16.00%	10-16.50%	14-20%
MIZRAHI	1.12	8-17%	6-17.50%	6-19.50%
FIRST INT'L	11.11	10-16%	11.70-17.20%	13-19.50%

Rates vary according to size of deposit.
(Tapas: demand deposit paying daily interest.
Pakam: fixed-term deposit available from 7 to 59 days.)

PATAH — FOREIGN CURRENCY DEPOSIT RATES (December 4)

MINIMUM DEP	3–MONTHS	6–MONTHS	12–MONTHS
USD ($100,000)	5.375	5.375	5.375
STG (10,000 pounds)	9.875	10.000	9.875
DMK (100,000 marks)	3.750	3.750	3.750
SFR (50,000 francs)	3.000	3.000	3.000
YEN (3,000,000 yen)	3.000	2.875	2.875

Rates vary according to size of deposit and are subject to change.

SHEKEL FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES (December 4)

		CHEQUES AND TRANSFERS Buy	Sell	BANKNOTES Buy	Sell	Rep. Rates
Currency basket	1	1.4860	1.5050	—	—	1.4939
U.S.A. Dollar	1	1.4758	1.4942	1.44	1.50	1.4835
Deutschmark	1	0.7463	0.7556	0.73	0.76	0.7504
Pound Sterling	1	2.1097	2.1360	2.05	2.14	2.1236
French Franc	1	0.2277	0.2306	0.22	0.23	0.2290
Japanese Yen	100	0.9093	0.9206	0.89	0.92	0.9133
Dutch Florin	1	0.6600	0.6682	0.64	0.67	0.6688
Swiss Franc	1	0.8952	0.9064	0.87	0.91	0.8999
Swedish Krone	1	0.2146	0.2173	0.21	0.22	0.2157
Norwegian Krone	1	0.1971	0.1996	0.19	0.20	0.1982
Danish Krone	1	0.1979	0.2004	0.19	0.20	0.1989
Finnish Mark	1	0.3023	0.3061	0.30	0.31	0.3039
Canadian Dollar	1	1.0679	1.0812	1.04	1.09	1.0733
Australian Dollar	1	0.9652	0.9772	0.91	1.00	0.9698
S. African Rand	1	0.6685	0.6769	0.43	0.52	0.6718
Belgian Franc	10	0.3565	0.3609	0.35	0.36	0.3608
Austrian Shilling	10	1.0598	1.0730	1.03	1.08	1.0688
Italian Lira	1000	1.0757	1.0891	1.04	1.10	1.0819
Jordanian Dinar	1	—	—	4.05	4.30	4.2131
Egyptian Pound	1	—	—	0.73	0.78	0.7937
ECU	1	1.5511	1.5704	—	—	1.5598

SUPPLIED BY **BANK LEUMI**

EUROPEAN FINANCIAL MARKETS

(December 4)

PRECIOUS METALS

GOLD:	LONDON	A.M. FIX	391.20	P.M. FIX	389.25
	PARIS	NOON FIX	UA	ZURICH	P.M. 388.85
SILVER:	LONDON	FIX	538.00		
PLATINUM:	LONDON	P.M.	478.85		
PALLADIUM:	LONDON	P.M.	116.65		

FOREIGN CURRENCY CROSS RATES (London 15.30GMT)
Forward Rates
(December 4)

	SPOT	2 MTHS	3 MTHS	6 MTHS
DEUTSCHMARK	1.9755/70	47/42	65/60	127/117
POUND STERLING	1.4285/95	121/119	181/178	361/356
SWISS FRANC	1.6485/95	62/57	85/80	167/157
JAPANESE YEN	182.17/27	35/33	45/43	90/85
FRENCH FRANC	6.4765/85	300/325	500/540	860/910
ITALIAN LIRA	1371.40/90	1075/1150	1575/1650	3050/3200
DUTCH GULDEN	2.2315/25	11/8	14/11	38/32
BELGIAN FRANC	41.100/115	11/13	17/20	36/41
DANISH KRONE	7.4610/35	370/420	650/700	1450/1550
S.AFRICAN RAND	0.4525/35	30/23	40/33	80/70
EUROPEAN CURR. UNIT	1.0515/19	32/29	48/44	90/83
FINNISH MARK	4.8840/60	475/515	730/780	1450/1550
AUSTRALIAN DOLLAR	0.6538/43	86/83	123/118	213/207
NORWEGIAN KRONE	7.5150/80	1440/1460	2040/2060	3710/3750

Formula for determining forward rates:
high/low (eg. 220/210) — deduct from spot price.
low/high (eg. 210/220) — add to spot price.

NEW YORK FINANCIAL MARKETS

(December 4)

U.S. MONEY RATES

Prime rate 7.50%; Broker Loan 7.50%; NY Euros 3 months 6⅛-⅛%; Fed Funds late 6 1/16%

NEW YORK FOREIGN EXCHANGE

	DMK	SFR	STG	YEN	CAN
CLOSING	1.9690/00	1.6390/00	1.4330/40	161.95/00	1.3822/27
OPENING	1.9785/95	1.6495/05	1.4295/05	162.55/65	1.3818/23
LATEST	2.0015/25	1.6695/10	1.4310/20	162.90/00	1.3816/19

Comment

The dollar held above 2.00 Deutschmarks in moderate trading, yesterday. Dealers tied its rise to shortcovering after the piercing of a recent ceiling of 1.983 marks. It was also helped by the fact that U.S. Treasury Secretary Baker refrained from making any outright call for a further dollar drop and a sense that the currency had been oversold in response to the Iran arms scandal.

ISRAELI STOCKS

TRADED IN NEW YORK:

NYSE and ASE

	Last	Prev. Close	High	Low	Vol ('00s)
Alliance	2¼	2¼	2¼	2¼	3
Am Isr Pap	16½	16½	16½	16½	2
Ampal	1¾	1¾	1¾	1¾	40
Elscint	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛	92
Etz Lavud	8⅞	8⅞	8⅞	8⅞	3
Laser Inds	11¼	11	11¼	11	95

Over the counter

	last	bid	ask		last	bid	ask
Aryt	—	6½	7¼				
Bank Leumi	—	21½	23½	Interpharm	—	4¼	4½
Elbit	7½	7¼	7½	Oprotech	3¼	3¼	3⅝
ECI Tel.	2½	2¼	2½	Rada	—	3½	3⅞
Elron	5⅜	5⅛	5⅞	Scitex	3¼	3¼	3½
Fibronics	6⅛	5⅞	6⅛	Taro-vit	—	2½	3
IDB Bank	—	48	52	Tevapharm	—	6⅜	6¾
IIS	3½	3¼	3½	SPI	2½	2½	3

NEW YORK FINANCIAL MARKETS

WALL STREET Closing Prices

Dow Jones Indices

IND	1,939.12	– 8.15
TRANS	866.02	+ 2.27
UTILS	213.67	– 0.17
STOCKS	765.69	– 1.27
NYSE COMP	144.62	– 0.43
NYSE INDS	186.57	– 0.59
S-P 100 INDEX	239.76	– 1.24
S-P COMPOSITE	252.96	– 0.89
AMEX INDEX	267.76	– 0.13

NYSE Highest Volume

GILLETTE	54	+6
US X CP	21⅞	+ ⅜
COCA COLA	38⅝	+ ¾
BAXTER LAB	20¼	+ ½
DIA SHAM	15⅛	+ ½
ATT	27¼	– ¼
GEN ELEC	87½	–1
ANHEUSER	27¼	+ ½
IBM	128	– ⅝
COMPAQ COM	20⅝	+ ¼

Statistics

NYSE	VOL. 157,839,060	STOCKS UP 685	DOWN 858
NASDAQ	VOL. 134,400,700 (Dec. 3)	STOCKS UP 1,237	DOWN 923

Comment

Wall Street stocks inched lower yesterday in moderate trading as mild profit-taking continued to weigh on the market. A strong bond market and renewed speculation that a discount rate cut will be needed to stimulate the economy provided some support to stocks, traders said.

Gillette led the active with a gain of 6¼ to 54¼. Traders said there was some speculation that American Brands was interested in Gillette. General Electric eased one to 87½, after a sharp rise in the past week.

OVERSEAS FINANCIAL DATA PROVIDED BY REUTERS MONITOR

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A paternalism we don't need

FOR TURNING artistic dross into commercial gold, there is probably nothing in this country like the Film and Theatre Censorship board. This august institution may have worked its alchemy again with Shmuel Hasafri's *The Last Secular Jew*, a futuristic political satire produced by the Cameri Theatre, which the board this week declared unsuitable for public showing.

Although the playwright garnered critical acclaim for some of his earlier dramaturgical efforts, his new play would not. Had it opened on schedule, it would most likely have sunk with nary a trace in the national consciousness. Now, if the censorship board changes its mind about *The Last Secular Jew* on appeal, or if the High Court forces it to reverse its decision even without changing its mind, the play will almost certainly be assured a long run simply because of the notoriety granted it.

The moral is excruciatingly plain. The board, a legacy from British times, has become a sorry anachronism, and should be disbanded – at least insofar as its duties concern the theatre.

It is not that the censors are all illiberal prigs who enjoy nothing better than ripping an out-of-line play to pieces and, if possible, doing it in. Not at all. The trouble is that the business of the censorship board is to censor, so that even its more enlightened members, who doubt the need for any censorship of plays, before long acquire the habit. This after all is what they are expected to do.

The philosophy underlying the board's work, though never clearly spelled out, seems to be that Israeli theatre-goers are benighted innocents who need to be protected by their moral guardians from the evil winds that might otherwise blow from the stages. The theatre, it is evidently reasoned, is much too socially powerful, and therefore much too dangerous, a vehicle of ideas to allow the choice of its plays and their content to be left to theatre managers and ultimately to the theatre-going public.

The regrettably steady decline of the theatre in the ranking order of "socially significant" arts has escaped the censorship board. Other media have become more powerful. Yet what is acceptable not only in books and movies and even on television is still not tolerated in stage plays.

What the board found so intolerable about *The Last Secular Jew* was its supposed crude attack on Judaism. This, the board felt, would be offensive to the religious and could be interpreted as calculated to stir up hatred against them.

If this were true, Mr. Hasafri and the Cameri could be charged for violating the relevant provisions of the Penal Law. But the argument is manifestly false. Mr. Hasafri is an observant Jew himself, and his purpose was quite obviously to attack not Judaism but the Orthodox establishment, the avowed aim of which is to convert Israel into a state of halacha where no secular Jew would have a place.

The same theme has lately engaged the alarmed contemplation of more than one Israeli writer. In his play Mr. Hasafri treads a path already beaten by Amos Keinan in *The Road to Ein Hurod* and by Binyamin Tamuz in *Jeremiah's Inn*, both futuristic novels about an Israel wholly in the grip of Orthodoxy.

There is no logical reason to prevent what has been said in novels to be said, and enacted, in theatre plays as well. The censorial authority that has never been granted to the board in regard to books should now be denied to it in respect of the theatre. The threat that the censorship board poses to the liberties of free Israelis can only be removed the way the British handled their problem of theatre censorship: through abolition.

TWO KILLED

(Continued from Page One)

were brought in clashed with students who had arrived to visit the wounded and give blood. One student at the site said that students and troops exchanged blows, and that the soldiers opened fire, wounding two students. Military sources said one student had been injured by rubber bullets.

Bir Zeit faculty and students maintained yesterday that troops at the university had fired directly at the students. "The army shot at anyone they saw," said one student, who had been wounded in the leg.

OC Central Command last night expressed regret over the killings, but maintained that the soldiers had [illegible] and fired only [illegible] the students to disperse.

Prime Minister Shamir last night expressed his regret over the deaths, but blamed extremists for "inflaming the situation." Some 60 Jewish and Arab demonstrators gathered last night at Shamir's home to protest against Israeli policy in the territories.

The Bir Zeit killings drew sharp reactions at the Knesset, where Mapam, the Citizens Rights Movement and the Progressive List for Peace tabled motions for the agenda. The CRM demanded that Defence Minister Rabin report on the incidents to the Knesset Foreign Affairs and Defence Committee. MK Uzi Landau (Likud) also tabled a motion for the agenda, and said Bir Zeit should be closed permanently. The Peace Now movement demanded that a commission of inquiry be set up to investigate the killings.

POSTSCRIPTS

P.S. INDIAN Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi nearly got a speeding ticket recently as he was driving his bulletproof green Mercedes, a recent gift from the king of Jordan. Indian newspapers report.

The *Indian Express* and *Sunday Mail* said the incident was the latest in a series of harrowing experiences for the security detail of the 42-year-old prime minister, an ex-airline pilot.

Sometimes he leaves them in the dust as he drives his jeep or Mercedes 500. Guards recently were distressed when the New Delhi Airport was shut down to allow the prime minister to fly a light plane, so that his pilot's licence would not lapse for lack of flying hours.

The *Indian Express*, in a page-one article, said that Gandhi was speeding in his Mercedes 500 on the way to the airport. He was flagged down and harangued by a policeman who beat his fists on the hood of the car, the newspaper said.

The officer apparently did not know the scofflaw was the Indian prime minister.

The newspaper said that Gandhi had left his motorcade of security cars and an ambulance far behind and they lost sight of him.

The policeman ordered Gandhi to slow down, not to block the prime minister's route and to turn around and take another route.

Gandhi laughed goodnaturedly, and did so.

P.S. A FAT black cat named Trixie is alive today thanks to her excess flab, after an unintended 22-day starvation diet in a trunk, her owner says.

The nine-year-old feline disappeared recently from her home in Tulsa, Oklahoma, said owner Leslee Elzo. Elzo heard meowing around her house, but a search revealed nothing.

Twenty-two days later, when Elzo opened a trunk to get a sweater, she also found Trixie – weak and emaciated but alive after being accidentally shut in the trunk with no food or water. A veterinarian told Elzo that Trixie survived because she was a fat cat.

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Iran scandal – only happens in America

Yosef Goell

THERE IS reason to believe that had there been television and a post-Watergate press in the U.S. in 1940, President Roosevelt might have been impeached for doing everything in his power to drag the U.S. into war with Germany against the express wishes of an isolationist Congress, and public opinion.

It is often toally impossible for non-Americans to fathom why various issues develop into full-blown political scandals in the U.S. The present Iranian arms scandal is a case in point.

Last week, *The Jerusalem Post* carried a detailed article from a British source enumerating the arms sold over the past six years, and continuing to be sold today to the Iranians – and to the Iraqis – by nearly all the European democracies. Why should supplying arms to the Ayatollah's Iran be a matter of business as usual in Europe, accompanied by a minimal public outcry, whereas in the U.S. it should be blown up into a major scandal, which has even succeeded for the first time in six years in eroding President Reagan's popularity?

The answer would seem to lie in the nearly unique combination of populist politics, a systemic fixation on legalisms and an especially aggressive media, that has been so characteristic of the modern American scene. It is that combination which makes the conduct of American foreign policy in a complex and frustatingly contradictory world, so difficult. The U.S. would seem to be one of the few democracies that permits media-manipulated public opinion to influence the making and conduct of its foreign policy.

One could of course argue that from a democratic point of view that is as it should be. If the people are sovereign, and elected officials are there to carry out the will of the people, the same people should be the ones to determine what should or should not be done in their name by their country in the conduct of its foreign relations.

It's when one translates this admirable theory into practice that the trouble begins. The Hearst newspapers, which were so successful in creating a jingoistic public opinion, nearly single-handedly got the U.S. into the war with Spain in 1898. A predominantly isolationist press and public opinion are what prevented President Roosevelt from taking steps that could possibly have prevented the outbreak of World War II. The people are sovereign; but the people do not always know best what is best for them. Especially not in complex areas such as foreign policy.

Why has the Iran arms affair become a political scandal in the U.S.? Largely, because it was not totally successful. Had the Reagan administration succeeded in freeing all the American hostages held by Shi'ite fundamentalists theoretically responsive to pressures from Khomeini's regime, there would most likely not have been a scandal. Even the possibility that the Reagan administration might have violated a law in the process, could have been forgiven and forgotten.

But the Americans did not succeed in winning an Iranian quid pro quo for the arms shipments dispatched to win the release of the hostages. In the context of failure, the possibility that the president and his men may have violated the law, did turn into a major scandal. But what, one may ask, does foreign policy have to do with law?

ASKING that question brings us back to the peculiarities of the American system. The president is not entirely independent in carrying out foreign policy. On many issues he is dependent on the "advice and consent" of a majority of the Senate. On other issues he is dependent on a majority of the Congress to approve funds that are expended in the conduct of foreign policy.

In the case of the Congressional decision against providing aid to the Nicaraguan Contras, there is a good argument to be made for such a sharing of power between the executive and legislative arms of government. The American people, and their representatives, having been burned by the duplicity of the men of the Kennedy, Johnson and Nixon administrations in Vietnam, are understandably wary of being again sucked into another such war – this time in Central America.

Unless persuaded by an administration that the U.S. is indeed threatened by the Sandinista regime in Nicaragua, the people, and their representatives, have every right to prevent their leaders from dragging them into another morass. And an administration has the right to keep on trying to change the public's opinion, and that of Congress, in the matter. But to date, it has failed in those attempts. Insisting on supplying arms to the Contras, in the light of its failure to change public opinion, may indeed be an impeachable offence, or at least one that can be expected to result in the wholesale sackings of the officials responsible, in order to preserve the prestige of the president himself.

But the case of the sale of arms to Iran should be seen in a different context. There is a law there, too, forbidding arms sales to Iran. That law, however, was adopted in the super-heated atmosphere of the 1980 Iranian hostage crisis, in which the Khomeini regime was busy rubbing America's nose, and collective ego, in the dirt. But was that a good enough reason for a superpower to agree to tie its hands and to deny itself the flexibility that is so necessary to the conduct of its affairs in this region?

I would argue that it is not; that where the American system shows its weakness, is in the exaggerated application of the democratic principles of government and of its penchant for legislating on everything, to areas where such tendencies become self-defeating. I do not know whether or not the U.S. should have agreed to sell arms to the Khomeini regime in Iran in exchange for its using its influence to free American hostages. But I do know that any government of a superpower like the U.S. should have its options untrammelled by legislation in regard to such questions.

WHAT, THEN is the Iranian arms crisis in Israel all about? The answer is that there is no crisis in Israel, and there should be none; that this may well be simply another example of an attempt to manufacture a crisis by the media. According to all the indications, the Israeli political triumvirate – Peres, Shamir and Rabin – who were in charge of Israel's involvement in the American gambit, took their decisions rationally, and circumspectly. There were good arguments both for engaging in the sale of arms to Iran, in pursuit of specific Israeli interests, and against such sales.

Should that decision have been taken by a larger body, as some today argue? Which body, for example? Would the addition of Arik Sharon, Ezer Weizman, Yitzhak Navon and Moshe Shahal, have added any basic wisdom to that of the three sitting and ex-prime ministers who did take the decisions, and keep them to themselves? Highly doubtful.

Should Israel go the way of the U.S. and have its top ministers report on all such matters to the sieve called the Knesset Foreign Affairs and Defence Committee? Heaven forbid.

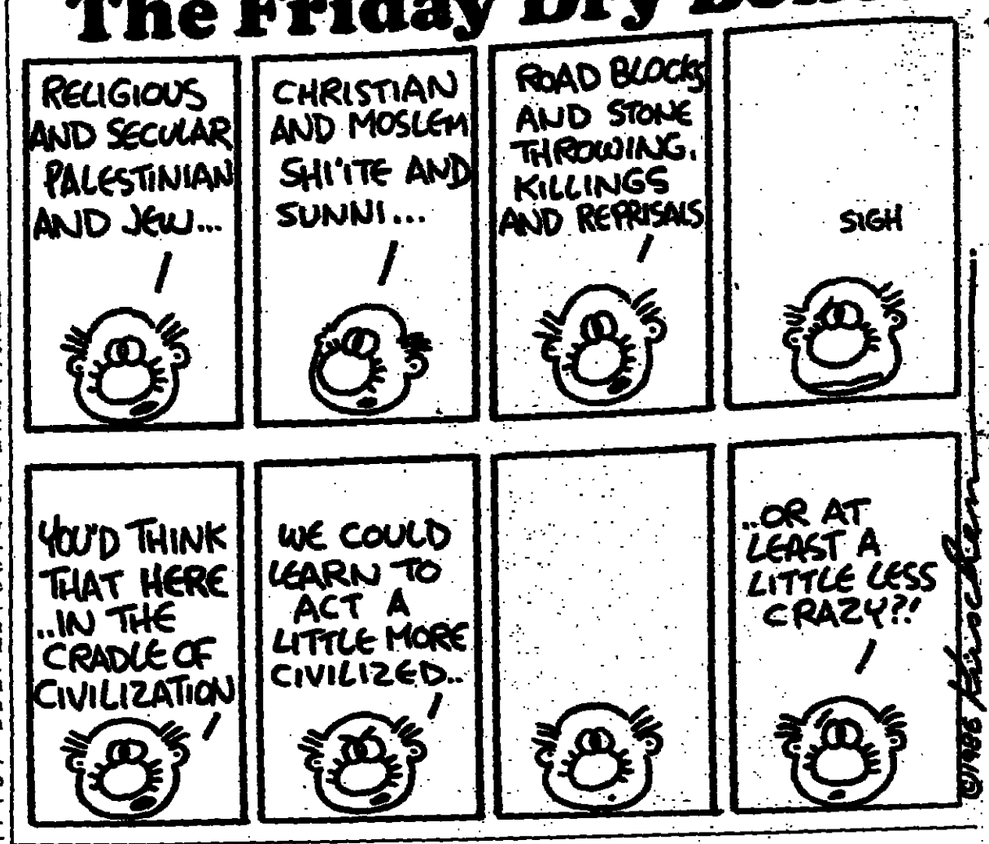
Is there room to establish a small sub-committee of the Foreign Affairs and Defence Committee for overseeing such government operations? It would depend on the Knesset members chosen for such a sensitive and secret task. In the case of intelligence operations, in which there has been recent evidence of serious failures, errors of judgment, and administrative lapses on the part of the top political leadership – in the Pollard, Shin Bet and possibly the Vanunu cases – it might very well be a good idea.

In the Iran arms affair there has been no such evidence. If allegations from some partisan American sources of Israeli involvement in administration attempts to go behind the back of Congress on the Contras issue prove true, there would certainly be room for a bi-partisan move to remove our troika, in punishment for such a monumental error in judgment.

But so far there has been absolutely no evidence that this was the case. Unless such hard evidence does turn up, beyond the attempts of a number of frightened American officials to save their own skins by besmirching Israel, our leaders deserve the benefit of the doubt. More than that, they deserve the confidence of the media and of the public.

The writer is a member of The Jerusalem Post *editorial staff.*

The Friday Dry Bones



READERS' LETTERS

WOMEN AND HALACHA

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, – Rabbi Goren's attempt (November 21) to defend the record of Halacha on the status of women is an exercise in futility. He may persuade himself that the relevant comparison is that between the status of women in 11th century Egypt and 11th century France.

To the majority of us, however, this is history, not a useful standard for judging contemporary moral and social norms. One might as well attempt to address the question of 20th century European workers by referring the reader to the distinctions between medieval European serfdom and slavery under Islam.

It is pathetic that Rabbi Goren champions the legislation of Rabbenu Gershom as "proof" of the enlightened approach of Halacha to women's status: Has nothing happened in the intervening centuries to warrant similar civic and moral courage among Rabbi Goren's colleagues?

Though he is able to pull biblical prophetesses and Roman-era queens out of his hat, Rabbi Goren should know that, for Halacha, it is much more relevant that he is unable to quote authoritative opinion from any but male scholars. It is men who have made the law, men who benefit from the law, and men who seek to protect it from change.

The relevant facts about the issue are not in the 11th or 12th or even the 18th centuries, but today. If those like Rabbi Goren have their way, a rabbi writing in the 21st century on the question of women in Halacha will dish up the same selective litany of biblical and medieval precedents. He will certainly not be able to credit the rabbis of today with Rabbenu Gershom's foresight and ability to use the "authority of the community" to deal effectively with the issue.

ELI LEDERHENDLER

Jerusalem.

COMMUNITY PLANNING

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, – While the decision to confiscate land in Sur Bahir presently cultivated with olive and almond groves, and replace it with new tree plantings and a road as part of the planned green belt around Jerusalem, may be legal, as determined recently by the High Court of Justice (November 19), it certainly seems contrary to common sense and good community planning. The administrators of the Jewish National Fund and the Israel Lands Administration should realize the desirability of maintaining cultivated land as an integral part of open space and green space planning, as well as the need to avoid disrupting existing community life and livelihood in the process of planning for public use and the improvement of our environment.

Since this seems to be such an obviously reasonable alternative to the existing proposal, I fear that the decision to proceed may be motivated more by the desire of some individuals to "encourage" Arab families to leave the land which they have lived on and cultivated for generations, and leave the State of Israel, than by desire to improve community life and environment. If this were Jewish land and property being confiscated under similar circumstances in another country, we would be outraged!

I certainly hope that Jerusalem Mayor Teddy Kollek and other citizens who care about the social and environmental health of our beautiful capital city, will convince the Lands Administration and the JNF to encourage the continued cultivation of this land by Sur Bahir residents in recognition of its importance in green belt and open space planning, as well as its importance for maintaining good community relationships.

R.B. KRIPT

Rehovot.

SPIES AND SPY-MASTERS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, – I read with a sense of disbelief, dismay and then outrage your front page article of November 14, relating how Rafi Eitan had ensnared, entrapped and prostituted a young, naive idealist to become a paid spy for Israel. Jonathan Jay Pollard, for love of Israel, has been disgraced; he has a long jail sentence awaiting him and is financially destroyed as a result of his legal fees.

Eitan not only gets away scot free but in addition, he is rewarded by being appointed to head Israel Chemicals, the largest government-owned firm in the country.

The least Israel should do is to meet the financial obligations imposed upon Pollard and his wife.

SARA E. V. LIZT

Jerusalem (Brooklyn).

DUTCH WAR RECORD

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, – With reference to Edna Fainaru's cinema article of November 21, I wish to take exception to the following sentence: "... the Dutch, the one people whose war record seemed impeccable,..."

The Dutch war record is far from "impeccable." Nearly 76 per cent of Dutch Jewry (106,000 out of 140,000) were delivered to the Nazis. This is one of the worst war records in Europe.

No wonder today's Dutch suffer from a massive guilt-complex.

MARGE E. LANDSBERG

Haifa.

ACCOMMODATION AT MITZPE RAMON

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, – I greatly enjoyed your series of articles on the Negev (November 14), but I do not understand why Haim Shapiro closes his article, "Wilderness is paradise enow.." with such an ironical note about accommodation.

Apart from the camping site – which is not in the Ramon Crater, but at Borot Lutz (Lutz's Waterholes) – there exist three possibilities for tourists to lodge at Mitzpe Ramon.

One is the youth hostel. Another is the field school of the Society for the Protection of Nature which is modern, clean, has rooms with toilet and shower and is situated right on the edge of the crater. The third one is the Nof Ramon Hotel. It is a converted apartment house where you can rent a room or a two-room flat. Every flat has a kitchen with gas burner and fridge, and a bathroom. Furnishings are very simple, but the place is clean and friendly.

So your correspondent's blonde friend can come herself now and not wait for grandchildren to grow up.

E. BARUCH

Beersheba.

SHARANSKY AND UDI ADIV

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, – Louis Rapoport's account of leftist prejudice towards the Soviet Jews (November 19) was interesting, in spite of some self-righteousness.

I was, however, shocked to read his simplistic, almost slanderous treatment of my article on Udi Adiv in *Kol Ha'ir*.

Adiv was not portayed by me as a hero, and much of the "profile" was dedicated to his own reassessment of the events that led to his arrest. Adiv expressed his regret for his misguided collaboration with extremist organizations on Syrian soil, although he was ideologically motivated. The perverted conclusion that I harbour a "great admiration" for Adiv is a complete travesty.

It is absolutely true, however, that my great admiration for some Soviet Jews is often clouded by doubts and misgivings. I find it intolerable that they tend to interpret their sufferings in a narrow, jingoistic, anti-universalist fashion. Sharansky's cowardly retreat after his seemingly encouraging meeting with Palestinian intellectuals is just another recent example of the appalling record of many Russian olim as far as the plight of the Arabs under Israeli occupation is concerned.

HAIM BARAM

Jerusalem.

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